Standard 1.2.4

Labelling of Ingredients

Purpose

This Standard sets out specific requirements for the labelling and naming of ingredients and compound ingredients.

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1 Interpretation

(1) In this Standard –

**compound ingredient** means an ingredient of a food which is itself made from two or more ingredients.

**ingredient** means any substance, including a food additive, used in the preparation, manufacture or handling of a food.

(2) Nothing in this Standard affects the mandatory declaration requirements in Standard 1.2.3.

2 Requirement for statement of ingredients

The label on a package of food must include a statement of ingredients unless –

(a) the food is labelled with the name of the food which would otherwise be those ingredients listed in the ingredient list; or

(aa) the food is water presented in packaged form as standardised in Standard 2.6.2;

(b) the food is an alcoholic beverage standardised in Standard 2.7.2 to Standard 2.7.5 of this Code; or

(c) the food is contained in a small package; or

(d) the food is liquid milk and milk products and cream and cream products sold in glass bottles with no label other than that on the foil cap.

Editorial note:

See Standard 1.2.3 – Mandatory Warning and Advisory Statements and Declarations for the requirements to always declare the presence of certain substances.

3 All ingredients to be listed in a statement of ingredients

A statement of ingredients must list every ingredient in the food unless the ingredient is –

(a) an ingredient of a flavouring as defined in Schedule 5 of Standard 1.3.1; or

(b) a volatile ingredient which is completely removed during manufacture; or

(c) added water where –

(i) the water is added to reconstitute dehydrated or concentrated ingredients;

(ii) the water forms part of broth, brine or syrup which is declared in the ingredient list or is part of the name of the food; or

(iii) the water constitutes less than 5% of the final food; or

(d) a substance used as a processing aid in accordance with Standard 1.3.3.

4 Ingredients to be listed by common, descriptive or generic name

Ingredients must be declared in the statement of ingredients using –

(a) the common name of the ingredient; or

(b) a name that describes the true nature of the ingredient; or

(c) where applicable, a generic name set out in the Table to this clause.

Editorial note:

The term ‘common name’ does not have a technical meaning for the purposes of paragraph 4(a), and should be given its ordinary meaning.

Table to clause 4

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Generic name | Conditions for Use |
| cereals | Where the cereal is wheat, rye, barley, oats or spelt or their hybridised strains then the specific name of the cereal must be declared. |
| cheese | No specific condition set |
| cocoa butter | No specific condition set |
| crystallised fruit | No specific condition set |
| fats or oils | 1. Must be qualified as to whether the source is animal or vegetable2. Where the source of vegetable oil is peanut, soy bean or sesame the specific source name must be declared3. In the case of dairy products, including ice cream, the source of animal fats or oils must be specifically declared4. Must not be used for Diacylglycerol oil. |
| fish | If crustacea, the specific name of the crustacea must be declared |
| fruit | No specific condition set |
| gum base | No specific condition set |
| herbs  | No specific condition set |
| meat  | No specific condition set |
| milk protein | No specific condition set |
| milk solids | May be used to describe milk powder, skim milk powder, dried milk products standardised in this Code and/or any two or more of the following ingredients: whey, whey powder, whey proteins, lactose, caseinates, milk proteins and milk fat. |
| nuts  | The specific name of the nut must be declared |
| poultry meat | No specific condition set |
| spices  | No specific condition set |
| starch | Where the source of the starch is wheat, rye, barley, oats or spelt, or their hybridised strains, then the specific name of the cereal must be declared.The name ‘starch’ may be used for any unmodified starch or any starch which has been modified by either physical means or enzymes |

Table to clause 4 (continued)

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Generic name | Conditions for Use |
| sugar | 1. May be used to describe; white sugar, white refined sugar, caster sugar, castor sugar, loaf sugar, or cube sugar, icing sugar, coffee sugar, coffee crystals, raw sugar2. The word ‘sugars’ must not be used in a statement of ingredients |
| vegetables | No specific condition set |

