

AUSTRALIAN ANTARCTIC TERRITORY

No. 1 of 1980

AN ORDINANCE

**Relating to the protection of endangered species
of wild fauna and flora**

I, THE GOVERNOR-GENERAL of the Commonwealth of Australia,
acting with the advice of the Federal Executive Council, hereby make the
following Ordinance under the *Australian Antarctic Territory Act 1954*.

Dated this sixth
day of August 1980.

ZELMAN COWEN
Governor-General

By His Excellency's Command,

DAVID THOMSON
Minister of State for Science and Environment

ENDANGERED SPECIES ORDINANCE 1980

Short title

1. This Ordinance may be cited as the *Endangered Species Ordinance 1980*.*

Commencement

2. This Ordinance shall come into operation on a date to be fixed by the Minister by notice published in the *Gazette*.

Interpretation

3. (1) In this Ordinance, unless the contrary intention appears –

* Notified in the *Commonwealth of Australia Gazette* on 12 August 1980.

“Agreement” means the Agreement between the Government of Australia and the Government of Japan for the protection of migratory birds and birds in danger of extinction and their environment done at Tokyo in Japan on 6 February 1974 a copy of which in the English language is set out in Schedule 1;

“Appendix” means an Appendix to the Convention

“designated authority” means the Minister of State for the time being administering the *National Parks and Wildlife Act 1975*;

“Collector” means a person appointed as a collector under section 12;

“Convention” means the Convention on International Trade in Endangered Species of Wild Fauna and Flora done at Washington in the United States of America on 3 March 1973, as amended and in force on 28 June 1979, a copy of which in the English language is set out in the Schedule.

(2) Unless the contrary intention appears, words and expressions used in a provision of this Ordinance, other than sections 8, 9, 10 and 11, have the same meanings respectively as in the Convention.

(3) Unless the contrary intention appears, words and expressions used in sections 8, 9, 10 and 11 of this Ordinance have the same meanings respectively as in the Agreement.

(4) A reference to the relevant authority of a country shall be read as a reference –

- (a) where the country is a party to the Convention – to a Management Authority of that country; or
- (b) where the country is not a party to the Convention – to the competent authorities of the country within the meaning of Article X of the Convention.

(5) In sections 8, 9, 10 and 11 and in regulations made for the purposes of sub-sections 8(1), 9(1) 10(1) and 11(1), unless the contrary intention appears –

“animal” means any member, alive or dead, of the animal kingdom (other than man), and includes –

- (a) eggs or parts of eggs; and
- (b) the skin, feathers, horns, shell or any part of an animal;

“plant” means any member, alive or dead, of the plant kingdom or of the fungus kingdom, and includes seeds and parts of plants.

(6) A reference to a permit or certificate granted by the relevant authority of a country, other than a country that is a party to the Convention, shall be read as a reference to comparable documentation within the meaning of Article X of the Convention issued by the relevant authority.

(7) A reference in paragraph 4 (2) (a) or (b), 4 (3) (a), 5 (2) (a), 5 (3) (a), 6 (2) (a), 6 (3) (a), 8 (2) (a), or (b) or 9 (2) (a) to the designated authority shall be read as including a reference to a person authorized in writing by the designated authority for the purposes of that paragraph to exercise the powers of the designated authority under that paragraph.

Importation of a specimen of a species in Appendix I or II

4. (1) The importation into the Territory, not being an importation by way of introduction from the sea, of a specimen of a species included in Appendix I or Appendix II is prohibited unless the importer holds an import permit granted by the Minister in respect of the specimen.

(2) The Minister shall not grant an import permit under sub-section (1) in respect of a specimen of a species included in Appendix I unless –

- (a) the designated authority advises that –
 - (i) the importation of the specimen will be for purposes that are not detrimental to the survival of that species; and
 - (ii) having regard to those purposes, the specimen, if imported, would not be likely to affect adversely the survival of any other species included in Appendix I or Appendix II;
- (b) where the specimen is a living specimen, the designated authority is satisfied that the proposed recipient of the specimen is suitably equipped to house and care for the specimen; and
- (c) the Minister is satisfied –
 - (i) that the specimen is not to be used for primarily commercial purposes; and
 - (ii) that an export permit or re-export certificate in respect of the specimen has been granted by the relevant authority of the country from which the specimen has been, or is proposed to be, exported or re-exported to the Territory.

(3) The Minister shall not grant an import permit under sub-section (1) in respect of a specimen of a species included in Appendix II unless –

- (a) having regard to the purposes for which it is intended to import the specimen, the designated authority advises that the specimen, if imported, would not be likely to affect adversely the survival of any other species included in Appendix I or Appendix II; and
- (b) the Minister is satisfied that an export permit or re-export certificate in respect of the specimen has been

granted by the relevant authority of the country from which the specimen has been, or is proposed to be, exported or re-exported.

(4) An application for an import permit under sub-section (1) shall be made in writing and lodged with the Minister.

Introduction from the sea of a specimen of a species in Appendix I or II

5. (1) The importation into the Territory by way of introduction from the sea of a specimen of a species included in Appendix I or Appendix II is prohibited unless the importer holds a certificate granted by the Minister permitting the importation of the specimen.

(2) The Minister shall not grant a certificate under sub-section (1) in respect of a specimen of a species included in Appendix I unless –

- (a) the designated authority advises that –
 - (i) the importation of the specimen will not be detrimental to the survival of that species; and
 - (ii) the specimen, if imported, would not be likely to affect adversely the survival of any other species included in Appendix I or Appendix II; and
- (b) the Minister is satisfied –
 - (i) where the specimen is a living specimen, that the proposed recipient is suitably equipped to house and care for the specimen; and
 - (ii) that the specimen is not to be used for primarily commercial purposes.

(3) The Minister shall not grant a certificate under sub-section (1) in respect of a specimen of a species included in Appendix II unless –

- (a) the designated authority advises that the importation of the specimen will not be detrimental to the survival of that species; and
- (b) where the specimen is a living specimen, the Minister is satisfied that the specimen will be handled so that the risk of injury, damage to health or cruel treatment is minimized.

(4) An application for a certificate under sub-section (1) shall be made in writing and lodged with the Minister.

Exportation of a specimen of a species in Appendix I or II

6. (1) The exportation from the Territory of a specimen of a species included in Appendix I or Appendix II is prohibited unless the exporter holds an export permit granted by the Minister in respect of the specimen.

(2) The Minister shall not grant an export permit under sub-section (1) in respect of a specimen of a species included in Appendix I unless –

- (a) the designated authority advises that the exportation of the specimen will not be detrimental to the survival of that species; and
- (b) the Minister is satisfied –
 - (i) that the specimen was not obtained in contravention of any law of the Commonwealth or a State or Territory relating to the protection of fauna or flora;
 - (ii) where the specimen is a living specimen, that it will be prepared and shipped so that the risk of injury, damage to health or cruel treatment is minimized; and
 - (iii) that an import permit in respect of the specimen has been granted by the relevant authority of the country to which the specimen is proposed to be exported.

(3) The Minister shall not grant an export permit under sub-section (1) in respect of a specimen of a species included in Appendix II unless –

- (a) the designated authority advises that the exportation of the specimen will not be detrimental to the survival of that species; and
- (b) the Minister is satisfied –
 - (i) that the specimen was not obtained in contravention of any law of the Commonwealth or a State or Territory relating to the protection of fauna or flora; and
 - (ii) where the specimen is a living specimen, that it will be prepared and shipped so that the risk of injury, damage to health or cruel treatment is minimized.

(4) An application for an export permit under sub-section (1) in respect of a specimen of a species included in Appendix I or Appendix II shall be made in writing and lodged with the Minister.

Re-exportation of a specimen of a species in Appendix I or II

7. (1) The re-exportation from the Territory of a specimen of a species included in Appendix I or Appendix II is prohibited unless the exporter produces to the Collector a re-export certificate granted by the Minister in respect of the specimen.

(2) The Minister shall not grant a re-export certificate under sub-section (1) in respect of a specimen of a species included in Appendix I unless he is satisfied –

- (a) where the specimen was imported into the Territory after the commencement of this Ordinance, that the specimen was so imported in accordance with the provisions of the Convention; and
 - (b) where the specimen is a living specimen –
 - (i) that it will be prepared and shipped so that the risk of injury, damage to health or cruel treatment is minimized; and
 - (ii) that an import permit in respect of the specimen has been granted by the relevant authority of the country to which the specimen is proposed to be re-exported.
- (3) The Minister shall not grant a re-export certificate under sub-section (1) in respect of a specimen of a species included in Appendix II unless he is satisfied –
- (a) where the specimen was imported into the Territory after the commencement of this Ordinance, that the specimen was so imported in accordance with the provisions of the Convention; and
 - (b) where the specimen is a living specimen, that it will be prepared and shipped so that the risk of injury, damage to health or cruel treatment is minimized.
- (4) An application for a re-export certificate under sub-section (1) shall be made in writing and lodged with the Minister.

Importation of a prescribed animal or plant

8. (1) The importation into the Territory, not being an importation by way of introduction from the sea, of a prescribed animal or plant, is prohibited unless the importer holds an import permit granted by the Minister in respect of that animal or plant.

- (2) The Minister shall not grant an import permit under sub-section (1) in respect of a prescribed animal or plant unless –
- (a) the designated authority advises that –
 - (i) the importation of the animal or plant will be for purposes that are not detrimental to the survival of that species; and
 - (ii) having regard to those purposes, the animal or plant, if imported, would not be likely to affect adversely the survival of any other species;
 - (b) where the animal or plant is a living animal or plant, the designated authority is satisfied that the proposed recipient of the animal or plant is suitably equipped to house and care for the animal or plant; and

- (c) the Minister is satisfied that exportation or re-exportation of an animal or plant would not contravene the law of the country from which the animal or plant has been, or is proposed to be, exported or re-exported to the Territory.

(3) The Minister shall not grant an import permit under sub-section (1) in respect of a prescribed animal or plant unless –

- (a) having regard to the purposes for which it is intended to import the animal or plant, the designated authority advises that the animal or plant, if imported, would not be likely to affect adversely the survival of any other species; and
- (b) the Minister is satisfied that exportation or re-exportation is not contrary to the law of the country from which the animal or plant has been, or is proposed to be, exported or re-exported.

(4) An application for an import permit under sub-section (1) shall be made in writing and lodged with the Minister.

Introduction from the sea of a prescribed animal or plant

9. (1) The importation into the Territory by way of introduction from the sea of a prescribed animal or plant is prohibited unless the importer holds a certificate granted by the Minister permitting the importation of the animal or plant.

(2) The Minister shall not grant a certificate under sub-section (1) in respect of an animal or plant unless –

- (a) the designated authority advises that the importation of the animal or plant will not be detrimental to the survival of that species; and
- (b) where the animal or plant is a living animal or plant, the Minister is satisfied that the animal or plant will be handled so that the risk of injury, damage to health or cruel treatment is minimized.

(3) An application for a certificate under sub-section (1) shall be made in writing and lodged with the Minister.

Exportation of a prescribed animal or plant

10. (1) The exportation from the Territory of a prescribed animal or plant is prohibited unless the exporter holds an export permit granted by the Minister in respect of that animal or plant.

(2) The Minister shall not grant an export permit under sub-section (1) in respect of an animal or plant unless –

- (a) the exportation of the animal or plant will not be detrimental to the survival of that species;
- (b) that the animal or plant was not obtained in contravention of any law of the Commonwealth or a State or Territory relating to the protection of fauna or flora; and
- (c) where the animal or plant is a living animal or plant, that it will be prepared and shipped so that the risk of injury, damage to health or cruel treatment is minimized.

(3) An application for an export permit under sub-section (1) shall be made in writing and lodged with the Minister.

Re-exportation of a prescribed animal or plant

11. (1) The re-exportation from the Territory of a prescribed animal or plant is prohibited unless the exporter produces to the Collector a re-export certificate granted by the Minister in respect of a prescribed animal or plant.

(2) The Minister shall not grant a re-export certificate under sub-section (1) in respect of an animal or a plant unless he is satisfied –

- (a) that the animal or plant was not imported in contravention of the provisions of this Ordinance; and
- (b) where the animal or plant is a living animal or plant, that it will be prepared and shipped so that the risk of injury, damage to health or cruel treatment is minimized.

(3) An application for a re-export certificate under sub-section (1) shall be made in writing and lodged with the Minister.

Appointment of Collector

12. The Minister may, by instrument in writing, appoint a person to be a Collector.

Artificially propagated plants

13. (1) A specimen of a plant species included in Appendix I that has been artificially propagated for commercial purposes shall be deemed, for the purposes of this Ordinance, to be a specimen of a species included in Appendix II and not a specimen of a species included in Appendix I.

(2) A certificate given by the relevant authority of a country from which a specimen of a plant species included in Appendix I or Appendix II is exported or re-exported to the effect that the relevant authority is satisfied that –

- (a) the specimen was artificially propagated;
- (b) the specimen is a part of a specimen of a plant species that was artificially propagated; or
- (c) the specimen is derived from a specimen of a plant species that was artificially propagated,

shall be taken, for the purposes of sub-section (4)(1), to be an import permit granted by the Minister in respect of the specimen.

