



Healthcare Identifiers Act 2010

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About this compilation

This compilation

This is a compilation of the *Healthcare Identifiers Act 2010* that shows the text of the law as amended and in force on 1 September 2021 (the **compilation date**).

The notes at the end of this compilation (the **endnotes**) include information about amending laws and the amendment history of provisions of the compiled law.

Uncommenced amendments

The effect of uncommenced amendments is not shown in the text of the compiled law. Any uncommenced amendments affecting the law are accessible on the Legislation Register (www.legislation.gov.au). The details of amendments made up to, but not commenced at, the compilation date are underlined in the endnotes. For more information on any uncommenced amendments, see the series page on the Legislation Register for the compiled law.

Application, saving and transitional provisions for provisions and amendments

If the operation of a provision or amendment of the compiled law is affected by an application, saving or transitional provision that is not included in this compilation, details are included in the endnotes.

Editorial changes

For more information about any editorial changes made in this compilation, see the endnotes.

Modifications

If the compiled law is modified by another law, the compiled law operates as modified but the modification does not amend the text of the law. Accordingly, this compilation does not show the text of the compiled law as modified. For more information on any modifications, see the series page on the Legislation Register for the compiled law.

Self-repealing provisions

If a provision of the compiled law has been repealed in accordance with a provision of the law, details are included in the endnotes.

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An Act to provide for healthcare identifiers, and for related purposes

Part 1—Preliminary

1 Short title

This Act may be cited as the *Healthcare Identifiers Act 2010*.

2 Commencement

This Act commences on the day after this Act receives the Royal Assent.

3 Purpose of this Act

- (1) The purpose of this Act is to provide a way of ensuring that an entity that provides, or an individual who receives, healthcare is correctly matched to health information that is created when healthcare is provided.
- (2) This purpose is to be achieved by assigning a unique identifying number to each healthcare provider and healthcare recipient.

3A Simplified outline of this Act

Under this Act, healthcare identifiers are assigned to healthcare recipients, individual healthcare providers and healthcare provider organisations.

There are strict rules on:

- (a) the verification of a person's identity before a healthcare identifier is assigned; and
- (b) the purposes for which a healthcare identifier can be collected, used and disclosed; and

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- (c) the purposes for which the identifying information of a healthcare recipient, a healthcare provider or a healthcare provider organisation can be collected, used and disclosed.

This Act facilitates the use of the healthcare identifier for the purposes of communicating and managing health information about a healthcare recipient (including through the My Health Record system).

This Act also facilitates:

- (a) the creation of a Healthcare Provider Directory, to allow healthcare providers to check the professional and business details of healthcare providers; and
- (b) the use of authenticated electronic communications by healthcare providers.

4 Act to bind the Crown

- (1) This Act binds the Crown in right of the Commonwealth, of the States, of the Australian Capital Territory and of the Northern Territory.

Note: The Minister must, in certain circumstances, declare that certain provisions of this Act do not apply to the public bodies of a specified State or Territory: see subsection 37(4).

- (2) This Act does not make the Crown liable to be prosecuted for an offence.

4A External Territories

This Act extends to every external Territory.

5 Definitions

In this Act:

aged care, in relation to a person, has the same meaning as in:

- (a) if the *Aged Care Act 1997* applies in relation to the person—that Act; and
- (b) if the *Aged Care (Transitional Provisions) Act 1997* applies in relation to the person—that Act.

Aged Care Department means the Department administered by the Aged Care Minister.

Aged Care Minister means the Minister administering the *Aged Care Act 1997*.

aged care purpose means:

- (a) the purpose of enabling the Aged Care Department to create and maintain a record about aged care provided to a person by an approved provider (within the meaning of the *Aged Care Quality and Safety Commission Act 2018*); or
- (b) the purpose of the Aged Care Department verifying the identity of a person who is receiving, or who is to receive, aged care.

Australian law has the same meaning as in the *Privacy Act 1988*.

authorised representative of a healthcare recipient has the same meaning as in the *My Health Records Act 2012*.

Chief Executive Medicare has the same meaning as in the *Human Services (Medicare) Act 1973*.

civil penalty provision has the same meaning as in the Regulatory Powers Act.

contracted service provider, of a healthcare provider, means an entity that provides:

- (a) information technology services relating to the communication of health information; or
 - (b) health information management services;
- to the healthcare provider under a contract with the healthcare provider.

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court/tribunal order has the same meaning as in the *Privacy Act 1988*.

date of birth accuracy indicator means a data element that is used to indicate how accurate a recorded date of birth is.

date of death accuracy indicator means a data element that is used to indicate how accurate a recorded date of death is.

Defence Department means the Department that:

- (a) deals with matters arising under section 1 of the *Defence Act 1903*; and
- (b) is administered by the Minister who administers that section.

employee, of an entity, includes:

- (a) an individual who provides services for the entity under a contract for services; or
- (b) an individual whose services are made available to the entity (including services made available free of charge).

entity means:

- (a) a person; or
- (b) a partnership; or
- (c) any other unincorporated association or body; or
- (d) a trust; or
- (e) a part of another entity (under a previous application of this definition).

healthcare means health service within the meaning of subsection 6(1) of the *Privacy Act 1988*.

healthcare identifier has the meaning given by section 9.

healthcare provider means:

- (a) an individual healthcare provider; or
- (b) a healthcare provider organisation.

Healthcare Provider Directory has the meaning given by subsection 31(1).

healthcare provider organisation means an entity, or a part of an entity, that has conducted, conducts, or will conduct, an enterprise that provides healthcare (including healthcare provided free of charge).

Example: A public hospital, or a corporation that runs a medical centre.

healthcare recipient means an individual who has received, receives, or may receive, healthcare.

health information has the meaning given by subsection 6(1) of the *Privacy Act 1988*.

Human Research Ethics Committee has the meaning given by:

- (a) the National Statement on Ethical Conduct in Human Research issued in March 2007 by the Chief Executive Officer of the National Health and Medical Research Council under the *National Health and Medical Research Council Act 1992*; or
- (b) if that Statement is amended—that Statement as amended.

Note: In 2010, the text of the Statement was accessible through the National Health and Medical Research Council website (www.nhmrc.gov.au).

identified healthcare provider means a healthcare provider who has been assigned a healthcare identifier under section 9.

identifying information has the meaning given by section 7.

individual healthcare provider means an individual who:

- (a) has provided, provides, or is to provide, healthcare; or
- (b) is registered by a registration authority as a member of a particular health profession.

law includes:

- (a) an Act or legislative instrument; or
- (b) an Act or legislative instrument of a State or Territory.

linked: an individual healthcare provider is **linked** to a healthcare provider organisation if:

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- (a) the individual healthcare provider is an employee of the healthcare provider organisation; or
- (b) the healthcare provider organisation provides support services or facilities to the individual healthcare provider, to facilitate the provision of healthcare by the individual healthcare provider.

Ministerial Council means the council (however described) established by the Council of Australian Governments that has responsibility for health matters.

My Health Record has the same meaning as in the *My Health Records Act 2012*.

My Health Records Act means the *My Health Records Act 2012*.

My Health Record system has the same meaning as in the *My Health Records Act 2012*.

My Health Record System Operator means the System Operator within the meaning of the *My Health Records Act 2012*.

national registration authority has the meaning given by section 8.

network of healthcare provider organisations has the meaning given by subsection 9A(4).

network organisation within a network has the meaning given by subsection 9A(6).

nominated representative of a healthcare recipient has the same meaning as in the *My Health Records Act 2012*.

organisation maintenance officer for a healthcare provider organisation has the meaning given by subsection 9A(8).

participant in the My Health Record system has the same meaning as in the *My Health Records Act 2012*.

personal information has the same meaning as in the *Privacy Act 1988*.

professional association means an organisation that:

- (a) is a separate legal entity under a law of the Commonwealth or a State or Territory; and
- (b) has the following characteristics:
 - (i) its members practise the same healthcare profession;
 - (ii) it has enough membership to be considered representative of the healthcare profession practised by its members;
 - (iii) it sets its own admission requirements, including acceptable qualifications;
 - (iv) it sets and publishes standards of practice and ethical conduct;
 - (v) it aims to maintain the standing of the healthcare profession practised by its members;
 - (vi) it has written rules, articles of association, by-laws or codes of conduct for its members;
 - (vii) it has the ability to impose sanctions on members who contravene the association's written rules, articles of association, by-laws or codes of conduct;
 - (viii) it sets requirements to maintain its members' professional skills and knowledge by continuing professional development; and
- (c) has members who:
 - (i) may take part in decisions affecting their profession; and
 - (ii) have the right to vote at meetings of the association; and
 - (iii) have the right to be recognised as being members of the professional association.

registration authority means an entity that is responsible under a law for registering members of a particular health profession.

registered portal operator has the same meaning as in the *My Health Records Act 2012*.

registered repository operator has the same meaning as in the *My Health Records Act 2012*.

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Regulatory Powers Act means the *Regulatory Powers (Standard Provisions) Act 2014*.

responsible officer for a healthcare provider organisation has the meaning given by subsection 9A(7).

retirement, for a healthcare provider organisation's healthcare identifier, means a state imposed by the service operator on the healthcare identifier so that it may no longer be used by the healthcare provider organisation to identify the healthcare provider organisation.

seed organisation for a network has the meaning given by subsection 9A(5).

service operator has the meaning given by section 6.

sole practitioner means a person who is both an individual healthcare provider and a healthcare provider organisation.

State or Territory authority has the meaning given by the *Privacy Act 1988*.

under this Act includes under the regulations.

Veterans' Affairs Department means the Department that:

- (a) deals with matters arising under:
 - (i) section 1 of the *Australian Participants in British Nuclear Tests and British Commonwealth Occupation Force (Treatment) Act 2006*; or
 - (ii) section 1 of the *Military Rehabilitation and Compensation Act 2004*; or
 - (ia) section 1 of the *Treatment Benefits (Special Access) Act 2019*; or
 - (iii) section 1 of the *Veterans' Entitlements Act 1986*; and
- (b) is administered by the Minister who administers that section.

6 Identity of service operator

The *service operator* is:

- (a) the Chief Executive Medicare; or
- (b) if a body established by a law of the Commonwealth is prescribed by the regulations to be the *service operator*—that body.

Note: Section 33 provides that the Minister must consult with the Ministerial Council before making regulations.