5 Ingredients to be listed in descending order of ingoing weight

(1) Ingredients must be declared in the statement of ingredients in descending order of ingoing weight, except –

(a) where a dehydrated or concentrated ingredient is reconstituted during preparation, manufacture or handling of the food, in which case, the position of that ingredient in the statement of ingredients may be determined by the weight of the ingredient before concentration or dehydration; and/or

(b) where any dehydrated or concentrated food is intended to be reconstituted in accordance with directions, in which case, the ingredients may be stated in descending order of proportion by weight in the reconstituted product, provided it is clear that the ingredients are being declared in order of their weight when reconstituted; and/or

(c) added water and volatile ingredients, which must be declared in accordance with subclause 5(2); and/or

(d) compound ingredients, which must be declared in accordance with clause 6.

Editorial note:

The statement of ingredients may be headed, for example, by the words ‘ingredients when reconstituted’ to make it clear that the ingredients are being declared in order of their weight when reconstituted.

(2) Added water or a volatile ingredient must be declared in the statement of ingredients immediately following the ingredient with the closest higher ingoing weight but shall be calculated in accordance with the ingoing weight of the added water or volatile ingredient minus the amount of that ingredient that is removed and/or used for reconstitution of dehydrated or concentrated ingredients during preparation, manufacture or handling of the food.

6 Declaration of compound ingredients

(1) Subject to subclause (3), a compound ingredient must be declared in the statement of ingredients either –

(a) except in the case of food standardised in Standard 2.9.2, by declaring the compound ingredient by name in its appropriate place in the statement of ingredients, and listing its ingredients in accordance with subclause (2); or

(b) by declaring all of the ingredients of the compound ingredient separately as if they were individual ingredients of the final food.

Editorial note:

For example, the statement of ingredients for canned spaghetti might read

 ‘spaghetti (wheat flour, egg, water), meat, sugar, water’

under option (a) or

 ‘wheat flour, meat, egg, sugar, water’

under option (b).

(2) Those ingredients of a compound ingredient must be declared by listing them in brackets after the name of the compound ingredient, in descending order of ingoing weight in the compound ingredient as specified in the Table to this clause.

(3) Subclause 6(1) does not apply to an alcoholic beverage standardised in Standard 2.7.2 to Standard 2.7.5 of this Code.

Table to clause 6

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Amount of compound ingredient in the food | Ingredients of the compound ingredient to be included in the statement of ingredients |
| 5% or more | all ingredients |
| less than 5% | subject to clause 4 of Standard 1.2.3, all food additives in the compound ingredient where the food additive is performing a technological function in the final food  |

7 Declaration of alternative ingredients

Where the composition of a food may be subject to minor variations by the substitution of an ingredient which performs a similar function, the statement of ingredients may list both ingredients in a way which makes it clear that alternative or substitute ingredients are being declared

Editorial note:

For example the statement of ingredients for a biscuit may read; wheat flour, safflower oil or sunflower oil, sugar, water.

8 Declaration of food additives

(1) Food additives must be declared in accordance with the ingredient labelling requirements of this Standard.

(2) Where an additive must be declared and can be classified in one of the classes of additives listed in Schedule 1 of this Standard the additive must be declared by the name of that class followed by the additive’s specific name or code number in brackets, as indicated in Schedule 2 of this Standard.

(3) Subclause (2) does not apply to the declaration of the optional class name ‘enzyme’.

(4) Where a food additive is capable of being classified in more than one class, the most appropriate class name must be used.

(5) A food additive that cannot be classified in one of the classes specified in Schedule 1 must be declared in the statement of ingredients by use of its prescribed name.

(6) Subject to subclause (9), where a flavouring is added to or used in a food as an ingredient it must be declared in the statement of ingredients by either -

(a) the word ‘flavouring’ or ‘flavour’; or

(b) a more specific name or description of the flavouring.