(3) A certificate given by the Minister in respect of a specimen of a plant species included in Appendix I or Appendix II to the effect that he is satisfied that –

- (a) the specimen was artificially propagated;
- (b) the specimen is a part of a specimen of a plant species that was artificially propagated; or
- (c) the specimen is derived from a specimen of a plant species that was artificially propagated,

shall be taken –

- (d) for the purposes of sub-section 6(1) – to be an export permit granted by the Minister in respect of the specimen; and
- (e) for the purposes of sub-section 7(1) – to be a re-export certificate granted by the Minister in respect of the specimen.

(4) An application for a certificate referred to in sub-section (3) shall be made in writing and lodged with the Minister.

Personal and household effects

14. (1) Sections 4 and 5 do not apply to or in relation to the importation into the Territory by a person of a specimen of a species included in Appendix I or Appendix II, being a specimen that is included in the personal or household effects of that person.

(2) Sections 6 and 7 do not apply to or in relation to the exportation or re-exportation from the Territory by a person of a specimen of a species that is included in the personal or household effects of that person.

Exemptions

15. Sections 4, 5, 6 and 7 do not apply to or in relation to the non-commercial loan, donation or exchange in accordance with paragraph 6 of Article VII of the Convention of herbarium specimens, other preserved, dried or embedded museum specimens or live plant material.

Waiver

16. (1) Notwithstanding section 4, 5, 6 or 7, the Minister may authorize in writing the importation into, or exportation or re-exportation from, the Territory of any specimens that is part of a travelling zoo, circus, menagerie, plant exhibition or other travelling exhibition where –

- (a) full particulars of the specimen are furnished to the Minister;
- (b) the specimen –
 - (i) was acquired before the date on which the provisions of the Convention applied to the specimen;
 - (ii) is a specimen of an animal species that was bred in captivity or part of such an animal; or
 - (iii) is a specimen of a plant species that was artificially propagated or part of such a plant; and
- (c) if the specimen is a living specimen, the Minister is satisfied that the specimen will be transported and cared for so that the risk of injury, damage to health or cruel treatment is minimized.

(2) An application for an authority under sub-section (1) shall be made in writing and lodged with the Minister.

Ordinance not to affect other law

17. The provisions of this Ordinance are in addition to, and do not affect the operation of, the provisions of any law relating to quarantine or any other law in the Territory.

Offences

18. A person who does anything that is prohibited by this Ordinance is guilty of an offence against this Ordinance.

Penalties

19. A person who is guilty of an offence against this Ordinance is punishable upon conviction –

- (a) in the case of body corporate – by a fine not exceeding \$2,000; and
- (b) in any other case – by a fine not exceeding \$1,000.

Delegation

20. (1) The Minister may, either generally or as otherwise provided in the instrument of delegation, by writing signed by him, delegate to a person any of his powers under this Ordinance other than this power of delegation and the power to suspend or cancel a permit.

(2) A power so delegated, when exercised by the delegate, shall, for the purposes of this Ordinance, be deemed to have been exercised by the Minister.

(3) A delegation under this section does not prevent the exercise of a power by the Minister.

Forfeiture

21. A specimen of a species included in Appendix I, Appendix II or a prescribed animal or plant with respect to which an offence has been committed under this Ordinance is forfeited to the Commonwealth.

Regulations

22. The Minister may make regulations, not inconsistent with this Ordinance, prescribing all matters required or permitted by this Ordinance to be prescribed, or necessary or convenient to be prescribed for giving effect to this Ordinance, the Convention or to the Agreement.

SCHEDULE 1

Section 3

**AGREEMENT BETWEEN THE GOVERNMENT OF AUSTRALIA AND
THE GOVERNMENT OF JAPAN FOR THE PROTECTION OF
MIGRATORY BIRDS AND BIRDS IN DANGER OF
EXTINCTION AND THEIR ENVIRONMENT**

The Government of Australia and the Government of Japan,

Considering that birds constitute an important element in the natural environment and play an essential role in enriching the natural environment and that this role may be enhanced by proper management thereof,

Recognising the special international concern, as expressed, for example, at the United Nations Conference on the Human Environment, for the protection of migratory birds and birds in danger of extinction,

Noting the existence of bilateral and multilateral agreements for the protection of migratory birds and birds in danger of extinction,

Considering that many species of birds migrate between Australia and Japan and live seasonally in the respective countries and that there are certain species of birds which are in danger of extinction and also that co-operation between the two Governments is essential for the conservation of these birds, and

Desiring to co-operate in taking measures for the management and protection of migratory birds and birds in danger of extinction and also for the management and protection of their environments,

Have agreed as follows:

Article I

1. In this Agreement, the term "migratory birds" means:
 - (a) the species of birds for which there is reliable evidence of migration between the two countries from the recovery of bands or other markers; and
 - (b) the species of birds with subspecies common to both countries or, in the absence of subspecies, the species of birds common to both countries (excepting those whose non-migratory nature is biologically evident). The identification of these species and subspecies shall be based upon specimens, photographs or other reliable evidence.
2.
 - (a) The list of the species defined as migratory birds in accordance with paragraph 1 of this Article is contained in the Annex to this Agreement.
 - (b) The competent authorities of the two Governments shall review from time to time the Annex and, if necessary, make recommendations to their respective Governments to amend it.
 - (c) The Annex shall be considered amended three months after the date upon which the two Governments confirm, by an exchange of diplomatic notes, their respective acceptance of such recommendations.

Article II

1. Each Government shall prohibit the taking of migratory birds or their eggs. However, exceptions to the prohibition of taking may be permitted in accordance with the laws and regulations in force in each country in the following cases:
 - (a) for scientific, educational, propagative or other specific purposes not inconsistent with the objectives of this Agreement;
 - (b) for the purpose of protecting persons and property;

SCHEDULE 1 - *continued*

- (c) during hunting seasons established in accordance with paragraph 3 of this Article; and
 - (d) to allow the hunting and gathering of specified birds or their eggs by the inhabitants of certain regions who have traditionally carried on such activities for their own food, clothing or cultural purposes, provided that the population of each species is maintained in optimum numbers and that adequate preservation of the species is not prejudiced.
2. Each Government shall prohibit any sale, purchase or exchange of migratory birds or their eggs, whether they are alive or dead, except those taken in accordance with the second sentence of paragraph 1 of this Article, or of the products thereof or their parts.
3. Each Government may establish seasons for hunting migratory birds taking into account the maintenance of normal annual reproduction of those birds.

Article III

1. Each Government shall take special protective measures, as appropriate, for the preservation of species or subspecies of birds which are in danger of extinction.
2. Whenever either Government has determined the species or subspecies of birds which are in danger of extinction and taken special protective measures therefor, the Government shall inform the other Government of such determination and of any cancellation thereafter of such determination.
3. Each Government shall control the exportation or importation of such species or subspecies of birds as are determined in accordance with paragraph 2 of this Article, and of the products thereof.

Article IV

1. The two Governments shall exchange data and publications regarding research on migratory birds and birds in danger of extinction.
2. Each Government shall encourage the formulation of joint research programs on migratory birds and birds in danger of extinction.
3. Each Government shall encourage the conservation of migratory birds and birds in danger of extinction.

Article V

Each Government shall endeavour to establish sanctuaries and other facilities for the management and protection of migratory birds and birds in danger of extinction and also of their environment.

Article VI

Each Government shall endeavour to take appropriate measures to preserve and enhance the environment of birds protected under the provisions of this Agreement. In particular, it shall:

- (a) seek means to prevent damage to such birds and their environment;

SCHEDULE 1 – *continued*

(b) endeavour to take such measures as may be necessary to control the importation of animals and plants which it determines to be hazardous to the preservation of such birds; and

(c) endeavour to take such measures as may be necessary to control the introduction of animals and plants which could disturb the ecosystems of unique island environments.

Article VII

Each Government agrees to take measures necessary to carry out the purposes of this Agreement.

Article VIII

Upon the request of either Government, the two Governments shall hold consultations regarding the operation of this Agreement.

Article IX

1. This Agreement shall be ratified and the instruments of ratification shall be exchanged at Canberra as soon as possible.
2. This Agreement shall enter into force on the date of the exchange of the instruments of ratification. It shall remain in force for fifteen years and shall continue in force thereafter until terminated as provided herein.
3. Either Government may, by giving one year's notice in writing, terminate this Agreement at the end of the initial fifteen year period or at any time thereafter.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF the undersigned, being duly authorised by their respective Governments, have signed this Agreement.

DONE in duplicate, in the English and Japanese languages, each text being equally authentic, at Tokyo, this sixth day of February, one thousand nine hundred and seventy-four.

FOR THE GOVERNMENT OF
AUSTRALIA:

D J HORNE

L.S.

FOR THE GOVERNMENT OF
JAPAN:

MASAYOSHI OHIRA

L.S.

SCHEDULE 1 - *continued*

ANNEX

	Common Name	Scientific Name
1	Streaked Shearwater	<i>Calonectris leucomelas</i>
2	Wedge-tailed Shearwater	<i>Puffinus pacificus</i>
3	Fleshy-footed Shearwater	<i>Puffinus carneipes</i>
4	Sooty Shearwater	<i>Puffinus griseus</i>
5	Short-tailed Shearwater	<i>Puffinus tenuirostris</i>
6	Wilson's Storm-petrel	<i>Oceanites oceanicus</i>
7	Leach's Storm-petrel	<i>Oceanodroma leucorhoa</i>
8	White-tailed Tropic-bird	<i>Phaethon lepturus</i>
9	Brown Booby	<i>Sula leucogaster</i>
10	Masked Booby	<i>Sula dactylatra</i>
11	Red-footed Booby	<i>Sula sula</i>
12	Greater Frigate-bird	<i>Fregata minor</i>
13	Lesser Frigate-bird	<i>Fregata ariel</i>
14	Cattle Egret	<i>Bubulcus ibis</i>
15	White Egret	<i>Egretta alba</i>
16	Garganey Teal	<i>Anas querquedula</i>
17	Ringed Plover	<i>Charadrius hiaticula</i>
18	Mongolian Sand-dotterel	<i>Charadrius mongolus</i>
19	Large Sand-dotterel	<i>Charadrius leschenaultii</i>
20	Oriental Dotterel	<i>Charadrius asiaticus</i>
21	Eastern Golden Plover	<i>Pluvialis dominica</i>
22	Grey Plover	<i>Pluvialis squatarola</i>
23	Turnstone	<i>Arenaria interpres</i>
24	Red-necked Stint	<i>Calidris ruficollis</i>
25	Long-toed Stint	<i>Calidris minutilla</i> (including <i>Calidris subminuta</i>)
26	Baird's Sandpiper	<i>Calidris bairdii</i>
27	Pectoral Sandpiper	<i>Calidris melanotos</i>

SCHEDULE 1 – *continued*ANNEX - *continued*

	Common Name	Scientific Name
28	Sharp-tailed Sandpiper	<i>Calidris acuminata</i>
29	Curlew Sandpiper	<i>Calidris ferruginea</i>
30	Knot	<i>Calidris canutus</i>
31	Great Knot	<i>Calidris tenuirostris</i>
32	Sanderling	<i>Crocethia alba</i>
33	Ruff (Reeve)	<i>Philomachus pugnax</i>
34	Buff-breasted Sandpiper	<i>Tryngites subruficollis</i>
35	Broad-billed Sandpiper	<i>Limicola falcinellus</i>
36	Little Greenshank	<i>Tringa stagnatilis</i>
37	Greenshank	<i>Tringa nebularia</i>
38	Wood Sandpiper	<i>Tringa glareola</i>
39	Grey-tailed Tattler	<i>Tringa brevipes</i>
40	Wandering Tattler	<i>Tringa incana</i>
41	Common Sandpiper	<i>Tringa hypoleucos</i>
42	Terek Sandpiper	<i>Xenus cinereus</i>
43	Black-tailed Godwit	<i>Limosa limosa</i>
44	Bar-tailed Godwit	<i>Limosa lapponica</i>
45	Eastern Curlew	<i>Numenius madagascariensis</i>
46	Whimbrel	<i>Numenius phaeopus</i>
47	Little Whimbrel	<i>Numenius minutus</i>
48	Pin-tailed Snipe	<i>Gallinago megala</i>
49	Japanese Snipe	<i>Gallinago hardwickii</i>
50	Red-necked Phalarope	<i>Phalaropus lobatus</i>
51	Oriental Pratincole	<i>Glareola pratincola</i>
52	South-polar Skua	<i>Stercorarius skua</i>
53	Pomarine Skua	<i>Stercorarius pomarinus</i>
54	Arctic Skua	<i>Stercorarius parasiticus</i>
55	White-winged Black Tern	<i>Chlidonias leucoptera</i>
56	Crested Tern	<i>Sterna bergii</i>