7 Meaning of *identifying information*

- (1) Each of the following is *identifying information* of a healthcare provider who is an individual, if the service operator requires it for the purpose of performing the service operator's functions under this Act in relation to the healthcare provider:
 - (a) the name of the healthcare provider;
 - (b) the address of the healthcare provider;
 - (ba) the email address, telephone number and fax number of the healthcare provider;
 - (c) the date of birth, and the date of birth accuracy indicator, of the healthcare provider;
 - (d) the sex of the healthcare provider;
 - (e) the type of healthcare provider that the individual is;
 - (f) if the healthcare provider is registered by a registration authority—the registration authority's identifier for the healthcare provider and the status of the registration (such as conditional, suspended or cancelled);
 - (g) other information that is prescribed by the regulations for the purpose of this paragraph.
 - (2) Each of the following is *identifying information* of a healthcare provider that is not an individual, if the service operator requires it for the purpose of performing the service operator's functions under this Act in relation to the healthcare provider:
 - (a) the name of the healthcare provider;
 - (b) the address of the healthcare provider;
-

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- (ba) the email address, telephone number and fax number of the healthcare provider;
 - (c) if applicable, the ABN (within the meaning of the *A New Tax System (Australian Business Number) Act 1999*) of the healthcare provider;
 - (d) if applicable, the ACN (within the meaning of the *Corporations Act 2001*) of the healthcare provider;
 - (e) other information that is prescribed by the regulations for the purpose of this paragraph.
- (3) Each of the following is **identifying information** of a healthcare recipient, if the service operator requires it for the purpose of performing the service operator's functions under this Act in relation to the healthcare recipient:
- (a) if applicable, the Medicare number of the healthcare recipient;
 - (b) if applicable, the Veterans' Affairs Department file number of the healthcare recipient;
 - (c) the name of the healthcare recipient;
 - (d) the address of the healthcare recipient;
 - (e) the date of birth, and the date of birth accuracy indicator, of the healthcare recipient;
 - (f) the sex of the healthcare recipient;
 - (g) for a healthcare recipient who was part of a multiple birth—the order in which the healthcare recipient was born;
Example: The 2nd of twins.
 - (h) if applicable, the date of death, and the date of death accuracy indicator, of the healthcare recipient;
 - (i) other information that is prescribed by the regulations for the purpose of this paragraph.

8 Meaning of *national registration authority*

A ***national registration authority*** is a registration authority that is prescribed by the regulations for the purposes of this section.

Part 2—Assigning healthcare identifiers

9AA Simplified outline of this Part

Healthcare identifiers are assigned to healthcare recipients, individual healthcare providers and healthcare provider organisations.

The service operator assigns healthcare identifiers to healthcare recipients. A national registration authority will usually assign a healthcare identifier to an individual healthcare provider, although there are a number of cases in which a healthcare provider is not registered by such an authority. In those cases, the healthcare identifier is assigned by the service operator. The service operator assigns a healthcare identifier to a healthcare provider organisation.

For a healthcare provider organisation to be assigned a healthcare identifier, the organisation must have at least one employee who is an individual healthcare provider providing healthcare as part of his or her duties, a responsible officer and an organisation maintenance officer. The responsible officer may also be the organisation maintenance officer. If the organisation is part of, or subordinate to, another healthcare provider organisation, it need not have its own responsible officer.

A sole practitioner may be registered as a healthcare provider organisation.

If the service operator refuses to assign a healthcare identifier, a person whose interests are affected by the decision may ask the service operator to reconsider the decision. A person may apply to the Administrative Appeals Tribunal for review of the service operator's reconsidered decision.

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The service operator must keep a record of the healthcare identifiers assigned, and other information relating to the healthcare identifiers including details of requests to the service operator to disclose a healthcare identifier.

9 Assigning healthcare identifiers

- (1) The service operator is authorised to assign a number (a **healthcare identifier**) to uniquely identify:
 - (a) a healthcare provider to whom section 9A applies; or
 - (b) a healthcare recipient.
 - (2) A national registration authority is authorised to assign a number (a **healthcare identifier**) to uniquely identify a healthcare provider, if:
 - (a) the healthcare provider is an individual who is a member of a particular health profession; and
 - (b) the national registration authority is responsible under a law for registering members of that health profession.
 - (3) The types of healthcare identifiers include:
 - (a) an identifier that is assigned to an individual healthcare provider; and
 - (b) an identifier that is assigned to a healthcare provider organisation; and
 - (c) an identifier that is assigned to a healthcare recipient.
- Note: A sole practitioner may be assigned:
- (a) a healthcare identifier of the type mentioned in paragraph (3)(a); and
 - (b) a different healthcare identifier of the type mentioned in paragraph (3)(b).
- (4) In exercising a power under subsection (1), the service operator is not required to consider whether a healthcare provider or healthcare recipient agrees to having a healthcare identifier assigned to the healthcare provider or healthcare recipient.

- (6) A healthcare identifier of a healthcare recipient or of an individual healthcare provider is a government related identifier for the purposes of the *Privacy Act 1988*.

9A Classes of healthcare provider that may be assigned a healthcare identifier by the service operator

Healthcare identifiers for individual healthcare providers

- (1) The service operator may, under paragraph 9(1)(a), assign a healthcare identifier to an individual healthcare provider if:
- (a) the individual healthcare provider is registered by a registration authority as a member of a health profession; or
 - (b) the individual healthcare provider is a member of a professional association that:
 - (i) relates to the healthcare that has been, is, or is to be, provided by the member; and
 - (ii) has uniform national membership requirements, whether or not in legislation.

Healthcare identifiers for a healthcare provider organisation that is a seed organisation, or is not part of a network

- (2) The service operator may, under paragraph 9(1)(a), assign a healthcare identifier to a healthcare provider organisation that is a seed organisation for a network, or that is not part of a network, if:
- (a) at least one of the employees of the organisation is an individual who:
 - (i) is an identified healthcare provider; and
 - (ii) provides healthcare as part of his or her duties; and
 - (b) one, and only one of the employees of the organisation is the responsible officer for the organisation; and
 - (c) either:
 - (i) the organisation has at least one other employee who is an organisation maintenance officer for the organisation; or

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- (ii) the responsible officer for the organisation is also the organisation maintenance officer for the organisation.

Healthcare identifiers for network organisations

- (3) The service operator may, under paragraph 9(1)(a), assign a healthcare identifier to a healthcare provider organisation that is a network organisation within a network if:
 - (a) the seed organisation for the network:
 - (i) has been assigned a healthcare identifier that has not been retired; and
 - (ii) does not object to the network organisation being assigned a healthcare identifier under this subsection; and
 - (b) the responsible officer for the seed organisation for the network is also the responsible officer for every network organisation within the network; and
 - (c) there is an organisation maintenance officer for the network organisation; and
 - (d) the organisation maintenance officer for the network organisation is:
 - (i) an employee of the network organisation (the **first network organisation**); or
 - (ii) an employee of the seed organisation for the network; or
 - (iii) an employee of another network organisation within the network that is hierarchically superior to the first network organisation.

*What is a **network** of healthcare provider organisations?*

- (4) A **network** of healthcare provider organisations is a group of healthcare provider organisations each of which satisfies one of the following criteria:
 - (a) the healthcare provider organisation is part of, or subordinate to, another healthcare provider organisation within the group;

- (b) another healthcare provider organisation within the group is part of, or subordinate to, the healthcare provider organisation.

*What is the **seed organisation** for a network?*

- (5) A healthcare provider organisation is the **seed organisation** for a network if:
 - (a) there is at least one other healthcare provider organisation that is part of, or subordinate to, the organisation; and
 - (b) the organisation is not itself part of, or subordinate to, another healthcare provider organisation.

*What is a **network organisation** within a network?*

- (6) A healthcare provider organisation is a **network organisation** within a network if it is part of, or subordinate to, another healthcare provider organisation within the network.

Responsible officers

- (7) A person is the **responsible officer** for a healthcare provider organisation if the duties of the person include the following:
 - (a) nominating the organisation maintenance officer or officers for the organisation to the service operator;
 - (b) requesting the assignment or retirement of a healthcare identifier for the organisation;
 - (c) if there is a network organisation of the organisation:
 - (i) nominating the organisation maintenance officer for the network organisation to the service operator; and
 - (ii) requesting the assignment or retirement of a healthcare identifier for the network organisation;
 - (d) if the organisation is part of a merger or acquisition—requesting the merger or reconfiguration of a healthcare identifier for the organisation.

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Organisation maintenance officers

- (8) A person is an **organisation maintenance officer** for a healthcare provider organisation if the duties of the person include the following:
- (a) nominating to the service operator at least one additional person to be an organisation maintenance officer of the organisation, if required;
 - (b) maintaining information that is held by the service operator about the organisation;
 - (c) providing current details to the service operator about the organisation for inclusion in the Healthcare Provider Directory;
 - (d) providing any other information requested by the service operator about the organisation for which the organisation maintenance officer is responsible;
 - (e) if the organisation (the **seed organisation**) has a network organisation:
 - (i) nominating to the service operator another person who meets the employment criteria in paragraph (3)(d) to be the organisation maintenance officer for the network organisation—either on the initiative of the seed organisation or if required by the service operator to do so;
 - (ii) requesting the assignment or retirement of a healthcare identifier for the network organisation;
 - (iii) maintaining information that is held by the service operator about the network organisation;
 - (iv) providing current details to the service operator about the network organisation for inclusion in the Healthcare Provider Directory;
 - (v) providing any other information requested by the service operator about the network organisation for which the organisation maintenance officer is responsible;

- (vi) if the network organisation is part of a merger or acquisition—requesting the merger or reconfiguration of a healthcare identifier for the organisation.

Sole practitioners

- (9) The service operator may assign a healthcare identifier under paragraph 9(1)(a) to a healthcare provider organisation that is a sole practitioner even though subsection (2) is not satisfied, if the sole practitioner:
 - (a) provides healthcare as part of his or her duties; and
 - (b) performs the duties of a responsible officer and organisation maintenance officer.

Duties of the responsible officer performed by another person

- (10) For the purposes of subsection (7), a person does not cease to be a responsible officer for a healthcare provider organisation if a duty mentioned in subsection (7) is performed by another employee of the organisation on behalf of the person.

9B Information that may be requested before assigning healthcare identifiers

- (1) The service operator may request an individual healthcare provider to provide the following information before assigning the healthcare provider a healthcare identifier:
 - (a) identifying information of the healthcare provider;
Note: *Identifying information* is defined in section 7.
 - (b) information that shows that section 9A applies to the healthcare provider.
- (2) The service operator may request a healthcare provider organisation to provide the following information before assigning the healthcare provider a healthcare identifier:
 - (a) identifying information of the healthcare provider;
Note: *Identifying information* is defined in section 7.

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- (b) information that shows that section 9A applies to the healthcare provider;
 - (c) information identifying the healthcare provider's responsible officer and organisation maintenance officer, including the person's name, work address, work email address, work telephone number or work fax number.
- (3) The healthcare provider must give the information in any form requested by the service operator.
- Example: A healthcare provider may be asked for original documentation, or for the information to be given in writing or in a statutory declaration.
- (4) If the service operator is not satisfied by the information given, it does not have to assign a healthcare identifier to the healthcare provider.