(7) Where L-glutamic acid, monosodium glutamate, monopotassium L-glutamate, calcium di-L-glutamate, monoammonium L-glutamate, magnesium di-L-glutamate, disodium guanylate, disodium inosinate, and disodium 5’-ribonucleotides are added to a food as a flavouring or as an ingredient of a flavouring, their presence must be specifically declared in accordance with subclause (2).

(8) Where the composition of a food may be subject to minor variations by the substitution of an additive which performs a similar function, the statement of ingredients may list both additives in a way which makes it clear that alternative or substitute additives are being declared.

(9) Where caffeine is added to a food it must be declared in the ingredient list as caffeine.

Editorial note:

For the purposes of subclause 8(3), enzymes need only be declared by the class name ‘enzyme’ and not by specifically declaring the name of the enzyme.

An example for subclause 8(8) is where a manufacturer chooses to use preservative X for 6 months of the year and preservative Y for the rest of the year, one label may indicate that either preservative was used in the preparation, manufacture or handling of the food e.g. preservative (X or Y) where X and Y may be expressed as either the additive’s specific name or code number, if any.

9 Declaration of vitamins and minerals

Where a vitamin or mineral is added to a food, the vitamin or mineral may be declared in accordance with clause 8 of this Standard using the class name ‘vitamin’ or ‘mineral’.

Schedule 1

Classes of additives

|  |
| --- |
| Prescribed class names |
| Acid |
| Acidity Regulator |
| Alkali |
| Anticaking Agent |
| Antioxidant |
| Bulking Agent |
| Colour |
| Emulsifier |
| Firming Agent |
| Flavour Enhancer |
| Foaming Agent |
| Gelling Agent |
| Glazing Agent |
| Humectant |
| Preservative |
| Raising Agent |
| Stabiliser |
| Sweetener |
| Thickener |