SCHEDULE 1 - *continued***ANNEX - *continued***

	Common Name	Scientific Name
57	Asiatic Common Tern	<i>Sterna hirundo</i>
58	Black-naped Tern	<i>Sterna sumatrana</i>
59	Bridled Tern	<i>Sterna anaethetus</i>
60	Little Tern	<i>Sterna albifrons</i>
61	Noddy	<i>Anous stolidus</i>
62	Oriental Cuckoo	<i>Cuculus saturatus</i>
63	Spine-tailed Swift	<i>Chaetura caudacuta</i>
64	Fork-tailed Swift	<i>Apus pacificus</i>
65	Barn Swallow	<i>Hirundo rustica</i>
66	Yellow Wagtail	<i>Motacilla flava</i>

SCHEDULE 2

Section 3

CONVENTION ON INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN ENDANGERED SPECIES
OF WILD FAUNA AND FLORA**PREAMBLE**

The Contracting States,

Recognizing that wild fauna and flora in their many beautiful and varied forms are an irreplaceable part of the natural systems of the earth which must be protected for this and the generations to come;

Conscious of the ever-growing value of wild fauna and flora from aesthetic, scientific, cultural, recreational and economic points of view;

Recognizing that peoples and States are and should be the best protectors of their own wild fauna and flora;

Recognizing, in addition, that international cooperation is essential for the protection of certain species of wild fauna and flora against over-exploitation through international trade;

Convinced of the urgency of taking appropriate measures to this end;

Have agreed as follows:

ARTICLE I**Definitions**

For the purpose of the present Convention, unless the context otherwise requires:

- (a) "Species" means any species, subspecies, or geographically separate population thereof;
- (b) "Specimen" means:
 - (i) any animal or plant, whether alive or dead;
 - (ii) in the case of an animal: for species included in Appendices I and II, any readily recognizable part or derivative thereof; and for species included in Appendix III, any readily recognizable part or derivative thereof specified in Appendix III in relation to the species; and
 - (iii) in the case of a plant: for species included in Appendix I, any readily recognizable part or derivative thereof; and for species included in Appendices II and III, any readily recognizable part or derivative thereof specified in Appendices II and III in relation to the species;
- (c) "Trade" means export, re-export, import and introduction from the sea;
- (d) "Re-export" means export of any specimen that has previously been imported;
- (e) "Introduction from the sea" means transportation into a State of specimens of any species which were taken in the marine environment not under the jurisdiction of any State;
- (f) "Scientific Authority" means a national scientific authority designated in accordance with Article IX;
- (g) "Management Authority" means a national management authority designated in accordance with Article IX;
- (h) "Party" means a State for which the present Convention has entered into force.

ARTICLE II**Fundamental Principles**

1. Appendix I shall include all species threatened with extinction which are or may be affected by trade. Trade in specimens of these species must be subject to

particularly strict regulation in order not to endanger further their survival and must only be authorized in exceptional circumstances.

Appendix II shall include:

- (a) all species which although not necessarily now threatened with extinction may become so unless trade in specimens of such species is subject to strict regulation in order to avoid utilization incompatible with their survival; and
 - (b) other species which must be subject to regulation in order that trade in specimens of certain species referred to in sub-paragraph (a) of this paragraph may be brought under effective control.
3. Appendix III shall include all species which any party identifies as being subject to regulation within its jurisdiction for the purpose of preventing or restricting exploitation, and as needing the cooperation of other parties in the control of trade.
4. The Parties shall not allow trade in specimens of species included in Appendices I, II and III except in accordance with the provisions of the present Convention.

ARTICLE III

Regulation of Trade in Specimens of Species included in Appendix I

1. All trade in specimens of species included in Appendix I shall be in accordance with the provisions of this Article.
2. The export of any specimen of a species included in Appendix I shall require the prior grant and presentation of an export permit. An export permit shall only be granted when the following conditions have been met:
- (a) a Scientific Authority of the State of export has advised that such export will not be detrimental to the survival of that species;
 - (b) a Management Authority of the State of export is satisfied that the specimen was not obtained in contravention of the laws of that State for the protection of fauna and flora;
 - (c) a Management Authority of the State of export is satisfied that any living specimen will be so prepared and shipped as to minimise the risk of injury, damage to health or cruel treatment; and
 - (d) a Management Authority of the State of export is satisfied that an import permit has been granted for the specimen.
3. The import of any specimen of a species included in Appendix I shall require the prior grant and presentation of an import permit and either an export permit or a re-export certificate. An import permit shall only be granted when the following conditions have been met:
- (a) a Scientific Authority of the State of import has advised that the import will be for purposes which are not detrimental to the survival of the species involved;
 - (b) a Scientific Authority of the State of import is satisfied that the proposed recipient of a living specimen is suitably equipped to house and care for it; and
 - (c) a Management Authority of the State of import is satisfied that the specimen is not to be used for primarily commercial purposes.

4. The re-export of any specimen of a species included in Appendix I shall require the prior grant and presentation of a re-export certificate. A re-export certificate shall only be granted when the following conditions have been met:

- (a) a Management Authority of the State of re-export is satisfied that the specimen was imported into that State in accordance with the provisions of the present Convention;
- (b) a Management Authority of the State of re-export is satisfied that any living specimen will be so prepared and shipped as to minimise the risk of injury, damage to health or cruel treatment; and
- (c) a Management Authority of the State of re-export is satisfied that an import permit has been granted for any living specimen.

5. The introduction from the sea of any specimen of a species included in Appendix I shall require the prior grant of a certificate from a Management Authority of the State of introduction. A certificate shall only be granted when the following conditions have been met:

- (a) a Scientific Authority of the State of introduction advises that the introduction will not be detrimental to the survival of the species involved;
- (b) a Management Authority of the State of introduction is satisfied that the proposed recipient of a living specimen is suitably equipped to house and care for it; and
- (c) a Management Authority of the State of introduction is satisfied that the specimen is not to be used for primarily commercial purposes.

ARTICLE IV

Regulation of Trade in Specimens of Species included in Appendix II

1. All trade in specimens of species included in Appendix II shall be in accordance with the provisions of this Article.

2. The export of any specimen of a species included in Appendix II shall require the prior grant and presentation of an export permit. An export permit shall only be granted when the following conditions have been met:

- (a) a Scientific Authority of the State of export has advised that such export will not be detrimental to the survival of that species;
- (b) a Management Authority of the State of export is satisfied that the specimen was not obtained in contravention of the laws of that State for the protection of fauna and flora; and
- (c) a Management Authority of the State of export is satisfied that any living specimen will be so prepared and shipped as to minimise the risk of injury, damage to health or cruel treatment.

3. A Scientific Authority in each Party shall monitor both the export permits granted by that State for specimens of species included in Appendix II and the actual exports of such specimens. Whenever a Scientific Authority determines that the export of specimens of any such species should be limited in order to maintain that species throughout its range at a level consistent with its role in the ecosystems in which it occurs and well above the level at which that species might become eligible for inclusion in Appendix I, the Scientific Authority shall advise the appropriate Management Authority of suitable measures to be taken to limit the grant of export permits for specimens of that species.

4. The import of any specimen of a species included in Appendix II shall require the prior presentation of either an export permit or a re-export certificate.

5. The re-export of any specimen of a species included in Appendix II shall require the prior grant and presentation of a re-export certificate. A re-export certificate shall only be granted when the following conditions have been met:

- (a) a Management Authority of the State of re-export is satisfied that the specimen was imported into that State in accordance with the provisions of the present Convention; and
- (b) a Management Authority of the State of re-export is satisfied that any living specimen will be so prepared and shipped as to minimise the risk of injury, damage to health or cruel treatment.

6. The introduction from the sea of any specimen of a species included in Appendix II shall require the prior grant of a certificate from a Management Authority of the State of introduction. A certificate shall only be granted when the following conditions have been met:

- (a) a Scientific Authority of the State of introduction advises that the introduction will not be detrimental to the survival of the species involved; and
- (b) a Management Authority of the State of introduction is satisfied that any living specimen will be so handled as to minimise the risk of injury, damage to health or cruel treatment.

7. Certificates referred to in paragraph 6 of this Article may be granted on the advice of a Scientific Authority, in consultation with other national scientific authorities or, when appropriate, international scientific authorities, in respect of periods not exceeding one year for total numbers of specimens to be introduced in such periods.

ARTICLE V

Regulation of Trade in Specimens of Species included in Appendix III

1. All trade in specimens of species included in Appendix III shall be in accordance with the provisions of this Article.

2. The export of any specimen of a species included in Appendix III from any State which has included that species in Appendix III shall require the prior grant and presentation of an export permit. An export permit shall only be granted when the following conditions have been met:

- (a) a Management Authority of the State of export is satisfied that the specimen was not obtained in contravention of the laws of that State for the protection of fauna and flora; and
- (b) a Management Authority of the State of export is satisfied that any living specimen will be so prepared and shipped as to minimise the risk of injury, damage to health or cruel treatment.

3. The import of any specimen of a species included in Appendix III shall require, except in circumstances to which paragraph 4 of this Article applies, the prior presentation of a certificate of origin and, where the import is from a State which has included that species in Appendix III, an export permit.

4. In the case of re-export, a certificate granted by the Management Authority of the State of re-export that the specimen was processed in that State or is being re-exported shall be accepted by the State of import as evidence that the provisions of the present Convention have been complied with in respect of the specimen concerned.

ARTICLE VI**Permits and Certificates**

1. Permits and certificates granted under the provisions of Articles III, IV and V shall be in accordance with the provisions of this Article.
2. An export permit shall contain the information specified in the model set forth in Appendix IV, and may only be used for export within a period of six months from the date on which it was granted.
3. Each permit or certificate shall contain the title of the present Convention, the name and any identifying stamp of the Management Authority granting it and a control number assigned by the Management Authority.
4. Any copies of a permit or certificate issued by a Management Authority shall be clearly marked as copies only and no such copy may be used in place of the original, except to the extent endorsed thereon.
5. A separate permit or certificate shall be required for each consignment of specimens.
6. A Management Authority of the State of import of any specimen shall cancel and retain the export permit or re-export certificate and any corresponding import permit presented in respect of the import of that specimen.
7. Where appropriate and feasible a Management Authority may affix a mark upon any specimen to assist in identifying the specimen. For these purposes "mark" means any indelible imprint, lead seal or other suitable means of identifying a specimen, designed in such a way as to render its imitation by unauthorized persons as difficult as possible.

ARTICLE VII**Exemptions and Other Special Provisions Relating to Trade**

1. The provisions of Articles III, IV and V shall not apply to the transit or transshipment of specimens through or in the territory of a Party while the specimens remain in Customs control.
2. Where a Management Authority of the State of export or re-export is satisfied that a specimen was acquired before the provisions of the present Convention applied to that specimen, the provisions of Articles III, IV and V shall not apply to that specimen where the Management Authority issues a certificate to that effect.
3. The provisions of Articles III, IV and V shall not apply to specimens that are personal or household effects. This exemption shall not apply where:
 - (a) in the case of specimens of a species included in Appendix I, they were acquired by the owner outside his State of usual residence, and are being imported into that State; or
 - (b) in the case of specimens of species included in Appendix II:
 - (i) they were acquired by the owner outside his State of usual residence and in a State where removal from the wild occurred;
 - (ii) they are being imported into the owner's State of usual residence; and
 - (iii) the State where removal from the wild occurred requires the prior grant of export permits before any export of such specimens;unless a Management Authority is satisfied that the specimens were acquired before the provisions of the present Convention applied to such specimens.
4. Specimens of an animal species included in Appendix I bred in captivity for commercial purposes, or of a plant species included in Appendix I artificially propagated for commercial purposes, shall be deemed to be specimens of species included in Appendix II.

5. Where a Management Authority of the State of export is satisfied that any specimen of an animal species was bred in captivity or any specimen of a plant species was artificially propagated, or is a part of such an animal or plant or was derived therefrom, a certificate by that Management Authority to that effect shall be accepted in lieu of any of the permits or certificates required under the provisions of Articles III, IV or V.

6. The provisions of Articles III, IV and V shall not apply to the non-commercial loan, donation or exchange between scientists or scientific institutions registered by a Management Authority of their State, of herbarium specimens, other preserved, dried or embedded museum specimens, and live plant material which carry a label issued or approved by a Management Authority.

7. A Management Authority of any State may waive the requirements of Articles III, IV and V and allow the movement without permits or certificates of specimens which form part of a travelling zoo, circus, menagerie, plant exhibition or other travelling exhibition provided that:

- (a) the exporter or importer registers full details of such specimens with that Management Authority;
- (b) the specimens are in either of the categories specified in paragraphs 2 or 5 of this Article; and
- (c) the Management Authority is satisfied that any living specimen will be so transported and cared for as to minimise the risk of injury, damage to health or cruel treatment.

ARTICLE VIII

Measures to be Taken by the Parties

1. The Parties shall take appropriate measures to enforce the provisions of the present Convention and to prohibit trade in specimens in violation thereof. These shall include measures:

- (a) to penalise trade in, or possession of, such specimens, or both; and
- (b) to provide for the confiscation or return to the State of export of such specimens.