9C Review of decision not to assign a healthcare identifier

- (1) This section applies to a decision by the service operator not to assign a healthcare identifier to a healthcare provider under paragraph 9(1)(a).
- Note: This section does not apply to a decision to assign a healthcare identifier to a healthcare recipient under paragraph 9(1)(b), or a decision by a national registration authority not to assign a healthcare identifier to an individual healthcare provider under subsection 9(2).
- (2) The service operator must give written notice of the decision to a person whose interests are affected by the decision, including a statement:
- (a) that the person may apply to the service operator to reconsider the decision; and
 - (b) of the person's rights to seek review under subsection (8) of a reconsidered decision.
- (3) A failure of the service operator to comply with subsection (2) does not affect the validity of the decision.
- (4) A person whose interests are affected by the decision may, by written notice to the service operator within 28 days after receiving

notice of the decision, ask the service operator to reconsider the decision.

- (5) A request under subsection (4) must mention the reasons for making the request.
- (6) The service operator must:
 - (a) reconsider the decision within 28 days after receiving the request; and
 - (b) give to the person who requested the reconsideration written notice of the result of the reconsideration and of the grounds for the result.
- (7) The notice must include a statement that the person may apply to the Administrative Appeals Tribunal for review of the reconsideration.
- (8) A person may apply to the Administrative Appeals Tribunal for a review of a decision of the service operator made under subsection (6).

10 Service operator must keep record of healthcare identifiers etc.

The service operator must establish and maintain an accurate record of:

- (a) healthcare identifiers that have been assigned; and
- (b) the information that the service operator has that relates to those healthcare identifiers, including details of requests made to the service operator for the service operator to disclose those healthcare identifiers under Division 2 or 3 of Part 3.

Part 3 Collection, use and disclosure of healthcare identifiers, identifying information and other information

Division 1 Simplified outline of this Part

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Part 3—Collection, use and disclosure of healthcare identifiers, identifying information and other information

Division 1—Simplified outline of this Part

11 Simplified outline of this Part

This Part authorises the collection, use and disclosure of healthcare identifiers, identifying information and other information.

Healthcare identifiers and other information relating to healthcare recipients

The service operator may collect information about a healthcare recipient from various sources for the purpose of assigning a healthcare identifier to the recipient. Once a healthcare identifier is assigned to a healthcare recipient, the service operator may disclose it to healthcare providers to assist in communicating and managing health information. The healthcare identifier may also be disclosed to other entities to assist in the operation of the My Health Record system.

A healthcare provider can obtain the healthcare identifier of a healthcare recipient from the service operator, so that the healthcare provider can communicate and manage health information. The healthcare provider can use the healthcare identifier in providing healthcare, for example, by using it to access the My Health Record of a healthcare recipient.

Healthcare identifiers and other information relating to healthcare providers

Under Part 2, the service operator must keep a record of the healthcare identifiers that have been assigned and other

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information relating to healthcare identifiers. As a national registration authority assigns healthcare identifiers to most healthcare providers, the service operator may obtain information for the record from a national registration authority.

Under Part 2, the service operator assigns healthcare identifiers to healthcare providers in a number of cases. The service operator may collect information about a healthcare provider from various sources for the purposes of assigning those identifiers.

The service operator may disclose the healthcare identifiers of healthcare providers to healthcare providers to assist in communicating and managing health information. The healthcare identifier may also be disclosed to other entities to assist in the operation of the My Health Record system.

A healthcare provider can obtain the healthcare identifier of a healthcare provider from the service operator, so that the healthcare provider can communicate and manage health information. This includes the use of the identifier in electronic transmissions. The collection, use and disclosure of identifying information and healthcare identifiers is permitted for the purposes of authenticating a healthcare provider's identity in electronic transmissions.

A person must not use or disclose information collected for the purposes of the Act or healthcare identifiers, except where required or authorised to do so under the Act or in other limited circumstances. Criminal and civil penalties apply if this obligation is breached.

Part 3 Collection, use and disclosure of healthcare identifiers, identifying information and other information

Division 2 Healthcare recipients

Section 12

Division 2—Healthcare recipients

12 Collection, use and disclosure—assigning a healthcare identifier to a healthcare recipient

An entity mentioned in column 1 of an item of the following table, is authorised to take action of the kind described in column 2 of that item with information of the kind described in column 3 of that item in the circumstances described in column 4 of that item.

Collection, use and disclosure for the purpose of assigning a healthcare identifier to a healthcare recipient

Item	Column 1 Entity	Column 2 Permitted action	Column 3 Information	Column 4 Circumstances
1	identified healthcare provider	use disclose to the service operator	identifying information of a healthcare recipient	the use or disclosure is for the purpose of assisting the service operator to assign a healthcare identifier to the healthcare recipient
2	Chief Executive Medicare Veterans' Affairs Department Defence Department	use disclose to the service operator	identifying information of a healthcare recipient	the use or disclosure is for the purpose of assisting the service operator to assign a healthcare identifier to the healthcare recipient
3	service operator	collect from: (a) an identified healthcare provider; or (b) the Chief Executive	identifying information of a healthcare recipient	the collection or use is for the purpose of assigning a healthcare identifier to a healthcare recipient

Section 13

Collection, use and disclosure for the purpose of assigning a healthcare identifier to a healthcare recipient

Item	Column 1 Entity	Column 2 Permitted action	Column 3 Information	Column 4 Circumstances
		Medicare; or (c) the Veterans' Affairs Department; or (d) the Defence Department		
		use		

13 Collection, use and disclosure—establishing and maintaining a record of healthcare identifiers for healthcare recipients

An entity mentioned in column 1 of an item of the following table, is authorised to take action of the kind described in column 2 of that item with information of the kind described in column 3 of that item in the circumstances described in column 4 of that item.

Collection, use and disclosure for the purpose of establishing and maintaining a record of healthcare identifiers for healthcare recipients

Item	Column 1 Entity	Column 2 Permitted action	Column 3 Information	Column 4 Circumstances
1	any entity that has access to the healthcare identifier of a healthcare recipient	use disclose to the service operator	healthcare identifier of the healthcare recipient information that relates to the healthcare identifier of the healthcare recipient	the use or disclosure is for the purposes of assisting the service operator to establish and maintain a record mentioned in section 10 (a record of healthcare identifiers assigned and other matters, such as requests

Part 3 Collection, use and disclosure of healthcare identifiers, identifying information and other information

Division 2 Healthcare recipients

Section 14

Collection, use and disclosure for the purpose of establishing and maintaining a record of healthcare identifiers for healthcare recipients

Item	Column 1 Entity	Column 2 Permitted action	Column 3 Information	Column 4 Circumstances
				made to the service operator to disclose those identifiers)
2	service operator	collect from any entity that has access to the healthcare identifier of a healthcare recipient use	healthcare identifier of the healthcare recipient information that relates to the healthcare identifier of the healthcare recipient	the collection or use is for the purposes of establishing and maintaining a record mentioned in section 10 (a record of healthcare identifiers assigned and other matters, such as requests made to the service operator to disclose those identifiers)

14 Collection, use and disclosure—providing healthcare to a healthcare recipient

- (1) An entity mentioned in column 1 of an item of the following table, is authorised to take action of the kind described in column 2 of that item with information of the kind described in column 3 of that item in the circumstances described in column 4 of that item.

Collection, use and disclosure for the purpose of providing healthcare to a healthcare recipient

Item	Column 1 Entity	Column 2 Permitted action	Column 3 Information	Column 4 Circumstances
1	identified healthcare provider	use disclose to the service operator	identifying information of a healthcare	the use or disclosure is for the purpose of assisting the service

Section 14

Collection, use and disclosure for the purpose of providing healthcare to a healthcare recipient				
Item	Column 1 Entity	Column 2 Permitted action	Column 3 Information	Column 4 Circumstances
			recipient	operator to disclose the healthcare identifier of the healthcare recipient to the healthcare provider
2	service operator	collect from an identified healthcare provider use disclose to an identified healthcare provider	identifying information of a healthcare recipient	the collection, use or disclosure is for the purpose of disclosing the healthcare identifier of the healthcare recipient to the healthcare provider
3	service operator	use disclose to an identified healthcare provider	healthcare identifier of a healthcare recipient	the use or disclosure is for the purpose of assisting the healthcare provider to communicate or manage health information, as part of providing healthcare to the healthcare recipient
4	identified healthcare provider	collect from the service operator	healthcare identifier of a healthcare recipient	the collection is for the purpose of communicating or managing health information, as part of providing healthcare to the healthcare recipient

Part 3 Collection, use and disclosure of healthcare identifiers, identifying information and other information

Division 2 Healthcare recipients

Section 14

Collection, use and disclosure for the purpose of providing healthcare to a healthcare recipient				
Item	Column 1 Entity	Column 2 Permitted action	Column 3 Information	Column 4 Circumstances
5	healthcare provider	use disclose to another entity	healthcare identifier of a healthcare recipient	the use or disclosure is for the purpose of communicating or managing health information as part of: (a) the provision of healthcare to the healthcare recipient; or (b) the management (including the investigation or resolution of complaints), funding, monitoring or evaluation of healthcare; or (c) the provision of indemnity cover for a healthcare provider; or (d) the conduct of research that has been approved by a Human Research Ethics Committee
6	entity to whom healthcare identifier of a healthcare	collect use disclose	healthcare identifier of a healthcare recipient	the collection, use or disclosure is for the purpose for which the information was disclosed

Collection, use and disclosure for the purpose of providing healthcare to a healthcare recipient

Item	Column 1 Entity	Column 2 Permitted action	Column 3 Information	Column 4 Circumstances
	recipient is disclosed for a purpose mentioned in column 4 of item 5			

- (2) This section does not authorise the collection, use or disclosure of the healthcare identifier of a healthcare recipient for the purpose of communicating or managing health information as part of:
- (a) underwriting a contract of insurance that covers the healthcare recipient; or
 - (b) determining whether to enter into a contract of insurance that covers the healthcare recipient (whether alone or as a member of a class); or
 - (c) determining whether a contract of insurance covers the healthcare recipient in relation to a particular event; or
 - (d) employing the healthcare recipient.

15 Collection, use and disclosure—My Health Record system

The service operator is authorised to collect, use and disclose:

- (a) identifying information of a healthcare recipient, an authorised representative of a healthcare recipient or a nominated representative of a healthcare recipient; and
- (b) the healthcare identifier of a healthcare recipient, an authorised representative of a healthcare recipient or a nominated representative of a healthcare recipient;

for the purposes of the My Health Record system.

Part 3 Collection, use and disclosure of healthcare identifiers, identifying information and other information

Division 2 Healthcare recipients

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16 Collection, use and disclosure—aged care

An entity mentioned in column 1 of an item of the following table, is authorised to take action of the kind described in column 2 of that item with information of the kind described in column 3 of that item in the circumstances described in column 4 of that item.

