1. The Repatriation Medical Authority (the Authority), under subsection 196B(8) of the Veterans' Entitlements Act 1986 (the VEA), revokes Instrument No. 157 of 1996, determined under subsection 196B(2) of the VEA concerning polyarteritis nodosa.

2. The Authority is of the view that there is sound medical-scientific evidence that indicates that polyarteritis nodosa and death from polyarteritis nodosa can be related to particular kinds of service. The Authority has therefore determined pursuant to subsection 196B(2) of the VEA a Statement of Principles, Instrument No. 11 of 2011 concerning polyarteritis nodosa. This Instrument will in effect replace the revoked Statement of Principles.

3. The provisions of the Military Rehabilitation and Compensation Act 2004 (the MRCA) relating to claims for compensation commenced on 1 July 2004. Claims under section 319 of the MRCA for acceptance of liability for a service injury sustained, a service disease contracted or service death on or after 1 July 2004 are determined by the Military Rehabilitation and Compensation Commission by reference to Statements of Principles issued by the Authority pursuant to the VEA.

4. The Statement of Principles sets out the factors that must as a minimum exist, and which of those factors must be related to the following kinds of service rendered by a person:

- operational service under the VEA;
- peacekeeping service under the VEA;
- hazardous service under the VEA;
- warlike service under the MRCA;
- non-warlike service under the MRCA,

before it can be said that a reasonable hypothesis has been raised connecting polyarteritis nodosa or death from polyarteritis nodosa, with the circumstances of that service.
5. This Instrument results from an investigation notified by the Authority in the Government Notices Gazette of 25 June 2008 concerning polyarteritis nodosa in accordance with section 196G of the VEA. The investigation involved an examination of the sound medical-scientific evidence now available to the Authority, including the sound medical-scientific evidence it has previously considered.

6. The contents of this Instrument are in similar terms as the revoked Instrument. Comparing this Instrument and the revoked Instrument, the differences include:
   - adopting the latest revised Instrument format, which commenced in 2005;
   - deleting the ICD code from the Instrument header;
   - revising the definition of 'polyarteritis nodosa' in clause 3;
   - revising factor 6(a) concerning 'being infected with hepatitis B virus';
   - new factors 6(b) & 6(e) concerning 'hepatitis B vaccination';
   - new factors 6(c) & 6(f) concerning 'being infected with human immunodeficiency virus';
   - new factor 6(d) concerning clinical worsening and 'being infected with hepatitis B virus';
   - new definitions of 'death from polyarteritis nodosa', 'ICD-10-AM code' and 'terminal event' in clause 9;
   - revising definition of 'relevant service' in clause 9;
   - deleting definitions of 'classic polyarteritis nodosa', 'evidence of infection with hepatitis B', 'ICD code' and 'microscopic polyangiitis'; and
   - specifying a date of effect for the Instrument in clause 11.

7. Further changes to the format of the Instrument reflect the commencement of the MRCA and clarify that pursuant to subsection 196B(3A) of the VEA, the Statement of Principles has been determined for the purposes of both the VEA and the MRCA.

8. Prior to determining this Instrument, the Authority advertised its intention to undertake an investigation in relation to polyarteritis nodosa in the Government Notices Gazette of 25 June 2008, and circulated a copy of the notice of intention to investigate to a wide range of organisations representing veterans, service personnel and their dependants. The Authority invited submissions from the Repatriation Commission, organisations and persons referred to in section 196E of the VEA, and any person having expertise in the field. An eligible person lodged submissions on three separate occasions for consideration by the Authority during the investigation.

9. The determining of this Instrument finalises the investigation in relation to polyarteritis nodosa as advertised in the Government Notices Gazette of 25 June 2008. The investigation concerning polyarteritis nodosa has resulted in the determination of Statements of Principles concerning polyarteritis nodosa and also Statements of Principles concerning microscopic polyangiitis. Microscopic polyangiitis is now being classified as a separate disease.
10. A list of references relating to the above condition is available to any person or organisation referred to in subsection 196E(1)(a) to (c) of the VEA. Any such request must be made in writing to the Repatriation Medical Authority at the following address:

The Registrar  
Repatriation Medical Authority Secretariat  
GPO Box 1014  
BRISBANE  QLD  4001