2. In addition to the measures taken under paragraph 1 of this Article, a Party may, when it deems it necessary, provide for any method of internal reimbursement for expenses incurred as a result of the confiscation of a specimen traded in violation of the measures taken in the application of the provisions of the present Convention.

3. As far as possible, the Parties shall ensure that specimens shall pass through any formalities required for trade with a minimum of delay. To facilitate such passage, a Party may designate ports of exit and ports of entry at which specimens must be presented for clearance. The Parties shall ensure further that all living specimens, during any period of transit, holding or shipment, are properly cared for so as to minimise the risk of injury, damage to health or cruel treatment.

4. Where a living specimen is confiscated as a result of measures referred to in paragraph 1 of this Article:

- (a) the specimen shall be entrusted to a Management Authority of the State of confiscation;
- (b) the Management Authority shall, after consultation with the State of export, return the specimen to that State at the expense of that State, or to a rescue centre or such other place as the Management Authority deems appropriate and consistent with the purposes of the present Convention; and
- (c) the Management Authority may obtain the advice of a Scientific Authority, or may, whenever it considers it desirable, consult the

Secretariat in order to facilitate the decision under sub-paragraph (b) of this paragraph, including the choice of a rescue centre or other place.

5. A rescue centre as referred to in paragraph 4 of this Article means an institution designated by a Management Authority to look after the welfare of living specimens, particularly those that have been confiscated.
6. Each Party shall maintain records of trade in specimens of species included in Appendices I, II and III which shall cover:
 - (a) the names and addresses of exporters and importers; and
 - (b) the number and type of permits and certificates granted; the States with which such trade occurred; the numbers or quantities and types of specimens, names of species as included in Appendices I, II and III and, where applicable, the size and sex of the specimens in question.
7. Each Party shall prepare periodic reports on its implementation of the present Convention and shall transmit to the Secretariat:
 - (a) an annual report containing a summary of the information specified in sub-paragraph (b) of paragraph 6 of this Article; and
 - (b) a biennial report on legislative, regulatory and administrative measures taken to enforce the provisions of the present Convention.
8. The information referred to in paragraph 7 of this Article shall be available to the public where this is not inconsistent with the law of the Party concerned.

ARTICLE IX

Management and Scientific Authorities

1. Each Party shall designate for the purposes of the present Convention:
 - (a) one or more Management Authorities competent to grant permits or certificates on behalf of that Party; and
 - (b) one or more Scientific Authorities.
2. A State depositing an instrument of ratification, acceptance, approval or accession shall at that time inform the Depositary Government of the name and address of the Management Authority authorized to communicate with other Parties and with the Secretariat.
3. Any changes in the designations or authorizations under the provisions of this Article shall be communicated by the Party concerned to the Secretariat for transmission to all other Parties.
4. Any Management Authority referred to in paragraph 2 of this Article shall if so requested by the Secretariat or the Management Authority of another Party, communicate to it impression of stamps, seals or other devices used to authenticate permits or certificates.

ARTICLE X

Trade with States not Party to the Convention

Where export or re-export is to, or import is from, a State not a party to the present Convention, comparable documentation issued by the competent authorities in that State which substantially conforms with the requirements of the present Convention for permits and certificates may be accepted in lieu thereof by any Party.

ARTICLE XI**Conference of the Parties**

1. The Secretariat shall call a meeting of the Conference of the Parties not later than two years after the entry into force of the present Convention.
2. Thereafter the Secretariat shall convene regular meetings at least once every two years, unless the Conference decides otherwise, and extraordinary meetings at any time on the written request of at least one-third of the Parties.
3. At meetings, whether regular or extraordinary, the Parties shall review the implementation of the present Convention and may:
 - (a) make such provisions as may be necessary to enable the Secretariat to carry out its duties;
 - (b) consider and adopt amendments to Appendices I and II in accordance with Article XV;
 - (c) review the progress made towards the restoration and conservation of the species included in Appendices I, II and III;
 - (d) receive and consider any reports presented by the Secretariat or by any Party; and
 - (e) where appropriate, make recommendations for improving the effectiveness of the present Convention.
4. At each regular meeting, the Parties may determine the time and venue of the next regular meeting to be held in accordance with the provisions of paragraph 2 of this Article.
5. At any meeting, the Parties may determine and adopt rules of procedure for the meeting.
6. The United Nations, its Specialized Agencies and the International Atomic Energy Agency, as well as any State not a Party to the present Convention, may be represented at meetings of the Conference by observers, who shall have the right to participate but not to vote.
7. Any body or agency technically qualified in protection, conservation or management of wild fauna and flora, in the following categories, which has informed the Secretariat of its desire to be represented at meetings of the Conference by observers, shall be admitted unless at least one-third of the Parties present object:
 - (a) international agencies or bodies, either governmental or non-governmental, and national governmental agencies and bodies; and
 - (b) national non-governmental agencies or bodies which have been approved for this purpose by the State in which they are located. Once admitted, these observers shall have the right to participate but not to vote.

ARTICLE XII**The Secretariat**

1. Upon entry into force of the present Convention, a Secretariat shall be provided by the Executive Director of the United Nations Environment Programme. To the extent and in the manner he considers appropriate, he may be assisted by suitable inter-government or non-governmental, international or national agencies and bodies technically qualified in protection, conservation and management of wild fauna and flora.
2. The Functions of the Secretariat shall be:

- (a) to arrange for and service meetings of the Parties;
- (b) to perform the functions entrusted to it under the provisions of Articles XV and XVI of the present Convention;
- (c) to undertake scientific and technical studies in accordance with programs authorized by the Conference of the Parties as will contribute to the implementation of the present Convention, including studies concerning standards for appropriate preparation and shipment of living specimens and the means of identifying specimens;
- (d) to study the reports of Parties and to request from Parties such further information with respect thereto as it deems necessary to ensure implementation of the present Convention;
- (e) to invite the attention of the Parties to any matter pertaining to the aims of the present Convention;
- (f) to publish periodically and distribute to the Parties current editions of Appendices I, II and III together with any information which will facilitate identification of specimens of species included in those Appendices;
- (g) to prepare annual reports to the Parties on its work and on the implementation of the present Convention and such other reports as meetings of the Parties may request;
- (h) to make recommendations for the implementation of the aims and provisions of the present Convention, including the exchange of information of a scientific or technical nature;
- (i) to perform any other function as may be entrusted to it by the Parties.

ARTICLE XIII

International Measures

1. When the Secretariat in the light of information received is satisfied that any species included in Appendix I or II is being affected adversely by trade in specimens of that species or that the provisions of the present Convention are not being effectively implemented, it shall communicate such information to the authorized Management Authority of the Party or Parties concerned.

2. When any Party receives a communication as indicated in paragraph 1 of this Article, it shall, as soon as possible, inform the Secretariat of any relevant facts insofar as its laws permit and, where appropriate, propose remedial action. Where the Party considers that an inquiry is desirable, such inquiry may be carried out by one or more persons expressly authorized by the Party.

3. The information provided by the Party or resulting from any inquiry as specified in paragraph 2 of this Article shall be reviewed by the next Conference of the Parties which may make whatever recommendations it deems appropriate.

ARTICLE XIV

Effect on Domestic Legislation and International Conventions

1. The provisions of the present Convention shall in no way affect the right of Parties to adopt:

- (a) stricter domestic measures regarding the conditions for trade, taking, possession or transport of specimens of species included in Appendices I, II and III, or the complete prohibition thereof; or

- (b) domestic measures restricting or prohibiting trade, taking, possession or transport of species not included in Appendix I, II or III.

2. The provisions of the present Convention shall in no way affect the provisions of any domestic measures or the obligations of Parties deriving from any treaty, convention, or international agreement relating to other aspects of trade, taking, possession, or transport of specimens which is in force or subsequently may enter into force for any Party including any measure pertaining to the Customs, public health, veterinary or plant quarantine fields.

3. The provisions of the present Convention shall in no way affect the provisions of, or the obligations deriving from, any treaty, convention or international agreement concluded or which may be concluded between States creating a union or regional trade agreement establishing or maintaining a common external customs control and removing customs control between the parties thereto insofar as they relate to trade among the States members of that union or agreement.

4. A State party to the present Convention, which is also a party to any other treaty, convention or international agreement which is in force at the time of the coming into force of the present Convention and under the provisions of which protection is afforded to marine species included in Appendix II, shall be relieved of the obligations imposed on it under the provisions of the present Convention with respect to trade in specimens of species included in Appendix II that are taken by ships registered in that State and in accordance with the provisions of such other treaty, convention or international agreement.

5. Notwithstanding the provisions of Articles III, IV and V, any export of a specimen taken in accordance with paragraph 4 of this Article shall only require a certificate from a Management Authority of the State of introduction to the effect that the specimen was taken in accordance with the provisions of the other treaty, convention or international agreement in question.

6. Nothing in the present Convention shall prejudice the codification and development of the law of the sea by the United Nations Conference on the Law of the Sea convened pursuant to Resolution 2750 C (XXV) of the General Assembly of the United Nations nor the present or future claims and legal views of any State concerning the law of the sea and the nature and extent of coastal and flag State jurisdiction.

ARTICLE XV

Amendments to Appendices I and II

1. The following provisions shall apply in relation to amendments to Appendices I and II at meetings of the Conference of the Parties:

- (a) Any Party may propose an amendment to Appendix I or II for consideration at the next meeting. The text of the proposed amendment shall be communicated to the Secretariat at least 150 days before the meeting. The Secretariat shall consult the other Parties and interested bodies on the amendment in accordance with the provisions of subparagraphs (b) and (c) of paragraph 2 of this Article and shall communicate the response to all Parties not later than 30 days before the meeting.
- (b) Amendments shall be adopted by a two-thirds majority of Parties present and voting. For these purposes "Parties present and voting" means Parties present and casting an affirmative or negative vote. Parties abstaining from voting shall not be counted among the two-thirds required for adopting an amendment.
- (c) Amendments adopted at a meeting shall enter into force 90 days after that meeting for all Parties except those which make a reservation in accordance with paragraph 3 of this Article.

2. The following provisions shall apply in relation to amendments to Appendices I and II between meetings of the Conference of the Parties:

- (a) Any Party may propose an amendment to Appendix I or II for consideration between meetings by the postal procedures set forth in this paragraph.
- (b) For marine species, the Secretariat shall, upon receiving the text of the proposed amendment, immediately communicate it to the Parties. It shall also consult inter-governmental bodies having a function in relation to those species especially with a view to obtaining scientific data these bodies may be able to provide and to ensuring co-ordination with any conservation measures enforced by such bodies. The Secretariat shall communicate the views expressed and data provided by these bodies and its own findings and recommendations to the Parties as soon as possible.
- (c) For species other than marine species, the Secretariat shall, upon receiving the text of the proposed amendment, immediately communicate it to the Parties, and, as soon as possible thereafter, its own recommendations.
- (d) Any Party may, within 60 days of the date on which the Secretariat communicated its recommendations to the Parties under sub-paragraphs (b) or (c) of this paragraph, transmit to the Secretariat any comments on the proposed amendment together with any relevant scientific data and information.
- (e) The Secretariat shall communicate the replies received together with its own recommendations to the Parties as soon as possible.
- (f) If no objection to the proposed amendment is received by the Secretariat within 30 days of the date the replies and recommendations were communicated under the provisions of sub-paragraph (e) of this paragraph, the amendment shall enter into force 90 days later for all Parties except those which make a reservation in accordance with paragraph 3 of this Article.
- (g) If an objection by any Party is received by the Secretariat, the proposed amendment shall be submitted to a postal vote in accordance with the provisions of sub-paragraphs (h) , (i) and (j) of this paragraph.
- (h) The Secretariat shall notify the Parties that notification of objection has been received.
- (i) Unless the Secretariat receives the votes for, against or in abstention from at least one-half of the Parties within 60 days of the date of notification under sub-paragraph (h) of this paragraph, the proposed amendment shall be referred to the next meeting of the Conference for further consideration.
- (j) Provided that votes are received from one-half of the Parties, the amendment shall be adopted by a two-thirds majority of Parties casting an affirmative or negative vote.
- (k) The Secretariat shall notify all Parties of the result of the vote.
- (l) If the proposed amendment is adopted it shall enter into force 90 days after the date of the notification by the Secretariat of its acceptance for all Parties except those which make a reservation in accordance with paragraph 3 of this Article.

3. During the period of 90 days provided for by sub-paragraph (c) of paragraph 1 or sub-paragraph (l) of paragraph 2 of this Article any Party may by notification in

writing to the Depositary Government make a reservation with respect to the amendment. Until such reservation is withdrawn the Party shall be treated as a State not a party to the present Convention with respect to trade in the species concerned.

ARTICLE XVI

Appendix III and Amendments thereto

1. Any party may at any time submit to the Secretariat a list of species which it identifies as being subject to regulation within its jurisdiction for the purpose mentioned in paragraph 3 of Article II. Appendix III shall include the names of the Parties submitting the species for inclusion therein, the scientific names of the species so submitted, and any parts or derivatives of the animals or plants concerned that are specified in relation to the species for the purposes of sub-paragraph (b) of Article I.