Collection, use and disclosure for an aged care purpose				
Item	Column 1 Entity	Column 2 Permitted action	Column 3 Information	Column 4 Circumstances
1	identified healthcare provider	disclose to the Aged Care Department	identifying information of a healthcare recipient	the disclosure is for an aged care purpose
2	Aged Care Department	collect from an identified healthcare provider use disclose to an identified healthcare provider	identifying information of a healthcare recipient	the collection, use or disclosure is for an aged care purpose
3	identified healthcare provider	collect from the Aged Care Department use	identifying information of a healthcare recipient	the collection or use is for an aged care purpose
4	Aged Care Department	disclose to the service operator	identifying information of a healthcare recipient	the disclosure is for an aged care purpose
5	service operator	collect from the Aged Care Department use	identifying information of a healthcare recipient	the collection or use is for an aged care purpose
6	service	use	healthcare	the use or disclosure

Section 17

Collection, use and disclosure for an aged care purpose				
Item	Column 1 Entity	Column 2 Permitted action	Column 3 Information	Column 4 Circumstances
	operator	disclose to the Aged Care Department	identifier of a healthcare recipient	is for an aged care purpose
7	healthcare provider	disclose to the Aged Care Department	healthcare identifier of a healthcare recipient	the disclosure is for an aged care purpose
8	Aged Care Department	collect from the service operator or a healthcare provider use	healthcare identifier of a healthcare recipient	the collection or use is for an aged care purpose

17 Adopting the healthcare identifier of a healthcare recipient etc.

An entity mentioned in column 1 of an item of the following table, may adopt the healthcare identifier of a healthcare recipient, an authorised representative of a healthcare recipient or a nominated representative of a healthcare recipient, for a purpose mentioned in column 2 of the item.

Adopting the healthcare identifier of a healthcare recipient		
Item	Column 1 Entity	Column 2 Purpose
1	healthcare provider	for use as the healthcare provider's own identifier of the healthcare recipient, the authorised representative of a healthcare representative or the nominated representative of a healthcare recipient
2	My Health Record System Operator	for use as the My Health Record

Part 3 Collection, use and disclosure of healthcare identifiers, identifying information and other information

Division 2 Healthcare recipients

Section 18

Adopting the healthcare identifier of a healthcare recipient		
Item	Column 1 Entity	Column 2 Purpose
		System Operator's own identifier for the purposes of the My Health Record system
3	registered repository operator registered portal operator	for use as that operator's own identifier for the purposes of the My Health Record system

18 Disclosure of the healthcare identifier of a healthcare recipient to the healthcare recipient etc.

Any of the following entities may disclose the healthcare identifier of a healthcare recipient to the healthcare recipient, or a responsible person (within the meaning of the *Privacy Act 1988*) for the healthcare recipient:

- (a) the service operator;
- (b) the My Health Record System Operator;
- (c) a healthcare provider.

19 Other information relating to the healthcare identifier of a healthcare recipient may be disclosed by the service operator

The service operator may disclose information included in the record the service operator maintains under section 10 in relation to a healthcare recipient to:

- (a) the healthcare recipient; or
- (b) a responsible person (within the meaning of the *Privacy Act 1988*) for the healthcare recipient.

**20 Regulations relating to the healthcare identifier and identifying
information of a healthcare recipient etc.**

Collection, use or disclosure for other purposes

- (1) The regulations may authorise the collection, use or disclosure of the following information:
 - (a) identifying information of a healthcare recipient, authorised representative of a healthcare recipient or nominated representative of a healthcare recipient;
 - (b) the healthcare identifier of a healthcare recipient, authorised representative of a healthcare recipient or nominated representative of a healthcare recipient.

Adoption for other purposes

- (2) The regulations may authorise the adoption of the healthcare identifier of a healthcare recipient, authorised representative of a healthcare recipient or a nominated representative of healthcare recipient in the circumstances prescribed by the regulations.

*Purposes for which regulation-making powers in subsections (1)
and (2) may be used*

- (3) However, the regulations may only authorise the collection, use, disclosure or adoption of that information for purposes related to one or more of the following:
 - (a) providing healthcare to healthcare recipients, or a class of healthcare recipients;
 - (b) determining whether adequate and appropriate healthcare is available to healthcare recipients, or a class of healthcare recipients;
 - (c) facilitating the provision of adequate and appropriate healthcare to healthcare recipients, or a class of healthcare recipients;
 - (d) assisting persons who, because of health issues (including illness, disability or injury), require support;

Part 3 Collection, use and disclosure of healthcare identifiers, identifying information and other information

Division 2 Healthcare recipients

Section 20

(e) the My Health Record system.

Procedures relating to the disclosure of healthcare identifiers

- (4) The regulations may prescribe rules about the process for disclosing the healthcare identifiers of healthcare recipients, including rules about requests to the service operator to disclose healthcare identifiers of healthcare recipients.

Information about disclosures by service operator

- (5) If the service operator discloses a healthcare identifier of a healthcare recipient to an entity, the regulations may require the entity to provide prescribed information to the service operator in relation to the disclosure.

Division 3—Healthcare providers

21 Collection, use and disclosure—assigning a healthcare identifier to a healthcare provider

An entity mentioned in column 1 of an item of the following table, is authorised to take action of the kind described in column 2 of that item with information of the kind described in column 3 of that item in the circumstances described in column 4 of that item.

Collection, use and disclosure for the purpose of assigning a healthcare identifier to a healthcare provider				
Item	Column 1 Entity	Column 2 Permitted action	Column 3 Information	Column 4 Circumstances
1	service operator	collect from: (a) the Chief Executive Medicare; or (b) the Veterans' Affairs Department; or (c) the Defence Department	identifying information of a healthcare provider	the collection or use is for the purpose of assigning a healthcare identifier to the healthcare provider
2	Chief Executive Medicare Veterans' Affairs Department Defence Department	use disclose to the service operator	identifying information of a healthcare provider	the use or disclosure is for the purpose of assisting the service operator to assign a healthcare identifier to the healthcare provider
3	service operator	collect from a healthcare	information requested by	the collection or use is for the purpose of

Part 3 Collection, use and disclosure of healthcare identifiers, identifying information and other information

Division 3 Healthcare providers

Section 22

Collection, use and disclosure for the purpose of assigning a healthcare identifier to a healthcare provider

Item	Column 1 Entity	Column 2 Permitted action	Column 3 Information	Column 4 Circumstances
		provider use	the service operator under section 9B	assigning a healthcare identifier to the healthcare provider

22 Collection, use and disclosure—establishing and maintaining a record of healthcare identifiers for healthcare providers

An entity mentioned in column 1 of an item of the following table, is authorised to take action of the kind described in column 2 of that item with information of the kind described in column 3 of that item in the circumstances described in column 4 of that item.

Collection, use and disclosure for the purpose of establishing and maintaining a record of healthcare identifiers for healthcare providers

Item	Column 1 Entity	Column 2 Permitted action	Column 3 Information	Column 4 Circumstances
1	a national registration authority	use disclose to the service operator	healthcare identifier of a healthcare provider information that relates to the healthcare identifier of a healthcare provider	the use or disclosure is for the purposes of assisting the service operator to establish and maintain a record mentioned in section 10 (a record of healthcare identifiers assigned and other matters, such as requests made to the service operator to disclose those identifiers)
2	service operator	collect from a national	healthcare identifier of a	the collection or use is for the purposes of

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Collection, use and disclosure for the purpose of establishing and maintaining a record of healthcare identifiers for healthcare providers

Item	Column 1 Entity	Column 2 Permitted action	Column 3 Information	Column 4 Circumstances
		registration authority use	healthcare provider information that relates to the healthcare identifier of a healthcare provider	establishing and maintaining a record mentioned in section 10 (a record of healthcare identifiers assigned and other matters, such as requests made to the service operator to disclose those identifiers)

23 Collection, use and disclosure—providing healthcare

An entity mentioned in column 1 of an item of the following table, is authorised to take action of the kind described in column 2 of that item with information of the kind described in column 3 of that item in the circumstances described in column 4 of that item.

Collection, use and disclosure for the purpose of providing healthcare

Item	Column 1 Entity	Column 2 Permitted action	Column 3 Information	Column 4 Circumstances
1	identified healthcare provider	use disclose to the service operator	identifying information of a healthcare provider	the use or disclosure is for the purpose of assisting the healthcare provider to communicate or manage health information, as part of providing healthcare to a healthcare recipient

Part 3 Collection, use and disclosure of healthcare identifiers, identifying information and other information

Division 3 Healthcare providers

Section 23

Collection, use and disclosure for the purpose of providing healthcare				
Item	Column 1 Entity	Column 2 Permitted action	Column 3 Information	Column 4 Circumstances
2	service operator	collect from an identified healthcare provider	identifying information of a healthcare provider	the collection is for the purpose of assisting the healthcare provider to communicate or manage health information, as part of providing healthcare to a healthcare recipient
3	service operator	use disclose to an identified healthcare provider	healthcare identifier of a healthcare provider	the use or disclosure is for the purpose of assisting the healthcare provider to communicate or manage health information, as part of providing healthcare to a healthcare recipient
4	identified healthcare provider	collect from the service operator	healthcare identifier of a healthcare provider	the collection is for the purpose of communicating or managing health information, as part of providing healthcare to a healthcare recipient
5	healthcare provider	collect from another healthcare provider use disclose to another healthcare	healthcare identifier of a healthcare provider	the collection, use or disclosure is the purpose of communicating or managing health information, as part

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Collection, use and disclosure for the purpose of providing healthcare				
Item	Column 1	Column 2	Column 3	Column 4
	Entity	Permitted action	Information	Circumstances
		provider		of providing healthcare to a healthcare recipient

24 Collection, use and disclosure—My Health Record system

The service operator is authorised to collect, use and disclose:

- (a) identifying information of a healthcare provider; and
 - (b) the healthcare identifier of a healthcare provider;
- for the purposes of the My Health Record system.

25 Collection, use and disclosure—enabling authentication in electronic communications

An entity mentioned in column 1 of an item of the following table, is authorised to take action of the kind described in column 2 of that item with information of the kind described in column 3 of that item in the circumstances described in column 4 of that item.

Collection, use and disclosure for the purpose of facilitating electronic communications				
Item	Column 1	Column 2	Column 3	Column 4
	Entity	Permitted action	Information	Circumstances
1	service operator registration authority	use disclose to any entity	identifying information of a healthcare provider healthcare identifier of a healthcare provider	the use or disclosure is for the purpose of enabling the healthcare provider's identity to be authenticated in electronic transmissions

Part 3 Collection, use and disclosure of healthcare identifiers, identifying information and other information

Division 3 Healthcare providers

Section 25A

Collection, use and disclosure for the purpose of facilitating electronic communications

Item	Column 1 Entity	Column 2 Permitted action	Column 3 Information	Column 4 Circumstances
2	an entity to whom information is disclosed for the purposes of enabling a healthcare provider's identity to be authenticated in electronic communications	collect from any entity use disclose to any entity	identifying information of a healthcare provider healthcare identifier of a healthcare provider	the collection, use or disclosure is for the purpose of enabling the healthcare provider's identity to be authenticated in electronic transmissions

25A Collection, use and disclosure—sharing information with registration authorities

An entity mentioned in column 1 of an item of the following table, is authorised to take action of the kind described in column 2 of that item with information of the kind described in column 3 of that item in the circumstances described in column 4 of that item.