|  |
| --- |
| Optional class names |
| Antifoaming Agent |
| Emulsifying Salt |
| Enzyme |
| Mineral Salt |
| Modified Starch |
| Vegetable Gum |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Acacia or gum Arabic | 414 |
| Acesulphame potassium | 950 |
| Acetic acid, glacial | 260 |
| Acetic and fatty acid esters of glycerol | 472a |
| Acetylated distarch adipate | 1422 |
| Acetylated distarch phosphate | 1414 |
| Acid treated starch | 1401 |
| Adipic acid  | 355  |
| Agar | 406 |
| Alginic acid | 400 |
| Alitame | 956 |
| Alkaline treated starch | 1402 |
| Alkanet or Alkannin | 103 |
| Allura red AC | 129 |
| Aluminium  | 173 |
| Aluminium, calcium, sodium, magnesium, potassium and ammonium salts of fatty acids | 470 |
| Aluminium silicate | 559 |
| Amaranth | 123 |
| Ammonium acetate | 264 |
| Ammonium adipates | 359 |
| Ammonium alginate | 403 |
| Ammonium bicarbonate | 503 |
| Ammonium chloride | 510 |
| Ammonium citrate | 380 |
| Ammonium fumarate | 368 |
| Ammonium hydrogen carbonate | 503 |
| Ammonium lactate | 328 |
| Ammonium malate | 349 |
| Ammonium phosphate, dibasic | 342 |
| Ammonium phosphate, monobasic or Ammonium dihydrogen phosphates | 342 |
| Ammonium salts of phosphatidic acid | 442 |
| α-Amylase | 1100 |
| Annatto extracts | 160b |
| Anthocyanins or Grape skin extract or Blackcurrant extract | 163 |
| Arabinogalactan or larch gum | 409 |
| Ascorbic acid | 300 |
| Ascorbyl palmitate | 304 |
| Aspartame | 951 |
| Aspartame-acesulphame salt | 962 |
| Azorubine or Carmoisine | 122 |
| b-apo-8’ Carotenoic acid methyl or ethyl ester | 160f |
| b-apo-8’ Carotenal  | 160e |
|  |  |
| Beeswax, white and yellow | 901 |
| Beet red | 162 |
| Bentonite | 558 |
| Benzoic acid | 210 |
| Bleached starch | 1403 |
| Bone phosphate | 542 |
| Brilliant black BN or Brilliant Black PN | 151 |
| Brilliant Blue FCF | 133 |
| Brown HT | 155 |
| Butane | 943a |
| Butylated hydroxyanisole | 320 |
| Butylated hydroxytoluene | 321 |
| Calcium acetate | 263 |
| Calcium alginate | 404 |
| Calcium aluminium silicate | 556 |
| Calcium ascorbate | 302 |
| Calcium benzoate | 213 |
| Calcium carbonate | 170 |
| Calcium chloride | 509 |
| Calcium citrate | 333 |
| Calcium disodium ethylenediaminetetraacetateor calcium disodium EDTA | 385 |
| Calcium fumarate | 367 |
| Calcium gluconate | 578 |
| Calcium glutamate | 623 |
| Calcium hydroxide | 526 |
| Calcium lactate | 327 |
| Calcium lactylate | 482 |
| Calcium malate | 352 |
| Calcium oleyl lactylate | 482 |
| Calcium oxide | 529 |
| Calcium phosphate, dibasic or calcium hydrogen phosphate | 341 |
| Calcium phosphate, monobasic or calcium dihydrogen phosphate | 341 |
| Calcium phosphate, tribasic | 341 |
