

STANDARD 2.5.1

MILK

Purpose

This Standard defines milk and skim milk and sets compositional requirements for these products. Processing requirements for milk are contained in Standard 4.2.4. Subclause 4(2) of this Standard does not apply to milk produced in New Zealand.

Editorial note:

For New Zealand purposes, processing requirements for milk and milk products are regulated under the *Animal Products Act 1999* and the *Food Act 1981*, including the New Zealand *Food (Milk and Milk Products Processing) Standard 2007*.

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Clauses

1 Interpretation

In this Code –

milk means the mammary secretion of milking animals, obtained from one or more milkings for consumption as liquid milk or for further processing but excludes colostrum.

skim milk means milk from which milkfat has been removed.

2 Composition of cow's milk

(1) Subject to subclause (2), packaged cow's milk for retail sale must contain each of the components listed in column 1 of the Table to this subclause in the corresponding proportion specified in column 2.

Table to subclause 2(1)

Column 1	Column 2
milkfat	minimum 32 g/kg
protein (measured as crude protein)	minimum 30 g/kg

(2) Packaged cow's milk for retail sale may be adjusted to comply with the compositional requirements in the Table to subclause (1) by the addition of and/or withdrawal of milk components, provided the adjustment does not alter the whey protein to casein ratio of the milk being adjusted.

3 Composition of skim milk

(1) Skim milk must contain each of the components listed in column 1 of the Table to this subclause in the corresponding proportion specified in column 2.

Table to subclause 3(1)

Column 1	Column 2
milkfat	maximum 1.5 g/kg
protein (measured as crude protein)	minimum 30 g/kg

(2) The protein requirements specified in the Table to subclause (1) apply exclusively to skim milk derived from cow's milk.

4 Milk to be processed

(1) Subclause 4(2) does not apply to milk produced in New Zealand.

(2) Milk must be processed according to Standard 4.2.4 of this Code.

5 Tall oil phytosterols and added phytosterol esters

Tall oil phytosterols or phytosterol esters may only be added to milk –

- (a) that contains no more than 1.5 g total fat per 100 g; and
- (b) that is supplied in a package, the labelled volume of which is no more than 1 litre; and
- (c) where the total phytosterol ester added is no less than 5.2 g/litre of milk and no more than 6.4 g/litre of milk; and
- (d) where the total tall oil phytosterol added is no less than 3.2 g/litre of milk and no more than 4.0 g/litre of milk.