Collection, use and disclosure for the purpose of sharing information with registration authorities

Item	Column 1 Entity	Column 2 Permitted action	Column 3 Information	Column 4 Circumstances
1	service operator	use disclose to a registration authority	healthcare identifier of a healthcare provider	the use or disclosure is for the purpose of assisting the registration authority to register the healthcare provider

Section 25A

Collection, use and disclosure for the purpose of sharing information with registration authorities

Item	Column 1 Entity	Column 2 Permitted action	Column 3 Information	Column 4 Circumstances
2	registration authority	collect use	healthcare identifier of a healthcare provider	the collection or use is for one of the following purposes: (a) registering the healthcare provider; (b) performing any other function of the registration authority under an Australian law
3	service operator	collect from a registration authority use disclose to a registration authority	identifying information of a healthcare provider healthcare identifier of a healthcare provider	the collection, use or disclosure is for the purpose of ensuring that information held by the service operator or the registration authority is accurate, up-to-date and complete
4	registration authority	collect from the service operator use disclose to the service operator	identifying information of a healthcare provider healthcare identifier of a healthcare provider	the collection, use or disclosure is for the purpose of ensuring that information held by the service operator or the registration authority is accurate, up-to-date and complete

Part 3 Collection, use and disclosure of healthcare identifiers, identifying information and other information

Division 3 Healthcare providers

Section 25B

25B Adopting the healthcare identifier of a healthcare provider

An entity mentioned in column 1 of an item of the following table, may adopt the healthcare identifier of a healthcare provider for a purpose mentioned in column 2 of the item.

Adopting the healthcare identifier of a healthcare provider

Item	Column 1 Entity	Column 2 Purpose
1	My Health Record System Operator	for use as the My Health Record System Operator's own identifier for the purposes of the My Health Record system
2	registered repository operator registered portal operator	for use as that operator's own identifier for the purposes of the My Health Record system
3	a participant in the My Health Record system to whom the healthcare identifier is disclosed by a registered repository operator or a registered portal operator under section 58A of the My Health Records Act	for use in authenticating the identity of the healthcare provider in electronic transmissions

25C Disclosure of the healthcare identifier of a healthcare provider to the healthcare provider

Any entity who knows the healthcare identifier of a healthcare provider may disclose the healthcare identifier to the healthcare provider.

**25D Regulations relating to the healthcare identifier and other
information of a healthcare provider**

Collection, use or disclosure for other purposes

- (1) The regulations may authorise the collection, use or disclosure of the following information:
 - (a) identifying information of a healthcare provider;
 - (b) the healthcare identifier of a healthcare provider.

Adoption for other purposes

- (2) The regulations may authorise the adoption of the healthcare identifier of a healthcare provider in the circumstances prescribed by the regulations.

*Purposes for which regulation-making powers in subsections (1)
and (2) may be used*

- (3) However, the regulations may only authorise the collection, use, disclosure or adoption of that information for purposes related to one or more of the following:
 - (a) providing healthcare to healthcare recipients, or a class of healthcare recipients;
 - (b) determining whether adequate and appropriate healthcare is available to healthcare recipients, or a class of healthcare recipients;
 - (c) facilitating the provision of adequate and appropriate healthcare to healthcare recipients, or a class of healthcare recipients;
 - (d) assisting persons who, because of health issues (including illness, disability or injury), require support;
 - (e) the My Health Record system.

Procedures relating to the disclosure of healthcare identifiers

- (4) The regulations may prescribe rules about the process for disclosing the healthcare identifiers of healthcare providers,
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Section 25E

including rules about requests to the service operator to disclose healthcare identifiers of healthcare providers.

Information about disclosures by service operator

- (5) If the service operator discloses a healthcare identifier of a healthcare provider to an entity, the regulations may require the entity to provide prescribed information to the service operator in relation to the disclosure.

Information to be provided to the service operator about the healthcare identifier of a healthcare provider

- (6) The regulations may require an identified healthcare provider to provide to the service operator information that:
- (a) relates to the healthcare provider's healthcare identifier; and
 - (b) is prescribed by the regulations for the purposes of this section.

25E Obligation to keep information accurate, up-to-date and complete

- (1) If a healthcare provider organisation becomes aware that information held by the service operator in relation to the organisation is not accurate, up-to-date and complete, the organisation must:
- (a) give the service operator, in writing, accurate, up-to-date and complete information; and
 - (b) do so within 20 business days after the organisation becomes aware that the information held by the service operator is not accurate, up-to-date and complete.
- (2) Subsection (1) does not apply if:
- (a) the information that is no longer accurate, up-to-date and complete is personal information that the service operator was only able to lawfully obtain with the consent of the person to whom the information relates; and

Section 25E

- (b) instead of giving accurate, up-to-date and complete personal information within the period specified in that subsection, the healthcare provider organisation notifies the service operator within that period, in the manner and form approved by the service operator, that the person to whom the information relates has withdrawn consent for the information to be given to the service operator.
- (3) Subsection (1) does not apply if:
- (a) the healthcare provider organisation, or an individual healthcare provider who is linked to the healthcare provider organisation, is required by an Australian law, or by a lawful requirement of the national registration authority, to give the national registration authority the accurate, up-to-date and complete information; and
 - (b) the healthcare provider organisation, or the individual healthcare provider, complies with the requirement.
- (4) A person is liable to a civil penalty if:
- (a) the person fails to give the service operator information in the circumstances mentioned in subsection (1); and
 - (b) the person knows or is reckless as to those circumstances.

Civil penalty: 100 penalty units.

Part 3 Collection, use and disclosure of healthcare identifiers, identifying information and other information

Division 4 Unauthorised use and disclosure of healthcare identifiers and other information obtained under this Act

Section 26

Division 4—Unauthorised use and disclosure of healthcare identifiers and other information obtained under this Act

26 Use and disclosure of healthcare identifiers and other information obtained under this Act

- (1) A person must not use or disclose information if:
 - (a) the person obtains the information in response to a request under section 9B; or
 - (b) the person obtains the information in the course of establishing or maintaining a record for the purposes of section 10 (a record of healthcare identifiers assigned and other matters, such as requests made to the service operator to disclose those identifiers); or
 - (c) the information is identifying information and the person obtains the information in circumstances covered by a requirement or authority under this Act; or
 - (d) the information is the healthcare identifier of a healthcare recipient or an individual healthcare provider.
- (2) A person must not use or disclose information if the information is disclosed to the person in contravention of subsection (1).
- (3) This section does not apply to the use or disclosure of a healthcare identifier if:
 - (a) the use or disclosure of the healthcare identifier is required or authorised under this Act; or
 - (b) the use or disclosure of the healthcare identifier is required or authorised under another Commonwealth law or a court/tribunal order; or
 - (c) the use or disclosure is:
 - (i) by the person to whom the healthcare identifier relates; and

- (ii) for the purposes of, or in connection with, the personal, family or household affairs of that person (within the meaning of section 16 of the *Privacy Act 1988*); or
- (d) a permitted general situation of the kind described in item 1, 2, 4 or 5 of the table in subsection 16A(1) of the *Privacy Act 1988* exists in relation to the use or disclosure, or would exist if the person were an APP entity for the purposes of that Act; or
- (e) without limiting the exceptions under this subsection, the use or disclosure is required or authorised by the Information Commissioner, or an equivalent officer or agency of a State or Territory, in exercising powers or performing functions in relation to privacy.

Note: A defendant bears an evidential burden in relation to the matters in subsection (3): see subsection 13.3(3) of the *Criminal Code*.

- (4) This section does not apply to the use or disclosure of information other than a healthcare identifier if:
 - (a) the use or disclosure of the information is required or authorised under this Act; or
 - (b) the use or disclosure of the information is required or authorised under another Australian law or a court/tribunal order; or
 - (c) the information is personal information and the use or disclosure would not be an interference with the privacy of the individual for the purposes of the *Privacy Act 1988*, or would not be an interference with the privacy of the individual for the purposes of that Act if the person were an agency or an organisation for the purposes of that Act; or
 - (d) without limiting the exceptions under this subsection, the use or disclosure is required or authorised by the Information Commissioner, or an equivalent officer or agency of a State or Territory, in exercising powers or performing functions in relation to privacy.

Note: A defendant bears an evidential burden in relation to the matters in subsection (4): see subsection 13.3(3) of the *Criminal Code*.

Part 3 Collection, use and disclosure of healthcare identifiers, identifying information and other information

Division 4 Unauthorised use and disclosure of healthcare identifiers and other information obtained under this Act

Section 26

- (5) A person commits an offence if the person contravenes subsection (1) or (2).

Penalty: Imprisonment for 2 years or 120 penalty units, or both.

- (6) A person is liable to a civil penalty if:
- (a) the person uses or discloses information in circumstances under which the use or disclosure would contravene subsection (1) or (2); and
 - (b) the person knows or is reckless as to those circumstances.

Civil penalty: 600 penalty units.

Division 5—Protection of healthcare identifiers

27 Protection of healthcare identifiers

An entity must:

- (a) take reasonable steps to protect healthcare identifiers the entity holds from:
 - (i) misuse and loss; and
 - (ii) unauthorised access, modification or disclosure; and
- (b) comply with any requirements prescribed by the regulations for the protection of healthcare identifiers the entity holds.

Note: The regulations may provide for the imposition of a penalty for contravention of a regulation: see subsection 39(2).

Part 4—Interaction with the Privacy Act 1988

28AA Simplified outline of this Part

If a person is authorised to collect, use or disclose information under this Act, the person will not interfere with the privacy of an individual for the purposes of the *Privacy Act 1988* in doing so.

Section 26 imposes a higher standard of privacy in relation to healthcare identifiers than is imposed in relation to other information. If a person uses or discloses a healthcare identifier in circumstances that are not permitted under that section, the person will not only be subject to criminal and civil penalties. That action will also be an interference with privacy for the purposes of the *Privacy Act 1988*, and can be dealt with as such under that Act.

28 Interaction with the *Privacy Act 1988*

An authorisation to collect, use or disclose a healthcare identifier or identifying information under this Act is also an authorisation to collect, use or disclose the healthcare identifier or identifying information for the purpose of the *Privacy Act 1988*.

29 Functions of Information Commissioner

Breach of this Act is an interference with privacy

- (1) An act or practice in connection with a healthcare identifier of a healthcare recipient or an individual healthcare provider that contravenes this Act or the regulations, or would contravene this Act or the regulations but for a requirement relating to state of mind, is taken to be:
 - (a) for the purposes of the *Privacy Act 1988*, an interference with the privacy of the healthcare recipient or individual healthcare provider; and

(b) covered by section 13 of that Act.