| Calcium propionate | 282 |
| Calcium silicate | 552 |
| Calcium sorbate | 203 |
| Calcium stearoyl lactylate | 482 |
| Calcium sulphate | 516 |
| Calcium tartrate | 354 |
| Caramel I | 150a |
| Caramel II | 150b |
| Caramel III | 150c |
| Caramel IV | 150d |
| Carbon blacks or Vegetable carbon | 153 |
| Carbon dioxide | 290 |
| Carnauba wax | 903 |
| Carotene | 160a |
| Carrageenan | 407 |
| Cellulose microcrystalline | 460 |
| Cellulose, powdered | 460 |
| Chlorophyll | 140 |
| Chlorophyll-copper complex | 141 |
| Chlorophyllin copper complex, sodium and potassium salts  | 141 |
| Choline salts | 1001 |
| Citric acid | 330 |
| Citric and fatty acid esters of glycerol | 472c |
| Cochineal or carmines or carminic acid  | 120 |
| Cupric sulphate | 519 |
| Curcumin or turmeric | 100 |
| Cyclamate or calcium cyclamate or sodium cyclamate | 952 |
|  |  |
| Dextrin roasted starch | 1400 |
| Diacetyltartaric and fatty acid esters of glycerol | 472e |
| Dioctyl sodium sulphosuccinate | 480 |
| Disodium 5’-ribonucleotides | 635 |
| Disodium 5’-guanylate | 627 |
| Disodium 5’-inosinate | 631 |
| Distarch phosphate | 1412 |
| Dodecyl gallate | 312 |
| Enzyme treated starches | 1405 |
| Erythorbic acid | 315 |
| Erythritol | 968 |
| Erythrosine | 127 |
| Ethyl lauroyl arginate | 243 |
| Ethyl maltol | 637 |
| Fast green FCF | 143 |
| Ferric ammonium citrate | 381 |
| Ferrous gluconate | 579 |
| Flavoxanthin | 161a |
| Fumaric acid | 297 |
| Gellan gum | 418 |
| Glucono δ-lactone or Glucono delta-lactone | 575 |
| Glucose oxidase | 1102 |
| L-glutamic acid | 620 |
| Glycerin or glycerol | 422 |
| Glycerol esters of wood rosins | 445 |
| Glycine | 640 |
| Gold | 175 |
| Green S | 142 |
| Guar gum | 412 |
| 4-hexylresorcinol | 586 |
| Hydrochloric acid | 507 |
| Hydroxypropyl cellulose | 463 |
| Hydroxypropyl distarch phosphate | 1442 |
| Hydroxypropyl methylcellulose | 464 |
| Hydroxypropyl starch  | 1440 |
| Indigotine | 132 |
| Iron oxide | 172 |
| Isobutane | 943b |
| Isomalt | 953 |
| Karaya gum | 416 |
| Kryptoxanthin | 161c |
|  |  |
| L-cysteine monohydrochloride | 920 |
| L-Leucine | 641 |
| Lactic acid | 270 |
| Lactic and fatty acid esters of glycerol | 472b |
| Lactitol | 966 |
| Lecithin | 322 |
| Lipases | 1104 |
| Locust bean gum or carob bean gum | 410 |
| Lutein | 161b |
| Lycopene | 160d |
| Lysozyme | 1105 |
| Magnesium carbonate | 504 |
| Magnesium chloride | 511 |
| Magnesium gluconate | 580 |
| Magnesium glutamate | 625 |
| Magnesium lactate | 329 |
| Magnesium oxide | 530 |
| Magnesium phosphate, dibasic | 343 |
| Magnesium phosphate, monobasic | 343 |
| Magnesium phosphate, tribasic | 343 |
| Magnesium silicate or Talc | 553 |