2. Each list submitted under the provisions of paragraph 1 of this Article shall be communicated to the Parties by the Secretariat as soon as possible after receiving it. The list shall take effect as part of Appendix III 90 days after the date of such communication. At any time after the communication of such list, any Party may by notification in writing to the Depositary Government enter a reservation with respect to any species or any parts or derivatives, and until such reservation is withdrawn, the State shall be treated as a State not a Party to the present Convention with respect to trade in the species or part or derivative concerned.

3. A Party which has submitted a species for inclusion in Appendix III may withdraw it at any time by notification to the Secretariat which shall communicate the withdrawal to all Parties. The withdrawal shall take effect 30 days after the date of such communication.

4. Any Party submitting a list under the provisions of paragraph 1 of this Article shall submit to the Secretariat a copy of all domestic laws and regulations applicable to the protection of such species, together with any interpretations which the Party may deem appropriate or the Secretariat may request. The Party shall, for as long as the species in question is included in Appendix III, submit any amendments of such laws and regulations or any interpretations as they are adopted.

ARTICLE XVII

Amendment of the Convention

1. An extraordinary meeting of the Conference of the Parties shall be convened by the Secretariat on the written request of at least one-third of the Parties to consider and adopt amendments to the present Convention. Such amendments shall be adopted by a two-thirds majority of Parties present and voting. For these purposes "Parties present and voting" means Parties present and casting an affirmative or negative vote. Parties abstaining from voting shall not be counted among the two-thirds required for adopting an amendment.

2. The text of any proposed amendment shall be communicated by the Secretariat to all Parties at least 90 days before the meeting.

3. An amendment shall enter into force for the Parties which have accepted it 60 days after two-thirds of the Parties have deposited an instrument of acceptance of the amendment with the Depositary Government. Thereafter, the amendment shall enter into force for any other Party 60 days after that Party deposits its instrument of acceptance of the amendment.

ARTICLE XVIII

Resolution of Disputes

1. Any dispute which may arise between two or more Parties with respect to the interpretation or application of the provisions of the present Convention shall be subject to negotiation between the Parties involved in the dispute.

2. If the dispute cannot be resolved in accordance with paragraph 1 of this Article, the Parties may, by mutual consent, submit the dispute to arbitration, in particular

that of the Permanent Court of Arbitration at The Hague and the Parties submitting the dispute shall be bound by the arbitral decision.

ARTICLE XIX

Signature

The present Convention shall be open for signature at Washington until 30th April 1973 and thereafter at Berne until 31st December 1974.

ARTICLE XX

Ratification, Acceptance, Approval

The present Convention shall be subject to ratification, acceptance or approval. Instruments of ratification, acceptance or approval shall be deposited with the Government of the Swiss Confederation which shall be the Depositary Government.

ARTICLE XXI

Accession

The present Convention shall be open indefinitely for accession. Instruments of accession shall be deposited with the Depositary Government.

ARTICLE XXII

Entry into Force

1. The present Convention shall enter into force 90 days after the date of deposit of the tenth instrument of ratification, acceptance, approval or accession, with the Depositary Government.

2. For each State which ratifies, accepts or approves the present Convention or accedes thereto after the deposit of the tenth instrument of ratification, acceptance, approval or accession, the present Convention shall enter into force 90 days after the deposit by such State of its instrument of ratification, acceptance, approval or accession.

ARTICLE XXIII

Reservations

1. The provisions of the present Convention shall not be subject to general reservations. Specific reservations may be entered in accordance with the provisions of this Article and Articles XV and XVI.

2. Any State may, on depositing its instrument of ratification, acceptance, approval or accession, enter a specific reservation with regard to:

- (a) any species included in Appendix I, II or III; or
- (b) any parts or derivatives specified in relation to a species included in Appendix III.

3. Until a Party withdraws its reservation entered under the provisions of this Article, it shall be treated as a State not a Party to the present Convention with respect to trade in the particular species or parts or derivatives specified in such reservation.

ARTICLE XXIV

Denunciation

Any Party may denounce the present Convention by written notification to the Depositary Government at any time. The denunciation shall take effect twelve months after the Depositary Government has received the notification.

ARTICLE XXV**Depositary**

1. The original of the present Convention, in the Chinese, English, French, Russian and Spanish languages, each version being equally authentic, shall be deposited with the Depositary Government, which shall transmit certified copies thereof to all States that have signed it or deposited instruments of accession to it.
2. The Depositary Government shall inform all signatory and acceding States and the Secretariat of signatures, deposit of instruments of ratification, acceptance, approval or accession, entry into force of the present Convention, amendments thereto, entry and withdrawal of reservations and notifications of denunciation.
3. As soon as the present Convention enters into force, a certified copy thereof shall be transmitted by the Depositary Government to the Secretariat of the United Nations for registration and publication in accordance with Article 102 of the Charter of the United Nations.

In witness whereof the undersigned Plenipotentiaries, being duly authorized to that effect, have signed the present Convention.

Done at Washington this third day of March, One Thousand Nine Hundred and Seventy-three.

APPENDICES I AND II**INTERPRETATION:**

1. Species included in these appendices are referred to:
 - (a) by the name of the species; or
 - (b) as being all of the species included in a higher taxon or designated part thereof.
2. The abbreviation “spp.” is used to denote all species of a higher taxon.
3. Other references to taxa higher than species are for the purposes of information or classification only.
4. The abbreviation “p.e.” is used to denote species which are possibly extinct.
5. An asterisk (*) placed against the name of a species or higher taxon indicates that one or more geographically separate populations, subspecies or species of that species or taxon are included in Appendix I and that these populations, subspecies or species are excluded from Appendix II.
6. Two asterisks (**) placed against the name of a species or higher taxon indicate that one or more geographically separate populations, subspecies or species of that species or taxon are included in Appendix II and that these populations, subspecies or species are excluded from Appendix I.
7. The symbol (+) followed by a number placed against the name of a species or higher taxon denotes that only designated geographically separate populations, subspecies or species of that species or taxon are included in the appendix concerned, as follows:
 - +201 Population of South America
 - +202 (A) North Pacific stock
 - (B) Stock in area from 0 degree longitude to 70 degrees east longitude, from the equator to the Antarctic Continent.
 - +203 Populations of Bhutan, India, Nepal and Pakistan
 - +204 Italian population

- +205 All North American subspecies
- +206 Asian population
- +207 Indian population
- +208 Australian population
- +209 Himalayan population
- +210 Population of the United States of America
- +211 All New Zealand species
- +212 Population of Chile
- +213 All species of the family in the Americas
- +214 Australian populations.

8. The symbol (–) followed by a number placed against the name of a species or higher taxon denotes that designated geographically separate populations, subspecies, species, groups of species or families of that species or taxon are excluded from the appendix concerned, as follows:

- 101 (A) Stock in North Atlantic off Iceland
- (B) Stock in North Atlantic off Newfoundland
- (C) Stock in area from 40 degrees south latitude to Antarctic Continent, from 120 degrees west longitude to 60 degrees west longitude
- 102 Populations of Bhutan, India, Nepal and Pakistan
- 103 *Panthera tigris altaica* (= *amurensis*)
- 104 Australian population
- 105 Cathartidae
- 106 Population of the United States of America
- 107 Australian population
- 108 Population of Papua New Guinea
- 109 Population of Chile
- 110 All species which are not succulent.

9. Any plant, whether alive or dead, as well as any readily recognizable part or derivative of a plant of a species or higher taxon included in Appendix II are covered by the provisions of the Convention, unless the symbol (>) followed by a number is placed against the name of that species or taxon. In such a case, only the plant, whether alive or dead, and the parts or derivatives designated as follows are concerned:

- >1 designates roots
- >2 designates timber
- >3 designates trunks

	Appendix I	Appendix II
FAUNA		
MAMMALIA		
Monotremata		
Tachyglossidae		<i>Zaglossus</i> spp.
Marsupialia		
Macropodidae	<i>Bettongia</i> spp. <i>Caloprymnus campestris</i> p.e.	<i>Dendrolagus bennettianus</i> <i>Dendrolagus lumholtzi</i> <i>Dendrolagus inustus</i> <i>Dendrolagus ursinus</i>
	<i>Lagorchestes hirsutus</i> <i>Lagostrophus fasciatus</i> <i>Onychogalea frenata</i> <i>Onychogalea lunata</i>	
Phalangeridae		<i>Phalanger maculatus</i> <i>Phalanger orientalis</i> <i>Burramys parvus</i>
Burramyidae		
Vombatidae	<i>Lasiorhinus krefftii</i>	

	Appendix I	Appendix II
Peramelidae	<i>Chaeropus ecaudatus</i> p.e. <i>Macrootis lagotis</i> <i>Macrootis leucura</i> <i>Perameles bougainville</i>	
Dasyuridae	<i>Sminthopsis longicaudata</i> <i>Sminthopsis psammophila</i>	
Thylacinidae	<i>Thylacinus cynocephalus</i> p.e.	
Insectivora		
Erinaceidae		<i>Erinaceus frontalis</i>
Primates		Primates spp.*
Lemuridae	<i>Allocebus</i> spp. <i>Cheirogaleus</i> spp. <i>Haplemur</i> spp. <i>Lemur</i> spp. <i>Lepilemur</i> spp. <i>Microcebus</i> spp. <i>Phaner</i> spp.	
Indriidae	<i>Avahi</i> spp. <i>Indri</i> spp. <i>Propithecus</i> spp.	
Daubentoniidae	<i>Daubentonia</i> <i>madagascariensis</i>	
Callithricidae	<i>Callimico goeldii</i> <i>Callithrix aurita</i> <i>Callithrix flaviceps</i> <i>Leontopithecus (Leontideus)</i> spp. <i>Saguinus bicolor</i> <i>Saguinus leucopus</i> <i>Saguinus oedipus</i>	
Cebidae	<i>Alouatta palliata (villosa)</i> <i>Ateles geoffroyi frontatus</i> <i>Ateles geoffroyi panamensis</i> <i>Brachyteles arachnoides</i>	
<i>Cacajao</i> spp.	<i>Chiropotes albinasus</i> <i>Saimiri oerstedii</i>	
Cercopithecidae	<i>Cercocebus galeritus</i> <i>galeritus</i> <i>Colobus badius kirkii</i> <i>Colobus badius rufomitatus</i> <i>Macaca silenus</i> <i>Nasalis larvatus</i> <i>Presbytis entellus</i> <i>Presbytis geei</i> <i>Presbytis pileatus</i> <i>Presbytis potenziani</i> <i>Pygathrix nemaeus</i> <i>Simias concolor</i>	
Hylobatidae	<i>Hylobates</i> spp. <i>Symphalangus syndactylus</i>	
Pongidae	Pongidae spp.	
Edentata		
Myrmecophagidae		<i>Myrmecophaga tridactyla</i> <i>Tamandua tetradactyla</i> <i>chapidensis</i> <i>Bradypus boliviensis</i>
Bradypodidae		
Dasyrodidae	<i>Priodontes giganteus</i>	

	Appendix I (=maximus)	Appendix II
Pholidota		
Manidae		<i>Manis crassicaudata</i> <i>Manis javanica</i> <i>Manis pentadactyla</i>
	<i>Manis temmincki</i>	
Lagomorpha		
Leporidae	<i>Caprolagus hispidus</i>	<i>Nesolagus netscheri</i>
	<i>Romerolagus diazi</i>	
Rodentia		
Sciuridae	<i>Cynomys mexicanus</i>	<i>Lariscus hosei</i> <i>Ratufa</i> spp. <i>Dipodomys phillipsii</i> <i>phillipsii</i>
Heteromyidae		
Muridae	<i>Leporillus conditor</i>	<i>Notomys</i> spp.
	<i>Pseudomys fumeus</i> <i>Pseudomys praeconis</i>	<i>Pseudomys shortridgei</i>
	<i>Xeromys myoides</i> <i>Zyzomys pedunculatus</i> <i>Chinchilla</i> spp. +201	
Chinchillidae		
Cetacea		Cetacea spp.*
Platanistidae	<i>Lipotes vexillifer</i> <i>Platanista gangetica</i> <i>Platanista minor</i>	
Delphinidae	<i>Sotalia</i> spp. <i>Sousa</i> spp.	
Phocaenidae	<i>Neophocaena phocaenoides</i> <i>Phocoena sinus</i>	
Sschrictidae	<i>Eschrichtius robustus</i> (<i>glaucus</i>)	
Balaenopteridae	<i>Balaenoptera borealis</i> ** +202 <i>Balaenoptera musculus</i> <i>Balaenoptera physalus</i> ** - 101 <i>Megaptera novaeangliae</i>	
Balaenidae	<i>Balaena mysticetus</i> <i>Eubalaena</i> spp.	
Carnivora		
Canidae	<i>Canis lupus</i> ** +203	<i>Canis lupus</i> * —102 <i>Chrysocyon brachyurus</i> <i>Cuon alpinus</i> <i>Dusicyon culpaeus</i> <i>Dusicyon fulvipes</i> <i>Dusicyon griseus</i>
	<i>Speothos venaticus</i>	<i>Vulpes cana</i>
	<i>Vulpes velox hebes</i> <i>Helarctos malayanus</i> <i>Selenarctos thibetanus</i> <i>Tremarctos ornatus</i> <i>Ursus arctos</i> ** + 204 <i>Ursus arctos isabellinus</i> <i>Ursus arctos nelsoni</i> <i>Ursus arctos pruinosus</i>	<i>Ursus arctos</i> * +205
Ursidae		