Note: The act or practice may be the subject of a complaint under section 36 of that Act.

- (2) For the purpose of applying Part V of that Act (Investigations) in relation to the act or practice, treat a State or Territory authority as if it were an organisation (within the meaning of that Act).

Assessment by Information Commissioner

- (3) For the purpose of paragraph 33C(1)(a) of the *Privacy Act 1988*, a healthcare identifier of a healthcare recipient or of an individual healthcare provider is taken to be personal information.

30 Annual reports by Information Commissioner

- (1) The Information Commissioner must, as soon as practicable after the end of each financial year, prepare a report on the Information Commissioner's compliance and enforcement activities under this Act during the financial year.
- (2) The Information Commissioner must give a copy of the report to the Minister, and to the Ministerial Council, no later than on 30 September after the end of the financial year to which the report relates.
- (3) The Minister must table a copy of the report in each House of Parliament within 15 sitting days after the Information Commissioner gives a copy of the report to the Minister.

Part 5—Healthcare Provider Directory

31AA Simplified outline of this Part

The Healthcare Provider Directory is a directory available to healthcare providers to allow them to find information about other healthcare providers, such as:

- (a) the healthcare identifier of a healthcare provider; and
- (b) whether an individual healthcare provider is linked to a healthcare provider organisation; and
- (c) whether a healthcare provider is registered under the My Health Record system; and
- (d) whether a healthcare provider is registered with a registration authority and the status of that registration (such as whether it is conditional, suspended, cancelled or lapsed); and
- (e) the type of healthcare provider that an individual is.

31 Healthcare Provider Directory

- (1) The service operator must establish and maintain a record (the *Healthcare Provider Directory*) of the professional and business details of identified healthcare providers.
- (2) The service operator is authorised to:
 - (a) collect and use personal information for the purposes of establishing and maintaining the Healthcare Provider Directory; and
 - (b) disclose personal information on the Healthcare Provider Directory to an identified healthcare provider;but, except in the circumstances dealt with in section 31A, only with the consent of the individual to whom the personal information relates.

- (3) The professional and business details of a healthcare provider disclosed on the Healthcare Provider Directory may include information sufficient to allow the person to whom the information is disclosed to determine any of the following:
- (a) the healthcare identifier of a healthcare provider;
 - (b) identifying information of a healthcare provider;
 - (c) whether an individual healthcare provider is linked to a particular healthcare provider organisation;
 - (d) whether a healthcare provider organisation is a registered healthcare provider organisation for the purposes of the My Health Records Act;
 - (e) whether an individual healthcare provider is registered with a registration authority and the status of that registration (such as conditional, suspended, cancelled or lapsed);
 - (f) the type of healthcare provider that an individual is.
- (4) A person to whom the professional and business details of a healthcare provider is disclosed on the Healthcare Provider Directory is authorised to collect, use and disclose that information:
- (a) for the purpose of communicating or managing health information, as part of providing healthcare to a healthcare recipient; or
 - (b) in any other circumstances in which the collection, use or disclosure of the information is required or authorised by or under an Australian law or a court/tribunal order; or
 - (c) in any other circumstances in which the collection, use or disclosure of the information would not be an interference with privacy under the *Privacy Act 1988*.

31A Healthcare Provider Directory—sharing information with the My Health Record System Operator

- (1) The service operator is authorised to collect from the My Health Record System Operator, use and disclose to the My Health Record System Operator:
- (a) identifying information of a healthcare provider; and

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- (b) the healthcare identifier of a healthcare provider;
for the purposes of the Healthcare Provider Directory.
- (2) The My Health Record System Operator is authorised to use and disclose to the service operator:
 - (a) identifying information of a healthcare provider; and
 - (b) the healthcare identifier of a healthcare provider;
for the purposes of the Healthcare Provider Directory.

Part 5A—Enforcement

31B Simplified outline of this Part

The civil penalty provisions of this Act and the regulations are enforceable under Part 4 of the Regulatory Powers Act. The provisions of this Act and the regulations are also enforceable using enforceable undertakings under Part 6 of the Regulatory Powers Act, and injunctions under Part 7 of the Regulatory Powers Act.

31C Civil penalty provisions

Enforceable civil penalty provisions

- (1) Each civil penalty provision of this Act and the regulations is enforceable under Part 4 of the Regulatory Powers Act.

Note: Part 4 of the Regulatory Powers Act allows a civil penalty provision to be enforced by obtaining an order for a person to pay a pecuniary penalty for the contravention of the provision.

Authorised applicant

- (2) For the purposes of Part 4 of the Regulatory Powers Act, the Information Commissioner is an authorised applicant in relation to the civil penalty provisions of this Act and the regulations.

Relevant court

- (3) For the purposes of Part 4 of the Regulatory Powers Act, each of the following courts is a relevant court in relation to the civil penalty provisions of this Act and the regulations:
 - (a) the Federal Court of Australia;
 - (b) the Federal Circuit and Family Court of Australia (Division 2);

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- (c) a court of a State or Territory that has jurisdiction in relation to the matter.

Extension to external Territories

- (4) Part 4 of the Regulatory Powers Act, as that Part applies in relation to the civil penalty provisions of this Act and the regulations, extends to every external Territory.

Liability of the Crown

- (5) Part 4 of the Regulatory Powers Act, as that Part applies in relation to the civil penalty provisions of this Act and the regulations, does not make the Crown liable to a pecuniary penalty.

31D Enforceable undertakings

Enforceable provisions

- (1) The provisions of this Act and the regulations are enforceable under Part 6 of the Regulatory Powers Act.

Note: Part 6 of the Regulatory Powers Act creates a framework for accepting and enforcing undertakings relating to compliance with provisions.

Authorised person

- (2) For the purposes of Part 6 of the Regulatory Powers Act, each of the following persons is an authorised person in relation to the provisions of this Act and the regulations:
- (a) the service operator;
 - (b) the Information Commissioner.

Relevant court

- (3) For the purposes of Part 6 of the Regulatory Powers Act, each of the following courts is a relevant court in relation to the provisions of this Act and the regulations:
- (a) the Federal Court of Australia;

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- (b) the Federal Circuit and Family Court of Australia (Division 2);
- (c) a court of a State or Territory that has jurisdiction in relation to the matter.

Enforceable undertaking may be published on website

- (4) An authorised person in relation to a provision of this Act and the regulations may publish an undertaking given in relation to the provision on the authorised person's website.

Extension to external Territories

- (5) Part 6 of the Regulatory Powers Act, as that Part applies in relation to the provisions of this Act and the regulations, extends to every external Territory.

31E Injunctions

Enforceable provisions

- (1) The provisions of this Act and the regulations are enforceable under Part 7 of the Regulatory Powers Act.

Note: Part 7 of the Regulatory Powers Act creates a framework for using injunctions to enforce provisions.

Authorised person

- (2) For the purposes of Part 7 of the Regulatory Powers Act, each of the following persons is an authorised person in relation to the provisions of this Act and the regulations:
 - (a) the service operator;
 - (b) the Information Commissioner.

Relevant court

- (3) For the purposes of Part 7 of the Regulatory Powers Act, each of the following courts is a relevant court in relation to the provisions of this Act and the regulations:

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- (a) the Federal Court of Australia;
- (b) the Federal Circuit and Family Court of Australia (Division 2);
- (c) a court of a State or Territory that has jurisdiction in relation to the matter.

Extension to external Territories

- (4) Part 7 of the Regulatory Powers Act, as that Part applies in relation to the provisions of this Act and the regulations, extends to every external Territory.

Part 6—Oversight role of Ministerial Council

31F Simplified outline of this Part

The Minister may give directions to the service operator about the performance of the service operator's functions under this Act, after consulting the Ministerial Council.

The Minister must also consult the Ministerial Council before regulations are made under this Act.

32 Directions to service operator

- (1) After consulting the Ministerial Council, the Minister may, by legislative instrument, give directions to the service operator about the performance of the service operator's functions under this Act.

Note 1: Section 42 (disallowance) of the *Legislation Act 2003* does not apply to the direction—see regulations made for the purposes of paragraph 44(2)(b) of that Act.

Note 2: Part 4 of Chapter 3 (sunsetting) of the *Legislation Act 2003* does not apply to the direction—see regulations made for the purposes of paragraph 54(2)(b) of that Act.

- (2) The service operator must comply with a direction given under subsection (1).

33 Consultation with Ministerial Council about regulations

Before the Governor-General makes a regulation for the purpose of this Act, the Minister must consult with the Ministerial Council.

34 Annual reports by service operator

- (1) The service operator must, as soon as practicable after the end of each financial year, prepare a report on the activities, finances and

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operations of the service operator during the financial year, so far as they relate to this Act and the regulations.

- (2) The service operator must give a copy of the report to:
 - (a) the Minister; and
 - (b) either:
 - (i) the Ministerial Council; or
 - (ii) if the Ministerial Council directs the service operator to give the report to another entity—that other entity;no later than on 30 September after the end of the financial year to which the report relates.
- (3) The Minister must table a copy of the report in each House of Parliament within 15 sitting days after the service operator gives a copy of the report to the Minister.
- (4) If the service operator is required under section 46 of the *Public Governance, Performance and Accountability Act 2013* to prepare and give to the Minister an annual report for all or part of a financial year, the service operator is not required to also give a report in relation to that financial year under this section.

35 Review of the operation of this Act

- (1) The Minister must, after consulting the Ministerial Council, appoint an individual to review the operation of this Act and the regulations.
- (2) The individual appointed must give a report to the Minister within 3 years after the commencement of Schedule 1 to the *Health Legislation Amendment (eHealth) Act 2015*.
- (3) The Minister must:
 - (a) provide a copy of the report to the Ministerial Council; and
 - (b) table a copy of the report in each House of Parliament within 15 sitting days after the report is given to the Minister.

Part 7—Miscellaneous

Division 1—Simplified outline of this Part

36AA Simplified outline of this Part

If an entity is authorised to collect, use or disclose information under this Act, an employee or contracted service provider of the entity is authorised to do that, provided the duties of the employee or contracted service provider involve implementing the purpose for which the collection, use or disclosure is authorised.

If an entity is authorised to disclose information to a healthcare provider, the entity is authorised to disclose the information to an employee or contracted service provider of the healthcare provider, provided the duties of the employee or contracted service provider involve implementing the purpose for which the disclosure is authorised.

This Act applies to partnerships, unincorporated associations and trusts in the same way as it applies to persons.

The service operator may delegate functions and powers under this Act.

This Part also:

- (a) provides for the concurrent operation of State and Territory law; and
- (b) deals with the effect Parts 3 and 4 are to have in certain constitutionally significant circumstances.

The Governor-General may make regulations prescribing matters that are required or permitted to be prescribed by this Act, or that are necessary or convenient to be prescribed for carrying out or giving effect to this Act.