| Magnesium sulphate | 518 |
| Malic acid | 296 |
| Maltitol and maltitol syrup or hydrogenated glucose syrup | 965 |
| Maltol | 636 |
| Mannitol | 421 |
| Metatartaric acid | 353 |
| Methyl ethyl cellulose | 465 |
| Methyl cellulose | 461 |
| Methylparaben or Methyl-p-hydroxy-benzoate | 218 |
| Mixed tartaric, acetic and fatty acid esters of glycerol’ or ‘tartaric, acetic and fatty acid esters of glycerol (mixed)’ | 472f |
| Mono- and di-glycerides of fatty acids | 471 |
| Monoammonium L-glutamate | 624 |
| Monopotassium L-glutamate | 622 |
| Monosodium L-glutamate or MSG | 621 |
| Monostarch phosphate | 1410 |
| Natamycin or pimaricin | 235 |
| Neotame | 961 |
| Nisin | 234 |
| Nitrogen | 941 |
| Nitrous oxide | 942 |
| Octafluorocyclobutane | 946 |
| Octyl gallate | 311 |
| Oxidised polyethylene | 914 |
| Oxidised starch | 1404 |
| Paprika oleoresins | 160c |
| Pectin | 440 |
| Petrolatum or petroleum jelly | 905b |
| Phosphated distarch phosphate | 1413 |
| Phosphoric acid | 338 |
| Polydextrose | 1200 |
| Polydimethylsiloxane or Dimethylpolysiloxane  | 900a |
| Polyethylene glycol 8000 | 1521 |
| Polyglycerol esters of fatty acids | 475 |
| Polyglycerol esters of interesterified ricinoleic acid | 476 |
| Polyoxyethylene (40) stearate | 431 |
| Polysorbate 60 or Polyoxyethylene (20) sorbitan monostearate | 435 |
| Polysorbate 65 or Polyoxyethylene (20) sorbitan tristearate | 436 |
| Polysorbate 80 or Polyoxyethylene (20) sorbitan monooleate | 433 |
| Polyvinylpyrrolidone | 1201 |
| Ponceau 4R | 124 |
| Potassium acetate or potassium diacetate | 261 |
| Potassium adipate | 357 |
| Potassium alginate | 402 |
| Potassium aluminium silicate | 555 |
| Potassium ascorbate | 303 |
| Potassium benzoate | 212 |
| Potassium bicarbonate | 501 |
| Potassium bisulphite | 228 |
| Potassium carbonate | 501 |
| Potassium chloride | 508 |
| Potassium citrate | 332 |
| Potassium dihydrogen citrate | 332 |
| Potassium ferrocyanide | 536 |
| Potassium fumarate | 366 |
| Potassium gluconate | 577 |
| Potassium lactate | 326 |
| Potassium malate | 351 |
| Potassium metabisulphite | 224 |
| Potassium nitrate | 252 |
| Potassium nitrite | 249 |
| Potassium phosphate, dibasic | 340 |
| Potassium phosphate, monobasic | 340 |
| Potassium phosphate, tribasic | 340 |
| Potassium polymetaphosphate | 452 |
| Potassium propionate | 283 |
| Potassium pyrophosphate | 450 |
| Potassium silicate | 560 |
| Potassium sodium tartrate | 337 |
| Potassium sorbate | 202 |
| Potassium sulphate | 515 |
| Potassium sulphite | 225 |
| Potassium tartrate or Potassium acid tartrate | 336 |
| Potassium tripolyphosphate | 451 |
| Processed eucheuma seaweed | 407a |
| Propane | 944 |
| Propionic acid | 280 |