	Appendix I	Appendix II
		<i>Ursus (Thalarctas)</i> <i>maritimus</i> <i>Ailurus fulgens</i>
Procyonidae		
Mustelidae	<i>Aonyx microdon</i>	<i>Conepatus humboldti</i>
	<i>Enhydra lutris nereis</i> <i>Lutra felina</i> <i>Lutra longicaudis</i> (<i>platensis/annectens</i>) <i>Lutra lutra</i> <i>Lutra provocax</i>	
	<i>Mustela migripes</i> <i>Pteronura brasiliensis</i>	Lutrinae spp.*
Viverridae		<i>Cryptoprocta ferox</i> <i>Cynogale bennetti</i> <i>Eupleres goudotti</i> <i>Eupleres major</i> <i>Fossa fossa</i> <i>Hemigalus derbyanus</i> <i>Prionodon linsang</i>
Hyaenidae	<i>Prionodon pardicolor</i> <i>Hyaena brunnea</i>	
Felidae	<i>Acinonyx jubatus</i> <i>Felis bengalensis</i> <i>bengalensis</i> <i>Felis caracal** +206</i> <i>Felis concolor coryi</i> <i>Felis concolor costaricensis</i> <i>Felis concolor cougar</i> <i>Felis jacobita</i> <i>Felis marmorata</i> <i>Felis nigripes</i> <i>Felis pardalis mearnsi</i> <i>Felis pardalis mitis</i> <i>Felis planiceps</i> <i>Felis rubiginosa** +207</i> <i>Felis (Lynx) rufa escuinapae</i> <i>Felis temmincki</i> <i>Felis trigrina oncilla</i> <i>Felis wiedii nicaraguae</i> <i>Felis wiedii salvinia</i> <i>Felis yagouaroundi</i> <i>cacomitli</i> <i>Felis yagouaroundi fossata</i> <i>Felis yagouaroundi</i> <i>panamensis</i> <i>Felis yagouaroundii tolteca</i> <i>Neofelis nebulosa</i> <i>Panthera leo persica</i> <i>Panthera onca</i> <i>Panthera pardus</i> <i>Panthera tigris** -103</i> <i>Panthera uncia</i>	Felidae spp.*
Pinnipedia		
Otariidae	<i>Arctocephalus townsendi</i>	<i>Arctocephalus spp.*</i>
Phocidae		<i>Mirounga angustirostris</i> <i>Mirounga leonina</i>
Tubulidentata	<i>Monachus spp</i>	

	Appendix I	Appendix II
Orycteropodidae		<i>Orycteropus afer</i>
Proboscidae		
Elephantidae	<i>Elephas maximus</i>	<i>Loxodonta africana</i>
Sirenia		
Dugongidae	<i>Dugong dugon</i> ** – 104	<i>Dugong dugon</i> * +208
Trichechidae	<i>Trichechus inunguis</i> <i>Trichechus manatus</i>	<i>Trichechus senegalensis</i>
Perissodactyla		
Equidae	<i>Equus grevyi</i> <i>Equus hemionus hemionus</i> <i>Equus hemionus khur</i> <i>Equus przewalskii</i>	<i>Equus hemionus</i> * <i>Equus zebra hartmannae</i>
Tapiridae	<i>Equus zebra zebra</i> <i>Tapirus bairdii</i> <i>Tapirus indicus</i> <i>Tapirus pinchaque</i>	<i>Tapirus terrestris</i>
Rhinocerotidae	Rhinocerotidae spp.	
Artiodactyla		
Suidae	<i>Babirusa babirusa</i> <i>Sus salvinae</i>	
Hippopotamidae		<i>Choeropsis liberiensis</i>
Camelidae		<i>Lama guanicoe</i>
Cervidae	<i>Vicugna vicugna</i> <i>Axis (Hyelaphus) calamianensis</i> <i>Axis (Hyelaphus) kuhli</i> <i>Axis (Hyelaphus) porcinus annamiticus</i> <i>Blastocerus dichotomus</i> <i>Cervus duvauceli</i>	<i>Cervus elaphus bactrianus</i>
	<i>Cervus elaphus hanglu</i> <i>Cervus eldi</i> <i>Dama mesopotamica</i> <i>Hippocamelus antisensis</i> <i>Hippocamelus bisulcus</i>	
	<i>Moschus moschiferus</i> ** +209 <i>Ozotoceros bezoaticus</i>	<i>Moschus</i> spp.*
	<i>Pudu pudu</i>	<i>Pudu mephistophiles</i>
Antilocapridae	<i>Antilocapra americana peninsularis</i> <i>Antilocapra americana sonoriensis</i>	<i>Antilocapra americana mexicana</i>
Bovidae	<i>Addax nasomaculatus</i> <i>Bison bison athabasca</i> <i>Bos gaurus</i> <i>Bos (grunniens) mutus</i> <i>Bubalus (Anoa) depressicornis</i> <i>Bubalus (Anoa) mindorensis</i>	

	Appendix I	Appendix II
	<i>Bubalus (Anoa) quarlesi</i>	<i>Capra falconeri</i> *
	<i>Capra falconeri chiltanensis</i>	
	<i>Capra falconeri jerdoni</i>	
	<i>Capra falconeri megaceros</i>	
	<i>Capricornis sumatraensis</i>	<i>Cephalophus monticola</i>
	<i>Damaliscus dorcas dorcas</i>	
	<i>Hippotragus niger variati</i>	<i>Kobus leche</i>
	<i>Nemorhaedus goral</i>	
	<i>Novibos (Bos) sauveli</i>	<i>Oryx (tao) dammah</i>
	<i>Oryx leucoryx</i>	<i>Ovis ammon</i> *
	<i>Ovis ammon hodgsoni</i>	<i>Ovis canadensis</i>
	<i>Ovis orientalis ophion</i>	
	<i>Ovis vignei</i>	
	<i>Pantholops hodgsoni</i>	
	<i>Rupicapra rupicra ornata</i>	
AVES		
Rheiformes		
Rheidae	<i>Pterocnemia pennata</i>	<i>Rhea americana albescens</i>
Tinamiformes		
Tinamidae		<i>Rhynchotus rufescens maculicollis</i>
		<i>Rhynchotus rufescens pallescens</i>
		<i>Rhynchotus rufescens rufescens</i>
	<i>Tinamus solitarius</i>	
Sphenisciformes		
Spheniscidae		<i>Sphenicus demersus</i>
Podicipediformes		
Podicipedidae	<i>Podilymbus gigas</i>	
Procellariiformes		
Diomedidae	<i>Diomedea albatrus</i>	
Pelecaniformes		
Pelecanidae		<i>Pelecanus crispus</i>
Sulidae	<i>Sula abbotti</i>	
Fregatidae	<i>Fregata andrewsi</i>	
Ciconiiformes		
Ciconiidae	<i>Ciconia ciconia boyciana</i>	<i>Ciconia nigra</i>
Threskiornithidae	<i>Geronticus eremita</i>	<i>Geronticus calvus</i>
	<i>Nipponia nippon</i>	
Phoenicopteridae		<i>Platalea leucorodia</i>
		<i>Phoenicoparrus andinus</i>
		<i>Phoenicoparrus jamesi</i>
		<i>Phoenicopterus ruber chilensis</i>
		<i>Phoenicopterus ruber ruber</i>

	Appendix I	Appendix II
Anseriformes		
Anatidae		<i>Anas aucklandica</i> <i>aucklandica</i> <i>Anas aucklandica chlorotis</i>
	<i>Anas aucklandica nesiotis</i>	<i>Anas bernieri</i>
	<i>Anas laysanensis</i> <i>Anas oustaleti</i>	
	<i>Branta canadensis</i> <i>leucopareia</i>	<i>Anser albifrons gambelli</i>
	<i>Branta sandvicensis</i> <i>Cairina scutulata</i>	<i>Branta ruficollis</i>
		<i>Coscoroba coscoroba</i> <i>Cygnus bewickii</i> <i>jankowskii</i> <i>Cygnus melancoryphus</i> <i>Dendrocygna arborea</i>
	<i>Rhodonessa caryophyllacea</i>	<i>Sarkidiornis melanotos</i>
Falconiformes		Falconiformes spp.* - 105
Cathartidae	<i>Gymnogyps californianus</i> <i>Vultur gryphus</i>	
Accipitridae	<i>Aquila heliaca</i> <i>Chondrohierax wilsonii</i> <i>Haliaeetus albicilla</i> <i>Haliaeetus leucocephalus</i> <i>Harpia harpyja</i> <i>Pithecophaga jefferyi</i>	
Falconidae	<i>Falco araea</i> <i>Falco newtoni aldabranus</i> <i>Falco peregrinus</i> (<i>pelegrinoides</i> / <i>babylonicus</i>) <i>Falco punctatus</i> <i>Falco rusticolus</i>	
Galliformes		
Megapodiidae	<i>Macrocephalon maleo</i>	<i>Megapodius freycinet</i> <i>abbotti</i> <i>Megapodius freycinet</i> <i>nicobariensis</i>
Cracidae	<i>Crax blumenbachii</i> <i>Mitu mitu mitu</i> <i>Oreophasis derbianus</i> <i>Pipile jacutinga</i> <i>Pipile pipile pipile</i>	
Tetraonidae	<i>Tympanuchus cupido</i> <i>attwateri</i>	<i>Lyrurus mlokosiewiczi</i>
Phasianidae	<i>Catreus wallichii</i> <i>Colinus virginianus</i> <i>ridgwayi</i> <i>Crossoptilon crossoptilon</i> <i>Crossoptilon mantchuricum</i>	<i>Argusianus argus</i>
		<i>Cyrtonyx montezumae</i> <i>mearnsi</i> —106 <i>Cyrtonyx montezumae</i>

	Appendix I	Appendix II
		<i>montezumae</i>
		<i>Fracolinus ochropectus</i>
		<i>Fracolinus swierstrai</i>
		<i>Gallus sonneratii</i>
		<i>Ithaginis cruentus</i>
	<i>Lophophorus impejanus</i>	
	<i>Lophophorus lhuysii</i>	
	<i>Lophophorus sclateri</i>	
	<i>Lophura edwardsi</i>	
	<i>Lophura imperialis</i>	
	<i>Lophura swinhoii</i>	
		<i>Pavo muticus</i>
		<i>Polyplectron bicalcaratum</i>
	<i>Polyplectron emphanum</i>	
		<i>Polyplectron germaini</i>
		<i>Polyplectron malacense</i>
	<i>Syrnaticus ellioti</i>	
	<i>Syrnaticus humiae</i>	
	<i>Syrnaticus mikado</i>	
	<i>Tetraogallus caspius</i>	
	<i>Tetraogallus tibetanus</i>	
	<i>Tragopan blythii</i>	
	<i>Tragopan caboti</i>	
	<i>Tragopan melanocephalus</i>	
Gruiformes		
Turnicidae		<i>Turnix melanogaster</i>
Pedionomidae		<i>Pedionomus torquatus</i>
Gruidae		<i>Balearica regulorum</i>
	<i>Grus americana</i>	
	<i>Grus canadensis nesiotes</i>	
		<i>Grus canadensis pratensis</i>
	<i>Grus canadensis pulla</i>	
	<i>Grus japonensis</i>	
	<i>Grus leucogeranus</i>	
	<i>Grus monacha</i>	
	<i>Grus nigericollis</i>	
	<i>Grus vipio</i>	
Rallidae		<i>Gallirallus australis</i>
		<i>hectori</i>
	<i>Tricholimnas sylvestris</i>	
Rhynchotidae	<i>Rhynchotos jubatus</i>	
Otididae	<i>Chlamydotis undulata</i>	
	<i>Choriotis nigriceps</i>	
	<i>Eupodotis bengalensis</i>	
		<i>Otis tarda</i>
Charadriiformes		
Scolopacidae	<i>Numenius borealis</i>	
		<i>Numenius minutus</i>
		<i>Numenius tenuirostris</i>
	<i>Tringa guttifer</i>	
Laridae	<i>Larus relictus</i>	
		<i>Larus brunnicephalus</i>
Columbiformes		
Columbidae	<i>Caloenas nicobarica</i>	
	<i>Ducula mindorensis</i>	
		<i>Gallicolumba luzonica</i>
		<i>Goura cristata</i>
		<i>Goura scheepmakeri</i>
		<i>Goura victoria</i>