Division 2—Employees, contractors, partnerships, unincorporated associations and trusts

36 Extent of authorisation

An authorisation under this Act to an entity (the *first entity*) for a particular purpose is an authorisation to:

- (a) an individual:
 - (i) who is an employee of the first entity; and
 - (ii) whose duties involve implementing that purpose; or
- (b) a contracted service provider of the first entity, if:
 - (i) the first entity is a healthcare provider; and
 - (ii) the duties of the contracted service provider under a contract with the healthcare provider involve implementing that purpose by providing information technology services relating to the communication of health information, or health information management services, to the healthcare provider; or
- (ba) a person (the *contractor*) performing services under a contract between the contractor and the first entity, if:
 - (i) the first entity is a participant in the My Health Record system, other than a healthcare provider or a contracted service provider; and
 - (ii) the purpose relates to the My Health Record system; or
- (c) an individual:
 - (i) who is an employee of a contracted service provider to which paragraph (b) applies or of a contractor to which paragraph (ba) applies; and
 - (ii) whose duties involve implementing that purpose as mentioned in whichever of those paragraphs applies.

36A Authorisation to disclose to employees and contracted service providers of a healthcare provider

An authorisation under this Act to an entity to disclose information to a healthcare provider for a particular purpose is an authorisation to disclose the information to:

- (a) an individual:
 - (i) who is an employee of the healthcare provider; and
 - (ii) whose duties involve, or are reasonably connected to, implementing that purpose; or
- (b) a contracted service provider of the healthcare provider, if the duties of the contracted service provider under a contract with the healthcare provider involve, or are reasonably connected with, implementing that purpose by providing information technology services relating to the communication of health information, or health information management services, to the healthcare provider; or
- (c) an individual:
 - (i) who is an employee of a contracted service provider to which paragraph (b) applies; and
 - (ii) whose duties involve implementing that purpose as mentioned in that paragraph.

36B Treatment of partnerships

- (1) This Act applies to a partnership as if it were a person, but with the changes set out in this section.
- (2) An obligation that would otherwise be imposed on the partnership by this Act is imposed on each partner instead, but may be discharged by any of the partners.
- (3) An offence against this Act that would otherwise have been committed by the partnership is taken to have been committed by each partner in the partnership, at the time the offence was committed, who:
 - (a) did the relevant act or made the relevant omission; or

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- (b) aided, abetted, counselled or procured the relevant act or omission; or
 - (c) was in any way knowingly concerned in, or party to, the relevant act or omission (whether directly or indirectly and whether by any act or omission of the partner).
- (4) This section applies to a contravention of a civil penalty provision in a corresponding way to the way in which it applies to an offence.

36C Treatment of unincorporated associations

- (1) This Act applies to an unincorporated association as if it were a person, but with the changes set out in this section.
- (2) An obligation that would otherwise be imposed on the unincorporated association by this Act is imposed on each member of the association's committee of management instead, but may be discharged by any of the members.
- (3) An offence against this Act that would otherwise have been committed by the unincorporated association is taken to have been committed by each member of the association's committee of management, at the time the offence was committed, who:
- (a) did the relevant act or made the relevant omission; or
 - (b) aided, abetted, counselled or procured the relevant act or omission; or
 - (c) was in any way knowingly concerned in, or party to, the relevant act or omission (whether directly or indirectly and whether by any act or omission of the member).
- (4) This section applies to a contravention of a civil penalty provision in a corresponding way to the way in which it applies to an offence.

36D Treatment of trusts with multiple trustees

- (1) If a trust has 2 or more trustees, this Act applies to the trust as if it were a person, but with the changes set out in this section.

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- (2) An obligation that would otherwise be imposed on the trust by this Act is imposed on each trustee instead, but may be discharged by any of the trustees.
- (3) An offence against this Act that would otherwise have been committed by the trust is taken to have been committed by each trustee of the trust, at the time the offence was committed, who:
 - (a) did the relevant act or made the relevant omission; or
 - (b) aided, abetted, counselled or procured the relevant act or omission; or
 - (c) was in any way knowingly concerned in, or party to, the relevant act or omission (whether directly or indirectly and whether by any act or omission of the trustee).
- (4) This section applies to a contravention of a civil penalty provision in a corresponding way to the way in which it applies to an offence.

Division 3—Delegations

36E Delegations by the service operator

- (1) The service operator may, by writing, delegate one or more of his or her functions and powers to any of the following:
 - (a) an APS employee in the Department;
 - (b) if the service operator is not the Chief Executive Medicare—the Chief Executive Medicare;
 - (c) any other person with the consent of the Minister.
- (2) If the service operator is not the Chief Executive Medicare the service operator may only delegate a function or power of the service operator:
 - (a) to an APS employee in the Department with the agreement of the Secretary; and
 - (b) to the Chief Executive Medicare with the agreement of the Chief Executive Medicare.
- (3) Each of the following must comply with any written directions of the service operator:
 - (a) a delegate;
 - (b) if the Chief Executive Medicare delegates under subsection 8AC(3) of the *Human Services (Medicare) Act 1973* a function delegated to him or her under this section—a subdelegate.

Division 4—Constitutional matters

37 Relationship to State and Territory laws

Relationship to State and Territory laws

- (1) A law of a State or Territory has effect to the extent that the law is capable of operating concurrently with this Act or the regulations.
- (2) However, if:
 - (a) a person's act or omission is both:
 - (i) an offence under this Act; and
 - (ii) an offence under the law of a State or Territory; and
 - (b) that person is convicted of either of those offences;the person is not liable to be convicted of the other offence.
- (3) Nothing in this Act or the regulations limits, restricts or otherwise affects any right or remedy that a person would have had if this Act had not been enacted.

Declarations that Act does not apply

- (4) A provision of this Act or the regulations does not apply to the public bodies of a State or Territory if a declaration made under subsection (5) is in force in relation to that provision and that State or Territory.
- (5) The Minister must, by legislative instrument, declare that specified provisions of this Act and the regulations do not apply to the public bodies of a specified State or Territory if:
 - (a) a Minister of the State or Territory, by written notice, requests the Minister to make the declaration; and
 - (b) the Minister is satisfied that a law in force in the State or Territory contains provisions that have been agreed to by the Ministerial Council.

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- (6) The Minister may, by legislative instrument, revoke the declaration if:
- (a) a Minister of the State, by written notice, requests the Minister to do so; or
 - (b) a provision in the State or Territory law, which had been agreed to by the Ministerial Council, is amended without the agreement of the Ministerial Council.
- (7) Section 42 (disallowance) of the *Legislation Act 2003* does not apply to a declaration or revocation made under subsection (5) or (6) of this section.

Note: Part 4 of Chapter 3 (sunsetting) of the *Legislation Act 2003* does not apply to such a declaration or revocation (see subsection 54(1) of that Act).

38 Severability—additional effect of Parts 3 and 4

- (1) Without limiting their effect apart from each of the following subsections of this section, Parts 3 and 4 have effect in relation to a collection, use or disclosure of information as provided by that subsection.
 - (2) Parts 3 and 4 also have the effect they would have if their operation in relation to a collection, use or disclosure of information were expressly confined to a collection, use or disclosure taking place in the course of, or in relation to, trade or commerce:
 - (a) between Australia and places outside Australia; or
 - (b) among the States; or
 - (c) within a Territory, between a State and a Territory or between 2 Territories.
 - (3) Parts 3 and 4 also have the effect they would have if their operation in relation to a collection, use or disclosure of information were expressly confined to a collection, use or disclosure using a postal, telegraphic, telephonic or other like service (within the meaning of paragraph 51(v) of the Constitution).
 - (4) Parts 3 and 4 also have the effect they would have if their operation in relation to a collection, use or disclosure of information were
-

expressly confined to a collection, use or disclosure in relation to census or statistics (within the meaning of paragraph 51(xi) of the Constitution).

- (5) Parts 3 and 4 also have the effect they would have if their operation in relation to a collection, use or disclosure of information were expressly confined to a collection, use or disclosure in relation to aliens (within the meaning of paragraph 51(xix) of the Constitution).
- (6) Parts 3 and 4 also have the effect they would have if their operation in relation to a collection, use or disclosure of information were expressly confined to a collection, use or disclosure by, or to, a trading, foreign or financial corporation (within the meaning of paragraph 51(xx) of the Constitution).
- (7) Parts 3 and 4 also have the effect they would have if their operation in relation to a collection, use or disclosure of information were expressly confined to a collection, use or disclosure in relation to the provision of:
- (a) sickness or hospital benefits; or
 - (b) medical or dental services (but not so as to authorise any form of civil conscription);
- (within the meaning of paragraph 51(xxiiiA) of the Constitution).
- (8) Parts 3 and 4 also have the effect they would have if their operation in relation to a collection, use or disclosure of information were expressly confined to a collection, use or disclosure:
- (a) in relation to which the Commonwealth is under an obligation under an international agreement, including, the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights, and in particular Article 17 of the Covenant; or
- Note: The text of the Covenant is set out in Australian Treaty Series 1980 No. 23 ([1980] ATS 23). In 2010, a text of a Covenant in the Australian Treaties Series was accessible through the Australian Treaties Library on the AustLII website (www.austlii.edu.au).
- (b) that is of international concern, including the international concern reflected by the Guidelines Governing the Protection

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of Privacy and Transborder Flows of Personal Data, recommended by the Council of the Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development on 23 September 1980.

Note: In 2010, the text of the Guidelines was accessible through the Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development website (www.oecd.org).

- (9) Parts 3 and 4 also have the effect they would have if their operation in relation to a collection, use or disclosure of information were expressly confined to a collection, use or disclosure by, or to, the Commonwealth or a Commonwealth authority.
- (10) Parts 3 and 4 also have the effect they would have if their operation in relation to a collection, use or disclosure of information were expressly confined to a collection, use or disclosure taking place in a Territory.

Division 5—Regulations

39 Regulations

- (1) The Governor-General may make regulations prescribing matters:
 - (a) required or permitted to be prescribed by this Act; or
 - (b) necessary or convenient to be prescribed for carrying out or giving effect to this Act.

Note: Before the Governor-General makes a regulation for the purpose of this Act, the Minister must consult with the Ministerial Council: see section 33.

- (2) Without limiting subsection (1), the regulations may provide for the imposition of a penalty of not more than 50 penalty units for contravention of a regulation.

Endnotes

Endnote 1—About the endnotes

Endnotes

Endnote 1—About the endnotes

The endnotes provide information about this compilation and the compiled law.

The following endnotes are included in every compilation:

Endnote 1—About the endnotes

Endnote 2—Abbreviation key

Endnote 3—Legislation history

Endnote 4—Amendment history

Abbreviation key—Endnote 2

The abbreviation key sets out abbreviations that may be used in the endnotes.

Legislation history and amendment history—Endnotes 3 and 4

Amending laws are annotated in the legislation history and amendment history.

The legislation history in endnote 3 provides information about each law that has amended (or will amend) the compiled law. The information includes commencement details for amending laws and details of any application, saving or transitional provisions that are not included in this compilation.