| Propyl gallate | 310 |
| Propylene glycol | 1520 |
| Propylene glycol alginate  | 405 |
| Propylene glycol mono - and di-esters or Propylene glycol esters of fatty acids | 477 |
| Propylparaben or Propyl-p-hydroxy-benzoate | 216 |
| Proteases (papain, bromelain, ficin) | 1101 |
| Quinoline yellow | 104 |
| Rhodoxanthin | 161f |
| Riboflavin | 101 |
| Riboflavin 5'-phosphate sodium | 101 |
| Rubixanthin | 161d |
| Saccharin or calcium saccharine or sodium saccharine or potassium saccharine | 954 |
| Saffron or crocetin or crocin  | 164 |
| Shellac | 904 |
| Silicon dioxide, amorphous | 551 |
| Silver | 174 |
| Sodium acetate | 262 |
| Sodium acid pyrophosphate | 450 |
| Sodium alginate  | 401 |
| Sodium aluminium phosphate | 541 |
| Sodium aluminosilicate | 554 |
| Sodium ascorbate | 301 |
| Sodium benzoate | 211 |
| Sodium bicarbonate | 500 |
| Sodium bisulphite | 222 |
| Sodium carbonate | 500 |
| Sodium carboxymethylcellulose | 466 |
| Sodium citrate | 331 |
| Sodium diacetate | 262 |
| Sodium dihydrogen citrate | 331 |
| Sodium erythorbate | 316 |
| Sodium ferrocyanide | 535 |
| Sodium fumarate  | 365 |
| Sodium hydrogen malate | 350 |
| Sodium lactate | 325 |
| Sodium lactylate | 481 |
| Sodium malate | 350 |
| Sodium metabisulphite | 223 |
| Sodium metaphosphate, insoluble | 452 |
| Sodium nitrate | 251 |
| Sodium nitrite | 250 |
| Sodium oleyl lactylate | 481 |
| Sodium phosphate, dibasic | 339 |
| Sodium phosphate, monobasic | 339 |
| Sodium phosphate, tribasic | 339 |
| Sodium polyphosphates, glassy | 452 |
| Sodium propionate  | 281 |
| Sodium pyrophosphate | 450 |
| Sodium sorbate | 201 |
| Sodium stearoyl lactylate | 481 |
| Sodium sulphate | 514 |
| Sodium sulphite | 221 |
| Sodium tartrate | 335 |
| Sodium tripolyphosphate | 451 |
| Sorbic acid | 200 |
| Sorbitan monostearate | 491 |
| Sorbitan tristearate | 492 |
| Sorbitol or sorbitol syrup | 420 |
| Stannous chloride | 512 |
| Starch acetate | 1420 |
| Starch sodium octenylsuccinate | 1450 |
| Stearic acid or fatty acid | 570 |
| Steviol glycosides | 960 |
| Succinic acid | 363 |
| Sucralose | 955 |
| Sucrose acetate isobutyrate | 444 |
| Sucrose esters of fatty acids | 473 |
| Sulphur dioxide | 220 |
| Sunset yellow FCF | 110 |
| Tannic acid or tannins | 181 |
| Tara gum | 417 |
| Tartaric acid | 334 |
| Tartrazine | 102 |
| *tert*-Butylhydroquinone | 319 |
| Thaumatin | 957 |
| Titanium dioxide | 171 |
| α-Tocopherol | 307 |
| δ-Tocopherol | 309 |
| γ-Tocopherol | 308 |
| Tocopherols concentrate, mixed | 306 |
| Tragacanth gum | 413 |
| Triacetin | 1518 |
| Triammonium citrate | 380 |
| Triethyl citrate | 1505 |
| Violoxanthin | 161e |
| Xanthan gum | 415 |
| Xylitol | 967 |