	Appendix I	Appendix II
Psittaciformes		
Psittacidae	<i>Amazona guildingii</i> <i>Amazona imperialis</i> <i>Amazona leucocephala</i> <i>Amazona pretrei pretrei</i> <i>Amazona rhodocorytha</i> <i>Amazona versicolor</i> <i>Amasona vinacea</i> <i>Amazona vittata</i> <i>Anodorhynchus glaucus</i> <i>Anodorhynchus leari</i> <i>Aratinga guaruba</i>	<i>Cacatua (Kakatoe) tenuirostris</i> <i>Calyptorhynchus lathamii</i> <i>Coracopsis nigra barklyi</i> <i>Cyanoliseus patagonus byroni</i>
	<i>Cyanopsitta spixii</i> <i>Cyanoramphus auriceps forbesi</i>	<i>Cyanoramphus malherbi</i>
	<i>Cyanoramphus novaezelandiae</i>	<i>Cyanoramphus unicolor</i> <i>Eunymphicus cornutus</i>
	<i>Geopsittacus occidentalis</i> p.e. <i>Neophema chrysogaster</i>	<i>Neophema splendida</i> <i>Opopsitta diophthalma coxeni</i>
	<i>Pezoporus wallicus</i> <i>Pionopsitta pileata</i>	<i>Poicephalus robustus</i> <i>Polytelis alexandrae</i> <i>Probosciger aterrimus</i> <i>Prosopiea personata</i>
	<i>Psephotus chrysopterygius</i>	<i>Psephotus (Northiella) haematogaster narethae</i>
	<i>Psephotus pulcherrimus</i> p.e. <i>Psittacula krameri echo</i> <i>Psittacus erithacus princeps</i> <i>Pyrhura cruentata</i> <i>Rhynchopsitta pachyrhyncha</i> <i>Strigops habroptilus</i>	<i>Tanygnathus lucionensis</i>
Cuculiformes		
Musophagidae		<i>Gallirex porphyreolophus</i> <i>Tauraco corythaix</i>
Strigiformes		Strigiformes spp.*
Tytonidae	<i>Tyto soumagnei</i>	
Strigidae	<i>Athene blewitti</i> <i>Ninox novaeseelandiae royana</i> <i>Ninox squamipila natalis</i> <i>Otus gurneyi</i>	
Apodiformes		
Trochilidae	<i>Ramphodon dohrnii</i>	
Trogoniformes		

	Appendix I	Appendix II
Trogonidae	<i>Pharomachrus mocinno costaricensis</i> <i>Pharomachrus mocinno mocinno</i>	
Coraciiformes		
Bucerotidae	<i>Buceros bicornis homrai</i>	<i>Aceros narcondami</i> <i>Buceros bicornis</i> *
		<i>Buceros hydrocorax hydrocorax</i> <i>Buceros rhinoceros rhinoceros</i>
	<i>Rhinoplax vigil</i>	
Piciformes		
Picidae	<i>Campephilus imperialis</i> <i>Dryocopus javensis richardsi</i>	<i>Picus squamatus flavirostris</i>
Passeriformes		
Pittidae	<i>Pitta kochi</i>	<i>Pitta brachyura nympha</i>
Cotingidae	<i>Cotinga maculata</i>	<i>Rupicola peruviana</i> <i>Rupicola rupicola</i>
	<i>Xipholena atropurpurea</i> <i>Atrichornis clamosa</i>	<i>Pseudochelidon sirintarae</i>
Atrichornithidae		
Hirundinidae	<i>Dasyornis brachypterus longirostris</i> <i>Dasyornis broadbenti littoralis</i> p.e.	
Muscicapidae	<i>Picathartes gymnocephalus</i> <i>Picathartes oreas</i>	<i>Musicapa ruecki</i>
	<i>Zosterops albogularis</i> <i>Meliphaga cassidix</i> <i>Spinus cucullatus</i>	<i>Psophodes nigrogularis</i>
Zosteropidae		<i>Spinus yarrellii</i> <i>Emblema oculata</i>
Meliphagidae		
Fringillidae	<i>Leucopsar rothschildi</i>	Paradisaeidae spp.
Estrildidae		
Sturnidae		
Paradisaeidae		
REPTILIA		
Testudinata		
Emydidae	<i>Batagur baska</i> <i>Geoclemys (=Damonina) hamiltonii</i> <i>Geoemyda (=Nicoria) tricarinata</i> <i>Kachuga tecta tecta</i> <i>Morenia ocellata</i> <i>Terrapene coahuila</i>	<i>Clemmys muhlenbergi</i>
Testudinidae	<i>Geochelone (=Testudo) elephantopus</i> <i>Geochelone (=Testudo) radiata</i> <i>Geochelone (=Testudo)</i>	Testudinidae spp.*

	Appendix I	Appendix II
	<i>yniphora</i> <i>Gopherus flavomarginatus</i> <i>Psammobates geometrica</i>	
Cheloniidae	<i>Caretta caretta</i> <i>Chelonia mydas</i> ** —107 <i>Eretmochelys imbricata</i> <i>Lepidochelys kempii</i> <i>Lepidochelys olivacea</i>	Cheloniidae spp.*
Dermochelyidae	<i>Dermochelys coriacea</i>	
Trionychidae	<i>Lissemys punctata punctata</i> <i>Trionyx ater</i> <i>Trionyx gangeticus</i> <i>Trionyx hurum</i> <i>Trionyx nigricans</i>	
Pelomedusidae		<i>Podocnemis</i> spp.
Chelidae	<i>Pseudemydura umbrina</i>	
Crocodylia Alligatoridae	<i>Alligator sinensis</i> <i>Caiman crocodilus</i> <i>apaporiensis</i> <i>Caiman latirostris</i> <i>Melanosuchus niger</i>	Alligatoridae spp.*
Crocodylidae	<i>Crocodylus acutus</i> ** +210 <i>Crocodylus cataphractus</i> <i>Crocodylus intermedius</i> <i>Crocodylus moreletii</i> <i>Crocodylus niloticus</i> <i>Crocodylus novaeguineae</i> <i>mindorensis</i> <i>Crocodylus palustris</i> <i>Crocodylus porosus</i> ** — 108 <i>Crocodylus rhombifer</i> <i>Crocodylus siamensis</i> <i>Osteolaemus tetraspis</i> <i>Tomistoma schlegelii</i>	Crocodylidae spp.*
Gavialidae	<i>Gavialis gangeticus</i>	
Rhynchocephalia Sphenodontidae	<i>Sphenodon punctatus</i>	
Sauria Gekkonidae		<i>Cyrtodactylus</i> <i>serpensinsula</i> <i>Phelsuma</i> spp.
Pygopodidae		<i>Paradelma orientalis</i>
Agamidae		<i>Uromastyx</i> spp.
Chamaeleonidae		<i>Chamaeleo</i> spp.

	Appendix I	Appendix II
Iguanidae		<i>Amblyrhynchus cristatus</i> <i>Conolophus</i> spp. <i>Cyclura</i> spp. <i>Iguana</i> spp <i>Phrynosoma coronatum</i> <i>blainvillei</i>
Teiidae		<i>Cnemidophorus</i> <i>hyperythrus</i> <i>Crocodilurus lacertinus</i> <i>Dracaena guianensis</i> <i>Tupinambis</i> spp.
Helodermatidae		<i>Heloderma</i> spp.
Varanidae	<i>Varanus bengalensis</i> <i>Varanus flavescens</i> <i>Varanus griseus</i> <i>Varanus komodoensis</i>	<i>Varanus</i> spp.*
Serpentes		
Boidae	<i>Acrantophis</i> spp. <i>Bolyeria</i> spp. <i>Casarea</i> spp. <i>Epicrates inornatus</i> <i>Epicrates subflavus</i> <i>Python molurus molurus</i> <i>Sanzinia madagascariensis</i>	Boidae spp.*
Colubridae		<i>Cyclagras gigas</i> <i>Elachistodon westermanni</i> <i>Pseudoboa cloelia</i> <i>Thamnophis elegans</i> <i>hammondi</i>
AMPHIBIA		
Urodela		
Cryptobranchidae	<i>Andrias</i> (= <i>Megalobatrachus</i>) <i>dauidianus</i> <i>Andrias</i> (= <i>Megalobatrachus</i>) <i>japonicus</i>	
Ambystomidae		<i>Ambystoma dumerilii</i> <i>Ambystoma lermaensis</i> <i>Ambystoma mexicanum</i>
Salientia		
Bufonidae	<i>Bufo periglenes</i> <i>Bufo superciliaris</i> <i>Nectophrynoides</i> spp. <i>Atelopus varius zeteki</i>	<i>Bufo retiformis</i>
Atelopodidae		
PISCES		
Acipenseriformes		
Acipenseridae	<i>Acipenser brevirostrum</i>	<i>Acipenser fulvescens</i>

	Appendix I	Appendix II
		<i>Acipenser oxyrhynchus</i> <i>Acipenser sturio</i>
Osteoglossiformes		
Osteoglossidae	<i>Scleropages formosus</i>	<i>Arapaima gigas</i>
Salmoniformes		
Salmonidae	<i>Coregonus alpenae</i>	<i>Salmo chrysogaster</i> <i>Stenodus leucichthys leucichthys</i>
Cypriniformes		
Catostomidae	<i>Chasmistes cujus</i>	
Cyprinidae	<i>Probarbus jullieni</i>	<i>Plagopterus argentissimus</i> <i>Ptychocheilus lucius</i>
Siluriformes		
Schilbeidae	<i>Pangasianodon gigas</i>	
Atheriniformes		
Cyprinodontidae		<i>Cynolebias constanciae</i> <i>Cynolebias marmoratus</i> <i>Cynolebias minimus</i> <i>Cynolebias opalescens</i> <i>Cynolebias splendens</i>
Poeciliidae		<i>Xiphophorus couchianus</i>
Perciformes		
Percidae	<i>Stizostedion vitreum glaucum</i>	
Sciaenidae	<i>Cynoscion macdonaldi</i>	
Coelacanthiformes		
Coelacanthidae		<i>Latimeria chalumnae</i>
Ceratodiformes		
Ceratodidae		<i>Neoceratodus forsteri</i>
MOLLUSCA		
Anisomyaria		
Mytilidae		<i>Mytilus chorus</i>
Naiadoida		
Unionidae	<i>Conradilla caelata</i> <i>Dromus dromas</i> <i>Epioblasma</i> (=Dysnomia) <i>florentina curtisi</i> <i>Epioblasma</i> (= Dysnomia) <i>florentina florentina</i> <i>Epioblasma</i> (=Dysnomia) <i>sampsoni</i> <i>Epioblasma</i> (= Dysnomia) <i>sulcata perobliqua</i> <i>Epioblasma</i> (=Dysnomia) <i>torulosa gubernaculum</i> <i>Epioblasma</i> (= Dysnomia)	<i>Cyprogenia aberti</i> <i>Epioblasma</i> (=Dysnomia) <i>torulosa rangiana</i>

	Appendix I	Appendix II
	<i>torulosa torulosa</i>	
	<i>Epioblasma</i> (= <i>Dysnomia</i>)	
	<i>turgidula</i>	
	<i>Epioblasma</i> (= <i>Dysnomia</i>)	
	<i>walkeri</i>	
	<i>Fusconaia cuneolus</i>	
	<i>Fusconaia edgariana</i>	
		<i>Fusconaia subrotunda</i>
		<i>Lampsilis brevicula</i>
	<i>Lampsilis higginsii</i>	
	<i>Lampsilis orbiculata</i>	
	<i>orbiculata</i>	
	<i>Lampsilis satura</i>	
	<i>Lampsilis virescens</i>	
		<i>Lexingtonia dolabelloides</i>
		<i>Pleurobema clava</i>
	<i>Plethobasis cicatricosus</i>	
	<i>Plethobasis cooperianus</i>	
	<i>Pleurobema plenum</i>	
	<i>Potamilus</i> (= <i>Proptera</i>)	
	<i>capax</i>	
	<i>Quadrula intermedia</i>	
	<i>Quadrula sparsa</i>	
	<i>Toxolasma</i> (= <i>Carunculina</i>)	
	<i>cylindrella</i>	
	<i>Unio</i> (<i>Megalonaia</i> /?/)	
	<i>nickliniana</i>	
	<i>Unio</i> (<i>Lampsilis</i> /?/)	
	<i>tampicoensis tecomatensis</i>	
	<i>Villosa</i> (= <i>Micromya</i>)	
	<i>trabalis</i>	
Stylommatophora		
Camaenidae		<i>Papustyla</i> (= <i>Papuina</i>)
		<i>pulcherrima</i>
Paraphantidae		<i>Paraphanta</i> spp. +211
Prosobranchia		
Hydrobiidae		<i>Coahuilix hubbsi</i>
		<i>Cochliopina milleri</i>
		<i>Durangonella coahuilae</i>
		<i>Mexipyrargus carranzae</i>
		<i>Mexipyrargus churinceanus</i>
		<i>Mexipyrargus escobedae</i>
		<i>Mexipyrargus lugoi</i>
		<i>Mexipyrargus mojarralis</i>
		<i>Mexipyrargus multilineatus</i>
		<i>Mexithauma</i>
		<i>quadripaludium</i>
		<i>Nymphophilus minckleyi</i>
		<i>Paludiscala caramba</i>
INSECTA		
Lepidoptera		
Papilionidae		<i>Ornithoptera</i> spp. (<i>sensu</i> D'Adrer)
		<i>Parnassius appollo</i>
		<i>Trogonoptera</i> spp. (<i>sensu</i> D' Abrera)
		<i>Troides</i> spp. (<i>sensu</i> D' Abrera)