The amendment history in endnote 4 provides information about amendments at the provision (generally section or equivalent) level. It also includes information about any provision of the compiled law that has been repealed in accordance with a provision of the law.

Editorial changes

The *Legislation Act 2003* authorises First Parliamentary Counsel to make editorial and presentational changes to a compiled law in preparing a compilation of the law for registration. The changes must not change the effect of the law. Editorial changes take effect from the compilation registration date.

If the compilation includes editorial changes, the endnotes include a brief outline of the changes in general terms. Full details of any changes can be obtained from the Office of Parliamentary Counsel.

Misdescribed amendments

A misdescribed amendment is an amendment that does not accurately describe the amendment to be made. If, despite the misdescription, the amendment can

Endnote 1—About the endnotes

be given effect as intended, the amendment is incorporated into the compiled law and the abbreviation “(md)” added to the details of the amendment included in the amendment history.

If a misdescribed amendment cannot be given effect as intended, the abbreviation “(md not incorp)” is added to the details of the amendment included in the amendment history.

Endnotes

Endnote 2—Abbreviation key

Endnote 2—Abbreviation key

ad = added or inserted	o = order(s)
am = amended	Ord = Ordinance
amdt = amendment	orig = original
c = clause(s)	par = paragraph(s)/subparagraph(s) /sub-subparagraph(s)
C[x] = Compilation No. x	pres = present
Ch = Chapter(s)	prev = previous
def = definition(s)	(prev...) = previously
Dict = Dictionary	Pt = Part(s)
disallowed = disallowed by Parliament	r = regulation(s)/rule(s)
Div = Division(s)	reloc = relocated
ed = editorial change	renum = renumbered
exp = expires/expired or ceases/ceased to have effect	rep = repealed
F = Federal Register of Legislation	rs = repealed and substituted
gaz = gazette	s = section(s)/subsection(s)
LA = <i>Legislation Act 2003</i>	Sch = Schedule(s)
LIA = <i>Legislative Instruments Act 2003</i>	Sdiv = Subdivision(s)
(md) = misdescribed amendment can be given effect	SLI = Select Legislative Instrument
(md not incorp) = misdescribed amendment cannot be given effect	SR = Statutory Rules
mod = modified/modification	Sub-Ch = Sub-Chapter(s)
No. = Number(s)	SubPt = Subpart(s)
	<u>underlining</u> = whole or part not commenced or to be commenced

Endnote 3—Legislation history

Endnote 3—Legislation history

Act	Number and year	Assent	Commencement	Application, saving and transitional provisions
Healthcare Identifiers Act 2010	72, 2010	28 June 2010	29 June 2010 (s 2)	
Healthcare Identifiers (Consequential Amendments) Act 2010	73, 2010	28 June 2010	Sch 3: 1 Nov 2010 (s 2(1) item 5)	—
Statute Law Revision Act 2011	5, 2011	22 Mar 2011	Sch 1 (items 60–63): 22 Mar 2011 (s 2(1) item 2)	—
Human Services Legislation Amendment Act 2011	32, 2011	25 May 2011	Sch 4 (items 152–158): 1 July 2011 (s 2(1) item 3)	—
Personally Controlled Electronic Health Records (Consequential Amendments) Act 2012	64, 2012	26 June 2012	Sch 1 (items 1–25): 29 June 2012 (s 2(1) item 2)	—
Privacy Amendment (Enhancing Privacy Protection) Act 2012	197, 2012	12 Dec 2012	Sch 5 (items 37–41, 164) and Sch 6 (items 15–19): 12 Mar 2014 (s 2(1) items 3, 19) Sch 6 (item 1): 12 Dec 2012 (s 2(1) item 16)	Sch 6 (items 1, 15–19)
Aged Care and Other Legislation Amendment Act 2014	126, 2014	4 Dec 2014	Sch 3: 5 Dec 2014 (s 2(1) item 4)	—
Norfolk Island Legislation Amendment Act 2015	59, 2015	26 May 2015	Sch 2 (item 213): 1 July 2016 (s 2(1) item 5) Sch 2 (items 356–396): 18 June 2015 (s 2(1) item 6)	Sch 2 (items 356–396)

Healthcare Identifiers Act 2010

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Compilation No. 17

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Endnotes

Endnote 3—Legislation history

Act	Number and year	Assent	Commencement	Application, saving and transitional provisions
as amended by				
Territories Legislation Amendment Act 2016	33, 2016	23 Mar 2016	Sch 2: 24 Mar 2016 (s 2(1) item 2)	—
Acts and Instruments (Framework Reform) (Consequential Provisions) Act 2015	126, 2015	10 Sept 2015	Sch 1 (items 253–255): 5 Mar 2016 (s 2(1) item 2)	—
Australian Immunisation Register (Consequential and Transitional Provisions) Act 2015	139, 2015	12 Nov 2015	Sch 1 (item 4): 1 Jan 2016 (s 2(1) item 2) Sch 2 (items 34, 35): 30 Sept 2016 (s 2(1) item 3)	—
Health Legislation Amendment (eHealth) Act 2015	157, 2015	26 Nov 2015	Sch 1 (items 3–49, 111–136) and Sch 2 (items 1–6): 27 Nov 2015 (s 2(1) item 2)	Sch 1 (items 111–136)
Veterans' Affairs Legislation Amendment (Budget Measures) Act 2017	59, 2017	22 June 2017	Sch 1 (item 24): 1 July 2017 (s 2(1) item 4)	—
Treatment Benefits (Special Access) (Consequential Amendments and Transitional Provisions) Act 2019	42, 2019	5 Apr 2019	Sch 1 (item 1) and Sch 2 (item 7): 6 Apr 2019 (s 2(1) item 2)	Sch 1 (item 1)
Aged Care Legislation Amendment (New Commissioner Functions) Act 2019	116, 2019	11 Dec 2019	Sch 1 (item 73) and Sch 4: 1 Jan 2020 (s 2(1) item 2)	Sch 4

Endnote 3—Legislation history

Act	Number and year	Assent	Commencement	Application, saving and transitional provisions
Federal Circuit and Family Court of Australia (Consequential Amendments and Transitional Provisions) Act 2021	13, 2021	1 Mar 2021	Sch 2 (item 456): 1 Sept 2021 (s 2(1) item 5)	—

Endnotes

Endnote 4—Amendment history

Endnote 4—Amendment history

Provision affected	How affected
Part 1	
s 3A	ad No 157, 2015
s 4	am No 59, 2015
s 4A	ad. No. 64, 2012
s 5	am No 32, 2011; No 64, 2012; No 197, 2012; No 126, 2014; No 139, 2015; No 157, 2015; No 59, 2017; No 42, 2019; No 116, 2019
s 6	ad No 157, 2015
s 7	am No 157, 2015
Part 2	
s 9AA.....	ad No 157, 2015
s 9	am No 197, 2012; No 157, 2015
s 9A	rs No 157, 2015
s. 10	am. No. 64, 2012; No 157, 2015
Part 3	
Part 3 heading.....	rs No 157, 2015
Division 1	
Division 1 heading.....	rs No 64, 2012; No 157, 2015
Division 1	rs No 157, 2015
s 11	rs No 157, 2015
s. 11A	ad. No. 64, 2012 rep No 157, 2015
Division 2	
Division 2	rs No 157, 2015
s. 12	am. No. 32, 2011 rs No 157, 2015
s 12A	ad No 126, 2014 rep No 157, 2015
s 13	rs No 157, 2015

Endnote 4—Amendment history

Provision affected	How affected
s 14	rs No 157, 2015
s 15	rs No 157, 2015
s 16	rs No 157, 2015
s 17	rs No 157, 2015
s 18	am No 64, 2012; No 197, 2012 rs No 157, 2015
s 19	rs No 157, 2015
s. 19A	ad. No. 64, 2012 rep No 157, 2015
s. 19B.....	ad. No. 64, 2012 rep No 157, 2015
s. 19C.....	ad. No. 64, 2012 rep No 157, 2015
s 19D	ad No 126, 2014 rep No 157, 2015
s. 20	am. No. 64, 2012 rs No 157, 2015
Division 2A	ad. No. 64, 2012 rep No 157, 2015
Division 3	
Division 3	rs No 157, 2015
s 21	rs No 157, 2015
s 22	rs No 157, 2015
s. 22A	ad. No. 64, 2012 rep No 157, 2015
s. 22B.....	ad. No. 64, 2012 rep No 157, 2015
s. 22C.....	ad. No. 64, 2012 rep No 157, 2015
s. 22D	ad. No. 64, 2012 rep No 157, 2015

Endnotes

Endnote 4—Amendment history

Provision affected	How affected
	am No 139, 2015 (amdt never applied (Sch 2 item 35))
s. 22E.....	ad. No. 64, 2012
	rep No 157, 2015
s 23	am No 197, 2012
	rs No 157, 2015
s 23A	ad No 126, 2014
	rep No 157, 2015
s 24	rs No 157, 2015
s. 24A	ad. No. 64, 2012
	rep No 157, 2015
s 25	rs No 157, 2015
s 25A	ad No 157, 2015
s 25B.....	ad No 157, 2015
s 25C.....	ad No 157, 2015
s 25D	ad No 157, 2015
s 25E.....	ad No 157, 2015
Division 4	
Division 4 heading.....	rs No 157, 2015
s 26	am No 197, 2012
	rs No 157, 2015
Part 4	
s 28AA.....	ad No 157, 2015
s 29	am No. 73, 2010; No 197, 2012; No 157, 2015
s. 30	am. No. 73, 2010
Part 5	
s 31AA.....	ad No 157, 2015
s 31	rs No 157, 2015
s 31A	ad No 157, 2015
Part 5A	
Part 5A.....	ad No 157, 2015
s 31B.....	ad No 157, 2015

Endnote 4—Amendment history

Provision affected	How affected
s 31C.....	ad No 157, 2015 am No 13, 2021
s 31D	ad No 157, 2015 am No 13, 2021
s 31E.....	ad No 157, 2015 am No 13, 2021
Part 6	
s 31F.....	ad No 157, 2015
s 32	am No 126, 2015
s 34	am No 157, 2015
s 35	rs No 157, 2015
Part 7	
Division 1	
Division 1	ad No 157, 2015
s 36AA.....	ad No 157, 2015
Division 2	
Division 2 heading.....	ad No 157, 2015
s 36	am. No. 5, 2011; No. 64, 2012; No 157, 2015
s 36A	ad No 157, 2015
s 36B.....	ad No 157, 2015
s 36C.....	ad No 157, 2015
s 36D	ad No 157, 2015
Division 3	
Division 3	ad No 157, 2015
s 36E.....	ad No 157, 2015
Division 4	
Division 4 heading.....	ad No 157, 2015
s 37	am No 126, 2015
Division 5	
Division 5 heading.....	ad No 157, 2015