***END OF TABLE***

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Curcumin or turmeric | 100 |
| Riboflavin | 101 |
| Riboflavin 5'-phosphate sodium | 101 |
| Tartrazine | 102 |
| Alkanet or Alkannin | 103 |
| Quinoline yellow | 104 |
| Sunset yellow FCF | 110 |
| Cochineal or carmines or carminic acid  | 120 |
| Azorubine or Carmoisine | 122 |
| Amaranth | 123 |
| Ponceau 4R | 124 |
| Erythrosine | 127 |
| Allura red AC | 129 |
| Indigotine | 132 |
| Brilliant Blue FCF | 133 |
| Chlorophyll | 140 |
| Chlorophyll-copper complex | 141 |
| Chlorophyllin copper complex, sodium and potassium salts  | 141 |
| Green S | 142 |
| Fast green FCF | 143 |
| Caramel I | 150a |
| Caramel II | 150b |
| Caramel III | 150c |
| Caramel IV | 150d |
| Brilliant black BN or Brilliant Black PN | 151 |
| Carbon blacks or Vegetable carbon | 153 |
| Brown HT | 155 |
| Carotene | 160a |
| Annatto extracts | 160b |
| Paprika oleoresins | 160c |
| Lycopene | 160d |
| b-apo-8’ Carotenal  | 160e |
| b-apo-8’ Carotenoic acid methyl or ethyl ester | 160f |
| Flavoxanthin | 161a |
| Lutein | 161b |
| Kryptoxanthin | 161c |
| Rubixanthin | 161d |
| Violoxanthin | 161e |
| Rhodoxanthin | 161f |
| Beet red | 162 |
| Anthocyanins or Grape skin extract or Blackcurrent extract | 163 |
| Saffron or crocetin or crocin  | 164 |
| Calcium carbonate | 170 |
| Titanium dioxide | 171 |
| Iron oxide | 172 |
| Aluminium  | 173 |
| Silver | 174 |
| Gold | 175 |
| Tannic acid or tannins | 181 |
| Sorbic acid | 200 |
| Sodium sorbate | 201 |
| Potassium sorbate | 202 |
| Calcium sorbate | 203 |
| Benzoic acid | 210 |
| Sodium benzoate | 211 |
| Potassium benzoate | 212 |
| Calcium benzoate | 213 |
| Propylparaben or Propyl-p-hydroxy-benzoate | 216 |
| Methylparaben or Methyl-p-hydroxy-benzoate | 218 |
| Sulphur dioxide | 220 |
| Sodium sulphite | 221 |
| Sodium bisulphite | 222 |
| Sodium metabisulphite | 223 |
| Potassium metabisulphite | 224 |
| Potassium sulphite | 225 |
| Potassium bisulphite | 228 |
| Nisin | 234 |
| Natamycin or pimaricin | 235 |
| Ethyl lauroyl arginate | 243 |
| Potassium nitrite | 249 |
| Sodium nitrite | 250 |
| Sodium nitrate | 251 |
| Potassium nitrate | 252 |
| Acetic acid, glacial | 260 |
| Potassium acetate or potassium diacetate | 261 |
| Sodium acetate | 262 |
| Sodium diacetate | 262 |
| Calcium acetate | 263 |
| Ammonium acetate | 264 |
| Lactic acid | 270 |
| Propionic acid | 280 |
| Sodium propionate  | 281 |
| Calcium propionate | 282 |
| Potassium propionate | 283 |
| Carbon dioxide | 290 |
| Malic acid | 296 |
| Fumaric acid | 297 |
| Ascorbic acid | 300 |
| Sodium ascorbate | 301 |
| Calcium ascorbate | 302 |
| Potassium ascorbate | 303 |
| Ascorbyl palmitate | 304 |
| Tocopherols concentrate, mixed | 306 |
| α-Tocopherol | 307 |
| δ-Tocopherol | 308 |
| γ-Tocopherol | 309 |
| Propyl gallate | 310 |
| Octyl gallate | 311 |
| Dodecyl gallate | 312 |
| Erythorbic acid | 315 |
| Sodium erythorbate | 316 |
| *tert*-Butylhydroquinone | 319 |
| Butylated hydroxyanisole | 320 |
| Butylated hydroxytoluene | 321 |
| Lecithin | 322 |
| Sodium lactate | 325 |
| Potassium lactate | 326 |
| Calcium lactate | 327 |
| Ammonium lactate | 328 |
| Magnesium lactate | 329 |
| Citric acid | 330 |
| Sodium citrate | 331 |
| Sodium dihydrogen citrate | 331 |
| Potassium citrate | 332 |
| Potassium dihydrogen citrate | 332 |
| Calcium citrate | 333 |
| Tartaric acid | 334 |
| Sodium tartrate | 335 |
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| Potassium sodium tartrate | 337 |
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| Sodium phosphate, monobasic | 339 |
| Sodium phosphate, tribasic | 339 |
| Potassium phosphate, dibasic | 340 |
| Potassium phosphate, monobasic | 340 |
| Potassium phosphate, tribasic | 340 |
| Calcium phosphate, dibasic or calcium hydrogen phosphate | 341 |
| Calcium phosphate, monobasic or calcium dihydrogen phosphate | 341 |
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| Ammonium phosphate, monobasic or Ammonium dihydrogen phosphates | 342 |
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| Sodium malate | 350 |
| Potassium malate | 351 |
| Calcium malate | 352 |
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| Ferric ammonium citrate | 381 |
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| Sodium alginate  | 401 |
| Potassium alginate | 402 |
| Ammonium alginate | 403 |
| Calcium alginate | 404 |
| Propylene glycol alginate  | 405 |
| Agar | 406 |
| Carrageenan | 407 |
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| Locust bean gum or carob bean gum | 410 |
| Guar gum | 412 |
| Tragacanth gum | 413 |
| Acacia or gum arabic | 414 |
| Xanthan gum | 415 |
| Karaya gum | 416 |
| Tara gum | 417 |
| Gellan gum | 418 |
| Sorbitol or sorbitol syrup | 420 |
| Mannitol | 421 |
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| Sodium pyrophosphate | 450 |
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| Calcium lactylate | 482 |
| Calcium oleyl lactylate | 482 |
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| Sorbitan monostearate | 491 |
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| Sodium carbonate | 500 |
| Potassium bicarbonate | 501 |
| Potassium carbonate | 501 |
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| Calcium chloride | 509 |
| Ammonium chloride | 510 |
| Magnesium chloride | 511 |
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| Calcium sulphate | 516 |
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| Potassium gluconate | 577 |
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| Aspartame | 951 |
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| Acid treated starch | 1401 |
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| Hydroxypropyl distarch phosphate | 1442 |
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***END OF TABLE***

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