	Appendix I	Appendix II
FLORA		
Apocynaceae		<i>Pachypodium</i> spp.
Araceae	<i>Alocasia sanderana</i> <i>Alocasia zebrina</i>	
Araliaceae		<i>Panax quinquefolius</i> > 1
Araucariaceae	<i>Araucaria araucana</i> ** +212	<i>Araucaria araucana</i> * — 109 > 2
Asclepiadaceae		<i>Ceropegia</i> spp. <i>Frerea indica</i>
Byblidaceae		<i>Byblis</i> spp.
Cactaceae		Cactaceae spp. +213 <i>Rhipsalis</i> spp.
Caryocaraceae	<i>Caryocar costaricense</i>	
Caryophyllaceae	<i>Gymnocarpus przewalskii</i> <i>Melandrium</i> <i>mongolicus</i> <i>Silene mongolica</i> <i>Stellaria pulvinata</i>	
Cephalotaceae		<i>Cephalotus follicularis</i>
Chloanthaceae		Chloanthaceae spp. +214
Compositae		<i>Saussurea lappa</i> > 1
Cupressaceae	<i>Fitzroya cupressoides</i> <i>Pilgerodendron</i> <i>uviferum</i>	
Cyatheaceae		Cyatheaceae spp. > 3
Cycadaceae		Cycadaceae spp.*
	<i>Microcyas calocoma</i>	
Dicksoniaceae		Dicksoniaceae spp. > 3
Didiereaceae		Didiereaceae spp.
Dioscoreaceae		<i>Dioscorea deltoidea</i> > 1
Euphorbiaceae		<i>Euphorbia</i> spp. —110
Fagaceae		<i>Quercus copeyensis</i> > 2
Gentianaceae	<i>Prepusa hookeriana</i>	
Haemodoraceae		<i>Anigozanthos</i> spp. <i>Macropidia fuliginosa</i>
Humiriaceae	<i>Vantanea barbourii</i>	
Juglandaceae	<i>Engelhardtia</i> <i>pterocarpa</i>	
Leguminosae	<i>Ammopiptanthus</i> <i>mongolicum</i> <i>Cynometra</i> <i>hemitomophylla</i> <i>Platymiscium</i> <i>pleiostachyum</i> <i>Tachigalia versicolor</i>	
Liliaceae		<i>Thermopsis mongolica</i> <i>Aloe</i> spp.*
	<i>Aloe albida</i> <i>Aloe pillansii</i> <i>Aloe polyphylla</i> <i>Aloe thorncropfti</i> <i>Aloe vassii</i>	
Melastomataceae	<i>Lavoisiera itambana</i>	
Meliaceae	<i>Guarea longipetiolata</i>	<i>Swietenia humilis</i> > 2
Moraceae	<i>Batocarpus</i> <i>costaricensis</i>	
Myrtaceae		<i>Verticordia</i> spp.
Orchidaceae	<i>Cattleya skinneri</i>	Orchidaceae spp.*

	Appendix I	Appendix II
	<i>Cattleya trianae</i>	
	<i>Didiciea</i>	
	<i>cunninghamii</i>	
	<i>Laelia jongheana</i>	
	<i>Laelia lobata</i>	
	<i>Lycaste virginalis</i> var.	
	<i>alba</i>	
	<i>Peristeria elata</i>	
	<i>Renanthera</i>	
	<i>imschootiana</i>	
	<i>Vanda coerulea</i>	
Palmae		<i>Areca ipot</i>
		<i>Chrysalidocarpus</i>
		<i>decipiens</i>
		<i>Chrysalidocarpus</i>
		<i>lutescens</i>
		<i>Neodypsis decaryi</i>
		<i>Phoenix hanceana</i> var.
		<i>philippinesis</i>
		<i>Zalacca clemensiana</i>
Pinaceae	<i>Abies guatemalensis</i>	
	<i>Abies nebrodensis</i>	
Podocarpaceae	<i>Podocarpus costalis</i>	
	<i>Podocarpus</i>	
	<i>parlatorei</i>	
Portulacaceae		<i>Anacampseros</i> spp.
Primulaceae		<i>Cyclamen</i> spp.
Proteaceae		<i>Banksia</i> spp.
		<i>Conospermum</i> spp.
		<i>Dyandra formosa</i>
		<i>Dryandra polycephala</i>
	<i>Orothamnus zeyheri</i>	
	<i>Protea odorata</i>	
Rubiaceae	<i>Balmea stormae</i>	<i>Xylomelum</i> spp.
Rutaceae		<i>Boronia</i> spp.
		<i>Crowea</i> spp.
		<i>Geleznovia verrucosa</i>
Saxifragaceae	<i>Ribes sardoum</i>	
(Grossulariaceae)		
Solanaceae		<i>Solanum sylvestre</i>
Stangeriaceae	<i>Stangeria eriopus</i>	Stangeriaceae spp.*
Sterculiaceae		<i>Basiloxylon excelsum</i> > 2
Thymelaeaceae		<i>Pimblea physodes</i>
Ulmaceae	<i>Celtis aetnensis</i>	
Verbenaceae		<i>Caryopteris mongolica</i>
Welwitschiaceae	<i>Welwitschia bainesii</i>	Welwitschiaceae spp. *
Zamiaceae		Zamiaceae spp.*
	<i>Encephalartos</i> spp.	
Zingiberaceae	<i>Hedychium</i>	
	<i>philippinense</i>	
Zygozhyllaceae		<i>Guaiacum sanctum</i> > 2

APPENDIX III

INTERPRETATION

1. Species included in this appendix are referred to:
 - (a) by the name of the species; or
 - (b) as being all of the species included in a higher taxon or designated part thereof.
2. The abbreviation "spp." is used to denote all species of a higher taxon.
3. Other references to taxa higher than species are for the purpose of information or classification only.
4. An asterisk (*) placed against the name of a species or higher taxon indicates that one or more geographically separate populations, subspecies or species of that species or taxon are included in Appendix I and that these populations, subspecies or species are excluded from Appendix III.
5. Two asterisks (**) placed against the name of a species or higher taxon indicate that one or more geographically separate populations, subspecies or species of that species or taxon are included in Appendix II and that these populations, subspecies or species are excluded from Appendix III.
6. The name of the countries placed against the names of species or other taxa are those of the Parties submitting these species or taxa for inclusion in this appendix.
7. Any animal or plant, whether live or dead, of a species or other taxon listed in this appendix, is covered by the provisions of the Convention, as is any readily recognizable part or derivative thereof.

FAUNA

MAMMALIA

Chiroptera

Phyllostomatidae	<i>Vampyrops lineatus</i>	Uruguay
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Edentata

Bradypodidae	<i>Bradypus griseus</i>	Costa Rica
	<i>Choloepus hoffmanni</i>	Costa Rica
Dasypodidae	<i>Cabassous centralis</i>	Costa Rica
	<i>Cabassous gymnurus</i> (<i>tatouay</i>)	Uruguay

Pholidota

Manidae	<i>Manis gigantea</i>	Ghana
	<i>Manis longicaudata</i>	Ghana
	<i>Manis tricuspis</i>	Ghana

Rodentia

Sciuridae	<i>Epixerus ebii</i>	Ghana
	<i>Sciurus deppei</i>	Costa Rica
Anomaluridae	<i>Anomalurus</i> spp.	Ghana
	<i>Idiurus</i> spp.	Ghana
Hystriidae	<i>Hystrix</i> spp.	Ghana
Erethizontidae	<i>Coendou spinosus</i>	Uruguay

Carnivora

Canidae	<i>Fennecus zerda</i>	Tunisia
Procyonidae	<i>Bassaricyon gabbii</i>	Costa Rica
	<i>Bassariscus sumichrasti</i>	Costa Rica
	<i>Nasua nasua solitaria</i>	Uruguay
Mustelidae	<i>Galictis allamandi</i>	Costa Rica
	<i>Mellivora capensis</i>	Ghana, Botswana
Viverridae	<i>Viverra civetta</i>	Botswana

Hyaenidae	<i>Proteles cristatus</i>	Botswana
Pinnipedia		
Odobenidae	<i>Odobenus rosmarus</i>	Canada
Artiodactyla		
Hippopotamidae	<i>Hippopotamus amphibius</i>	Ghana
Tragulidae	<i>Hyemoschus aquaticus</i>	Ghana
Cervidae	<i>Cervus elaphus barbarus</i>	Tunisia
Bovidae	<i>Ammotragus lervia</i>	Tunisia
	<i>Antilope cervicapra</i>	Nepal
	<i>Boocercus (Taurotragus) euryceros</i>	Ghana
	<i>Babalus bubalis</i>	Nepal
	<i>Damaliscus lunatus</i>	Ghana
	<i>Gazella dorcas</i>	Tunisia
	<i>Gazella gazella cuvieri</i>	Tunisia
	<i>Gazella leptoceros</i>	Tunisia
	<i>Hippotragus equinus</i>	Ghana
	<i>Tetracerus quadricornis</i>	Nepal
	<i>Tragelaphus spekei</i>	Ghana
AVES		
Rheiformes		
Rheidae	<i>Rhea americana**</i>	Uruguay
Ciconiiformes		
Ardeidae	<i>Ardea goliath</i>	Ghana
	<i>Bubulcus ibis</i>	Ghana
	<i>Casmerodius albus</i>	Ghana
	<i>Egretta garzetta</i>	Ghana
Ciconiidae	<i>Ephippiorhynchus senegalensis</i>	Ghana
	<i>Leptoptilos crumeniferus</i>	Ghana
Threskiornithidae	<i>Hagedashia hagedash</i>	Ghana
	<i>Lamprolaima rara</i>	Ghana
	<i>Threskiornis aethiopica</i>	Ghana
Anseriformes		
Anatidae	Anatidae spp.***	Ghana
Galliformes		
Cracidae	<i>Crax rubra</i>	Costa Rica
Phasianidae	<i>Agelastes meleagrides</i>	Ghana
	<i>Tragopan satyra</i>	Nepal
Columbiformes		
Columbidae	Columbidae spp.***	Ghana
	<i>Nesoenas mayeri</i>	Mauritius
Psittaciformes		
Psittacidae	Psittacidae spp.***	Ghana
	<i>Ara ambiguus</i>	Costa Rica
	<i>Ara macao</i>	Costa Rica
Cuculiformes		
Musophagidae	Musophagidae spp.**	Ghana
Passeriformes		
Muscicapidae	<i>Bebrornis rodericanus</i>	Mauritius
	<i>Tchitrea (Terpsiphone) bourbonnensis</i>	Mauritius
Emberizidae	<i>Gubernatrix cristata</i>	Uruguay
Icteridae	<i>Xanthopsar flavus</i>	Uruguay
Fringillidae	Fringillidae spp.***	Ghana
Ploceidae	Ploceidae spp.	Ghana
REPTILIA		
Testudinata		
Trionychidae	<i>Trionyx triunguis</i>	Ghana

Pelomedusidae	<i>Pelomedusa subrufa</i>	Ghana
	<i>Pelusios</i> spp.	Ghana
FLORA		
Gnetaceae	<i>Gnetum montanum</i>	Nepal
Magnoliaceae	<i>Talauma hodgsonii</i>	Nepal
Papaveraceae	<i>Meconopsis regia</i>	Nepal
Podocarpaceae	<i>Podocarpus nerifolius</i>	Nepal
Tetracentraceae	<i>Tetracentron</i> spp.	Nepal

APPENDIX IV

CONVENTION ON INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN ENDANGERED SPECIES OF
WILD FAUNA AND FLORA

EXPORT PERMIT No.....

(Date)

Exporting Country:

Valid Until:

This permit is issued to:.....

address:.....

who declares that he is aware of the provisions of the Convention, for the purpose of exporting:

.....

(specimen(s), or part(s) or derivative(s) of specimen(s))¹

of a species listed in Appendix I)

Appendix II)

Appendix III of the Convention as specified below.)

(bred in captivity or cultivated in)²

This (these) specimen(s) is (are) consigned to:.....

address:country:.....

.....

at.....on.....

.....

(signature of the applicant for the permit)

at.....on.....

.....

(stamp and signature of the Management Authority
issuing the export permit)¹ Indicate the type of the product² Delete if not applicable

Description of the specimen(s) or part(s) or derivative(s) of specimen(s), including any mark(s) affixed:

Living Specimens

<i>Species</i> (scientific and common name)	<i>Number</i>	<i>Sex</i>	<i>Size</i> (or volume)	<i>Mark</i> (if any)

Parts or Derivatives

<i>Species</i> (scientific and common name)	<i>Quantity</i>	<i>Type of Goods</i>	<i>Mark</i> (if any)

Stamps of the authorities inspecting:

- (a) on exportation
- (b) on importation*

*This stamp voids this permit for further trade purposes, and this permit shall be surrendered to the Management Authority.